# NOMURA

Software & IT Services

India

Pinku Pappan

Mumbai

91.22.4053.3470

December 30, 2009

# Wipro (WIPR.NS - INR 694.05) Neutral

Change of Price Target

### Growth momentum to continue

#### **Investment Conclusion**

□ We increase our price target to INR740 and maintain NEUTRAL rating on the stock.

# Summary

- U Wipro has a strong presence in the domestic system integration space and multiple large deals won recently should continue to ramp up.
- □ In the infrastructure services space, Wipro recently won a few deals, and the company aims to capitalise on the Infocrossing acquisition.
- □ We expect 3Q US dollar revenue growth to be 3.9%, which is on the higher side of guidance.
- □ For FY11F, we have slightly increased US dollar revenue growth estimate, while marginally lowering the margin forecast, resulting in a 1.7% increase in our EPS estimates.
- Our new TP of INR740 translates into 19.5x oneyear forward P/E and is the same as our implied target one-year forward multiple for Infosys.
- □ The stock has outperformed both the Sensex and Infosys on YTD basis, and trades at 20.6x oneyear forward earnings.
- U We believe further upside in the stock is limited, and maintain our NEUTRAL rating.

Stock Rating	I	Target	Price
New: Neutral		New:	INR 740.00
Old: Neutral		Old:	INR 677.00
Sector View	Noutral		

Sector View: Neutral

FY Mar	2009A	2010E		2011E		2012E	
Currency INR	Actual	Old	New	Old	New	Old	New
Sales	255	268	268	303	308	N/A	365
OP (bn)	51	59	59	66	66	N/A	76
NP (bn)	34	45	45	50	51	N/A	57
EPS	25.6	30.8	30.8	34.3	34.9	N/A	39.2
PER (x)	27.1	22.5	22.5	20.2	19.9	N/A	17.7
EV/Sales (x)	3.1	N/A	3.7	N/A	3.2	N/A	2.7
EV/EBITDA (x)	15.3	N/A	16.8	N/A	14.9	N/A	13.0

Harmendra Gandhi

91.22.4037.4181

Mumbai

hagandhi@nomura.com pinku.pappan@nomura.com

Market Data		Financial Summary	
Market Cap (mn)	966756	Proj 5-Yr EPS Grth(%)	1.7
Market Cap (US\$ mn)	21772	ROE FY09 (%)	28.7
Shares Outstanding (mn)	1465.0	Shareholders' Equity (%)	70.4
6mth Daily T/O (US\$ mn)	2.44	Dividend Yield (%)	0.61
Free float (%)	25.90		
Share per ADR	1		

### Stock Overview

Share per ADR



Our recent interactions with Wipro management indicate continued volume growth momentum in services such as system integration (SI), infrastructure management and BPO. This should result in revenue growth of 3.9% during the quarter (which is towards the higher end of its guidance of 2.5% to 4.5% for the guarter). Also, we expect the company to guide for revenue growth of 3% for the next guarter owing to the large number of billable open positions that are unfilled now. Wipro has won several large SI and infrastructure services deals in the past few quarters, and has a good brand name in both these services.

We raise our TP to INR740 from INR677, mainly owing to the increase in our revenue growth forecast for FY11 to 18.2% from 15.5%.

Wipro has outperformed the Sensex on a YTD basis, with 179% gain as against 74% for the Sensex, and trades at a one-year forward P/E of 20.6x. This is towards the higher end of its one-year forward P/E in the past two years. In our view, given the significant outperformance YTD and appreciating rupee environment, the stock is unlikely to outperform from current levels, and we maintain our NEUTRAL recommendation on the stock.

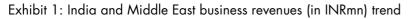
# Good track record in system integration

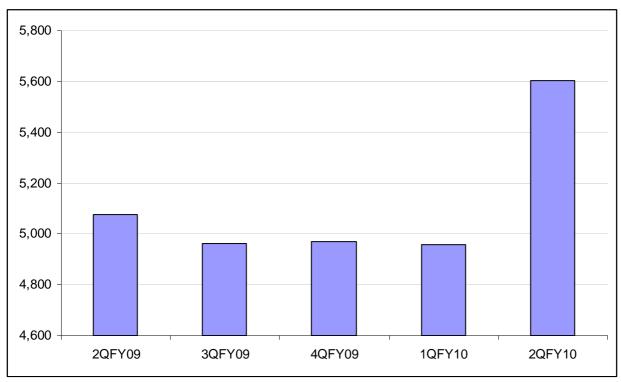
Wipro's domestic business (in India) is mainly SI kind of work, in which the company takes responsibility for end-to-end delivery and maintenance of applications and infrastructure. In our view, SI capabilities develop over a period of time and depend critically on developing the partner ecosystem and having experience in implementing its solutions. Wipro has won and successfully implemented large SI projects in India: recent wins include Aircel. Unitech and ESIC.

#### ANY AUTHORS NAMED ON THIS REPORT ARE RESEARCH ANALYSTS UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED. PLEASE SEE ANALYST(S) CERTIFICATION(S) ON PAGE 7 AND IMPORTANT DISCLOSURES BEGINNING ON PAGE 8

# Nomura Financial Advisory and Securities (India) Private Limited

# **Asia Equity Research**





Source: Company data, Nomura research

# Infrastructure business is doing well

Wipro's infrastructure services business has been doing well, and is expected to take advantage of the Infocrossing acquisition, as per management. The company has won six large deals in this service line in the past few quarters including a five-year deal with US mining company Cliffs Natural Resources.

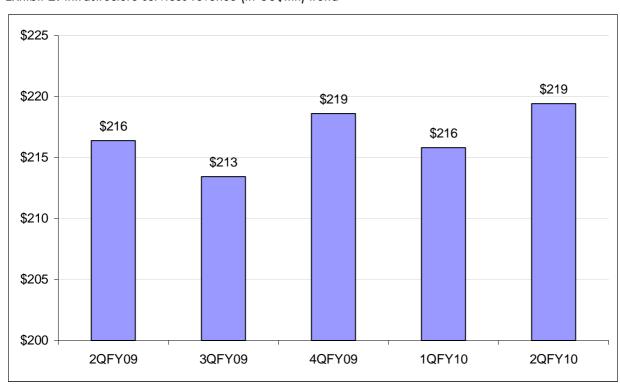


Exhibit 2: Infrastructure services revenue (in US\$mn) trend

Source: Company data, Nomura research

# Turnaround in technology business

We have seen clear signs of a turnaround in Wipro's other businesses, and commentary from most business heads has been quite positive of late. The technology business, which has been a laggard for a long time, has seen signs of revival according to management. This is attributable to technology companies coming back with R&D and product development plans after a prolonged period in which they have undertaken product rationalisation and R&D spend cuts.

Exhibit 3: Revenue and share of overall revenues for technology and telecom verticals											
Share of revenue (%)	2Q FY09	3Q FY09	4Q FY09	1Q FY10	2Q FY10						
Technology	11.2%	10.9%	9.9%	9.4%	8.7%						
Telecom	9.5%	9.6%	8.8%	8.4%	8.1%						
Revenue (in US\$mn)	2Q FY09	3Q FY09	4Q FY09	1Q FY10	2Q FY10						
Technology	124	120	104	97	93						
Telecom	105	106	92	87	86						
Source: Company data, Nomura research											

# Change of estimates

We slightly increase our revenue growth rate estimates for the IT services division for the next few quarters to around 4% q-q. This results in the FY11F IT services revenue growth rate rising to 18.2% from the 15.5% assumed earlier. Although our EPS estimate for FY10 has not changed, our EPS estimate for FY11 increases by 1.7% owing to higher volume growth.

We maintain the same estimates as earlier for Wipro's other divisions — consumer care and lighting, IT products and others (refer to Exhibit 5).

Exhibit 4: Change of estimates						
	Nev	1	Old		Change (%)	
	FY10E	FY11E	FY10E	FY11E	FY10E	FY11E
Revenue (US\$ mn)	\$4,345	\$5,136	\$4,337	\$5,008	0.2	2.5
Revenue (INR bn)	268.0	308.5	267.7	302.7	0.1	1.9
US\$/INR	46.0	45.0	46.0	45.0	0.0	0.0
EBITDA margin (%)	21.9	21.5	22.0	21.7	-0.2	-1.1
Tax Rate (%)	15.7	17.5	15.7	17.5	0.0	0.0
EPS (INR)	30.8	34.9	30.8	34.3	0.0	1.7

Source: Nomura estimates

# Exhibit 5: Estimates across divisions

	FY09	FY10F	FY11F
IT Services			
Revenues (INRmn)	191,660	199,869	231,103
EBIT Margin (%)	21.0	23.3	22.4
IT Products			
Revenues (INRmn)	34,553	39,482	45,404
EBIT Margin (%)	4.3	4.9	4.5
Consumer Care & Lighting			
Revenues (INRmn)	20,830	22,598	24,857
EBIT Margin (%)	12	13	12
Other/Eliminations			
Revenues (INRmn)	8,398	6,062	7,133
EBIT Margin (%)	-4.1	-8.7	3.0
Source: Company data, Nomura estimates			

Source: Company data, Nomura estimate

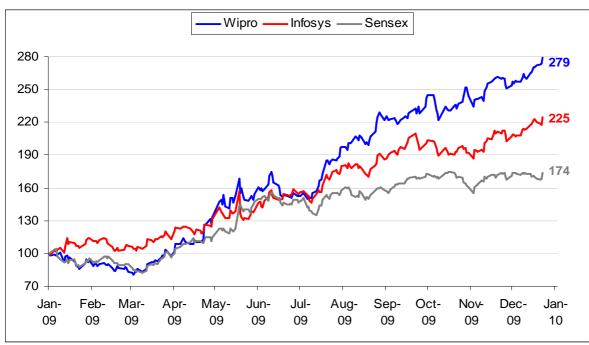
# **Maintain NEUTRAL**

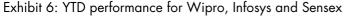
Wipro has outperformed the Sensex on a YTD basis with a 179% gain as against 74% for the Sensex, and trades at a one-year forward P/E of 20.6x. This is towards the higher end of its one-year forward P/E over the past two years. In our view, given the significant

outperformance YTD and appreciating rupee environment, the stock is unlikely to outperform from current levels and we maintain our NEUTRAL recommendation on the stock.

Our price target, based on sum-of-the-parts valuation has increased to INR740 (from INR677), primarily on account of the higher near-term estimates. The price target implies 19.5x one-year fwd P/E.

We now value the IT services business at INR700 (INR637 earlier), IT products at INR10 (unchanged), consumer care and lighting at INR29 (unchanged) and other businesses at INR1 (unchanged).





Source: Bloomberg, Nomura research

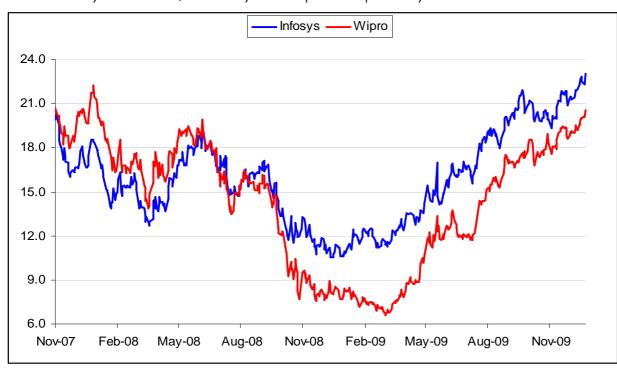


Exhibit 7: One-year forward P/E for Infosys and Wipro in the past two years

Source: Bloomberg, Nomura research

					Exhibit 8: Income statement
FY12F	FY11F	FY10F	FY09	FY08	Year ended 31 Mar (INRmn)
365,027	308,498	268,010	255,441	187,180	Net sales
18.3	15.1	4.9	36.5	32.0	growth (%)
-288,971	-242,291	-209,182	-204,572	-148,186	Operating expenses
-237,268	-200,524	-174,206	-171,622	-123,539	Raw material
0	0	0	0	0	Power
0	0	0	0	0	Employee expenses
-51,704	-41,767	-34,975	-32,950	-24,647	SG&A expenses
0	0	0	0	0	R&D expenses
0	0	0	0	0	Other operating expenses
76,056	66,207	58,828	50,869	38,994	Core EBITDA
6,316	4,528	2,323	2,032	3,574	Other income
82,371	70,735	61,151	52,901	42,568	EBITDA
-10,941	-9,149	-7,992	-6,864	-5,358	Depreciation
C	0	0	0	0	Expenses capitalised
71,431	61,586	53,159	46,037	37,210	EBIT
0	0	0	-2,539	-1,690	Interest paid
320	340	366	362	333	Associates
0	0	0	-2,878	0	Non-recurring items (net of taxes)
71,751	61,926	53,525	40,982	35,853	Pre-tax profit
-14,286	-10,777	-8,355	-6,457	-4,550	Tax provided
0	0	0	0	0	Deferred tax
57,465	51,148	45,170	34,525	31,303	Profit after tax
-60	-60	-137	-100	-23	Minority interests
0	0	0	0	0	Preference dividend
57,405	51,088	45,033	34,425	31,280	Net profit
57,405	51,088	45,033	37,303	31,280	Adjusted net profit
12.4	13.4	20.7	19.3	6.3	growth (%)
1465.0	1465.0	1462.0	1455.0	1430.0	Wtd avg shares (m)
1465	1465	1461.98	1459.35	1430	Fully diluted shares
-8,799	-8,799	-5,866	-5,820	-8,765	Dividend paid

# Exhibit 9: Balance sheet

Year ended 31 Mar (INRmn)	FY08	FY09	FY10F	FY11F	FY12F
Current assets	115,997	167,318	192,025	239,512	289,839
Investments	16,022	2,013	2,435	2,435	2,435
Associates	0	0	0	0	0
Net fixed assets	83,792	52,563	55,958	68,794	82,355
Other non-current assets	529	57,205	55,246	55,366	55,504
Total assets	216,340	279,099	305,665	366,107	430,133
Current liabilities	39,890	18,017	18,826	22,351	26,441
Total Debt	3,827	56,892	43,456	43,456	43,456
Other liabilities	14,530	67,654	60,333	70,344	81,961
Total liabilities	58,247	142,563	122,615	136,151	151,858
Share capital	2,923	2,928	2,933	2,933	2,933
Reserves & surplus	114,031	133,371	179,743	226,650	274,970
Shareholders' funds	116,954	136,299	182,676	229,583	277,903
Minorities	29	237	373	373	373
Total equity & liabilities	175,230	279,099	305,665	366,107	430,133
Source: Company data, Nomura estimates					

# Exhibit 10: Cash flow statement

Year ended 31 Mar (INRmn)	FY08	FY09	FY10F	FY11F	FY12F
Pre-tax profit	35,853	40,982	53,525	61,926	71,751
Depreciation	5,358	6,864	7,992	9,149	10,941
Tax paid	-4,550	-6,457	-8,355	-10,777	-14,286
Chg in working capital	-14,079	537	-5,360	-6,170	-7,301
Other operating activities	0	4,474	-137	-60	-60
Cash flow from operations (a)	22,582	46,400	47,665	54,068	61,045
Capital expenditure	-54,904	-22,954	-11,200	-16,800	-22,400
Chg in investments	17,227	-2,074	-26,505	0	0
Chg in associates	0	0	0	0	0
Other investing activities	0	0	0	0	0
Cash flow from investing (b)	-37,677	20,880	-37,705	-16,800	-22,400
Free cash flow (a+b)	-15,095	11,608	9,960	37,268	38,645
Equity raised/(repaid)	853	1,331	0	0	0
Chg in minorities	-23	108	0	0	0
Debt raised/(repaid)	0	53,065	-13,436	0	0
Dividend (incl. tax)	-10,254	-6,693	-6,856	-10,295	-10,295
Other financing activities	0	0	0	0	0
Cash flow from financing (c)	-9,424	47,811	-6,856	-10,295	-10,295
Net chg in cash (a+b+c)	-24,519	59,419	3,104	26,973	28,350

Exhibit 11: Key ratios

Year ended 31 Mar	FY08	FY09	FY10F	FY11F	FY12F
Adjusted EPS (INR)	21.9	25.6	30.8	34.9	39.2
Adjusted EPS growth (%)	6.1	17.2	20.1	13.2	12.4
Core EBITDA growth (%)	13.4	30.5	15.6	12.5	14.9
Core EBITDA margin (%)	20.8	19.9	21.9	21.5	20.8
Pre-tax margin (%)	19.2	16.0	20.0	20.1	19.7
ROE (%)	29.4	29.4	28.2	24.7	22.6
ROCE (%)	30.6	23.2	19.4	19.5	19.1
Net debt/Equity (%)	-30.3	-6.1	-26.8	-33.0	-37.5

Source: Company data, Nomura estimates

# Exhibit 12: Valuations

Year ended 31 Mar	FY08	FY09	FY10F	FY11F	FY12F
PER (x)	30.9	26.4	22.5	19.9	17.7
PCE (x)	26.4	22.3	18.7	16.5	14.5
Price/Book (x)	8.3	7.2	5.4	4.3	3.6
Yield (%)	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9
EV/Net sales (x)	5.1	3.8	3.7	3.2	2.7
EV/EBITDA (x)	22.3	18.5	16.8	14.9	13.0
Source: Company data, Nomura estimates					

# Analyst Certification:

We, Harmendra Gandhi and Pinku Pappan, hereby certify (1) that the views expressed in this Company Note accurately reflect our personal views about any or all of the subject securities or issuers referred to in this Company Note, (2) no part of our compensation was, is or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendations or views expressed in this Company Note and (3) no part of our compensation is tied to any specific investment banking transactions performed by Nomura Securities International, Inc., Nomura International plc or any other Nomura Group company.

# Important Disclosures: Wipro (WIPR.NS)

# INR 694.05 (24-Dec-2009)

**Neutral / Neutral** 

**Rating and Price Target Chart:** 



Date	Closing Price	Rating	Price Target	Date	Closing Price	Rating	Price Target
28-Oct-09	623.45		677.00	06-Jul-09	371.10	Reduce	
28-Oct-09	623.45	Neutral		03-Apr-09	270.25		257.00
10-Sep-09	544.15		625.00	03-Apr-09	270.25	Reduce	
10-Sep-09	544.15	Neutral		26-Nov-08	241.00		217.00
06-Jul-09	371.10		357.00	26-Nov-08	241.00	Reduce	

FOR EXPLANATIONS OF RATINGS REFER TO THE STOCK RATING KEYS LOCATED ON THE PAGE FOLLOWING THE LAST PRICE CHART.

Valuation Methodology: Our 12-month price target of INR 740 is derived using a sum-of-the-parts valuation for its various businesses. This includes INR 700 for the global IT services segment, and the rest from its other businesses (INR 10 for IT product, INR 29 for consumer care and lighting and INR 1 for others). We assume a cost of equity of 11% and a terminal growth rate of 5% after FY20F.

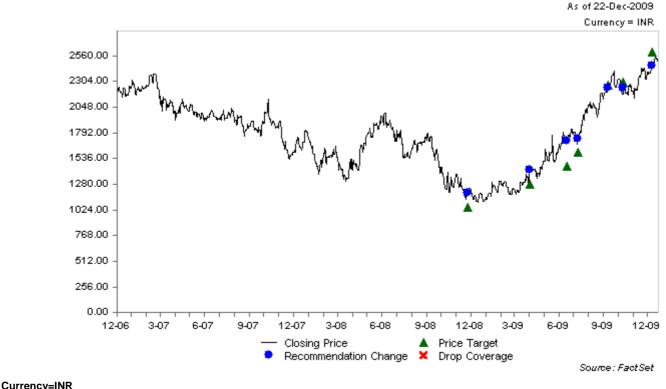
**Risks Which May Impede the Achievement of the Price Target:** There are two risks to our target price: 1) greater appreciation of the rupee against the US dollar than we expect and 2) a double dip recession in the global economy.

# ) INR 2590.30 (24-Dec-2009)

**Neutral / Neutral** 

Infosys Technologies (INFY.NS) Rating and Price Target Chart:

Important Disclosures Continued:



INFOSYS 1	FECHNOLOGIES
-----------	--------------

Currency-in	1			-			
Date	Closing Price	Rating	Price Target	Date	Closing Price	Rating	Price Target
11-Dec-09	2454.75		2600.00	10-Jul-09	1726.50	Reduce	
11-Dec-09	2454.75	Neutral		17-Jun-09	1710.50		1458.00
12-Oct-09	2239.75		2300.00	17-Jun-09	1710.50	Reduce	
12-Oct-09	2239.75	Neutral		03-Apr-09	1420.40		1283.00
10-Sep-09	2235.10		2271.00	03-Apr-09	1420.40	Reduce	
10-Sep-09	2235.10	Neutral		26-Nov-08	1187.25		1049.00
10-Jul-09	1726.50		1598.00	26-Nov-08	1187.25	Reduce	

FOR EXPLANATIONS OF RATINGS REFER TO THE STOCK RATING KEYS LOCATED ON THE PAGE FOLLOWING THE LAST PRICE CHART.

Valuation Methodology: Our 12-month price target of INR2,600 is based on a DCF calculation, assuming a terminal growth rate of 5% and a 11% cost of equity in rupee terms for Indian software companies.

**Risks Which May Impede the Achievement of the Price Target:** There are two risks to our price target: 1) the appreciation of the rupee against the dollar more than what we expect; and 2) a double dip recession in the global economy.

### **Important Disclosures Continued:**

<b>Company Name</b>	<b>Ticker</b>	<b>Price</b>	Price Date	Stock / Sector Rating
Wipro	WIPR.NS	INR 694.05	24-Dec-2009	Neutral / Neutral
Mentioned Company	Ticker	<b>Price</b>	Price Date	Stock / Sector Rating
Infosys Technologies	INFY.NS	INR 2590.30	24 Dec 2009	Neutral / Neutral

All share prices mentioned are closing prices unless otherwise stated.

**Infosys Technologies:** Our 12-month price target of INR2,600 is based on a DCF calculation, assuming a terminal growth rate of 5% and a 11% cost of equity in rupee terms for Indian software companies.

# ISSUER SPECIFIC REGULATORY DISCLOSURES

#### Online availability of research and additional conflict-of-interest disclosures:

Nomura Japanese Equity Research is available electronically for clients in the US on NOMURA.COM, REUTERS, BLOOMBERG and THOMSON ONE ANALYTICS. For clients in Europe, Japan and elsewhere in Asia it is available on NOMURA.COM, REUTERS and BLOOMBERG.

Important disclosures may be accessed through the left hand side of the Nomura Disclosure web page <a href="http://www.nomura.com/research">http://www.nomura.com/research</a> or requested from Nomura Securities International, Inc., on 1-877-865-5752. If you have any difficulties with the website, please email researchportal@nomura.co.uk for technical assistance.

The analysts responsible for preparing this report have received compensation based upon various factors including the firm's total revenues, a portion of which is generated by Investment Banking activities.

#### **Distribution of Ratings:**

Nomura Global Equity Research has 1724 companies under coverage.

41% have been assigned a Buy rating which, for purposes of mandatory disclosures, are classified as a Buy rating; 42% of companies with this rating are investment banking clients of the Nomura Group\*.

40% have been assigned a Neutral rating which, for purposes of mandatory disclosures, is classified as a Hold rating; 50% of companies with this rating are investment banking clients of the Nomura Group\*.

19% have been assigned a Reduce rating which, for purposes of mandatory disclosures, are classified as a Sell rating; 8% of companies with this rating are investment banking clients of the Nomura Group\*.

As at 30 September 2009.

\*The Nomura Group as defined in the Disclaimer section at the end of this report.

# Explanation of Nomura's equity research rating system in Europe, Middle East and Africa, US and Latin America for ratings published from 27 October 2008:

The rating system is a relative system indicating expected performance against a specific benchmark identified for each individual stock. Analysts may also indicate absolute upside to price target defined as (fair value - current price)/current price, subject to limited management discretion. In most cases, the fair value will equal the analyst's assessment of the current intrinsic fair value of the stock using an appropriate valuation methodology such as discounted cash flow or multiple analysis, etc.

Stocks:

A rating of "1", or "Buy", indicates that the analyst expects the stock to outperform the Benchmark over the next 12 months.
A rating of "2", or "Neutral", indicates that the analyst expects the stock to perform in line with the Benchmark over the next 12 months.

A rating of "3", or "Reduce", indicates that the analyst expects the stock to underperform the Benchmark over the next 12 months.
A rating of "RS-Rating Suspended" indicates that the rating and target price have been suspended temporarily to comply with applicable regulations and/or firm policies in certain circumstances including when Nomura is acting in an advisory capacity in a merger or strategic transaction involving the company.

Benchmarks are as follows: **United States/Europe:** Please see valuation methodologies for explanations of relevant benchmarks for stocks (accessible through the left hand side of the Nomura Disclosure web page: <u>http://www.nomura.com/research</u>); **Global Emerging Markets (ex-Asia):** MSCI Emerging Markets ex-Asia, unless otherwise stated in the valuation methodology.

Sectors:

A "Bullish" stance, indicates that the analyst expects the sector to outperform the Benchmark during the next 12 months.

A "**Neutral**" stance, indicates that the analyst expects the sector to perform in line with the Benchmark during the next 12 months. A "**Bearish**" stance, indicates that the analyst expects the sector to underperform the Benchmark during the next 12 months.

Benchmarks are as follows: United States: S&P 500; Europe: Dow Jones STOXX® 600; Global Emerging Markets (ex-Asia): MSCI Emerging Markets ex-Asia.

# Explanation of Nomura's equity research rating system for Asian companies under coverage ex Japan published from 30 October 2008 and in Japan from 6 January 2009:

### Stocks:

Stock recommendations are based on absolute valuation upside (downside), which is defined as (Price Target – Current Price) / Current Price, subject to limited management discretion. In most cases, the Price Target will equal the analyst's 12-month intrinsic valuation of the stock, based on an appropriate valuation methodology such as discounted cash flow, multiple analysis, etc.

• A rating of "1", or "Buy" recommendation indicates that potential upside is 15% or more.

• A rating of "2", or "Neutral" recommendation indicates that potential upside is less than 15% or downside is less than 5%.

• A rating of "3", or "Reduce" recommendation indicates that potential downside is 5% or more.

• A rating of "**RS**" or "**Rating Suspended**" indicates that the rating and target price have been suspended temporarily to comply with applicable regulations and/or firm policies in certain circumstances including when Nomura is acting in an advisory capacity in a merger or strategic transaction involving the subject company.

• Stocks labeled as "Not rated" or shown as "No rating" are not in Nomura's regular research coverage.

### Sectors:

A "Bullish" rating means most stocks in the sector have (or the weighted average recommendation of the stocks under coverage is) a positive absolute recommendation.

A "**Neutral**" rating means most stocks in the sector have (or the weighted average recommendation of the stocks under coverage is) a neutral absolute recommendation.

A "**Bearish**" rating means most stocks in the sector have (or the weighted average recommendation of the stocks under coverage is) a negative absolute recommendation.

# Explanation of Nomura's equity research rating system in Japan published prior to 6 January 2009 (and ratings in Europe, Middle East and Africa, US and Latin America published prior to 27 October 2008):

Stocks:

• A rating of "1", or "Strong buy", indicates that the analyst expects the stock to outperform the Benchmark by 15% or more over the next six months.

• A rating of "2", or **"Buy"**, indicates that the analyst expects the stock to outperform the Benchmark by 5% or more but less than 15% over the next six months.

• A rating of "3", or "**Neutral**", indicates that the analyst expects the stock to either outperform or underperform the Benchmark by less than 5% over the next six months.

• A rating of "4", or **"Reduce"**, indicates that the analyst expects the stock to underperform the Benchmark by 5% or more but less than 15% over the next six months.

• A rating of "5", or "Sell", indicates that the analyst expects the stock to underperform the Benchmark by 15% or more over the next six months.

• Stocks labeled "Not rated" or shown as "No rating" are not in Nomura's regular research coverage. Nomura might not publish additional research reports concerning this company, and it undertakes no obligation to update the analysis, estimates, projections, conclusions or other information contained herein.

# Sectors:

A "Bullish" stance, indicates that the analyst expects the sector to outperform the Benchmark during the next six months.

A "Neutral" stance, indicates that the analyst expects the sector to perform in line with the Benchmark during the next six months.

A "Bearish" stance, indicates that the analyst expects the sector to underperform the Benchmark during the next six months.

Benchmarks are as follows: Japan: TOPIX; United States: S&P 500, MSCI World Technology Hardware & Equipment; Europe, by sector — *Hardware/Semiconductors*: FTSE W Europe IT Hardware; *Telecoms*: FTSE W Europe Business Services; *Business Services*: FTSE W Europe; *Auto & Components*: FTSE W Europe Auto & Parts; *Communications equipment*: FTSE W Europe IT Hardware; Ecology Focus: Bloomberg World Energy Alternate Sources; Global Emerging Markets: MSCI Emerging Markets ex-Asia.

# Explanation of Nomura's equity research rating system for Asian companies under coverage ex Japan published prior to 30 October 2008:

Stocks:

Stock recommendations are based on absolute valuation upside (downside), which is defined as (Fair Value - Current Price)/Current Price, subject to limited management discretion. In most cases, the Fair Value will equal the analyst's assessment of the current intrinsic fair value of the stock using an appropriate valuation methodology such as Discounted Cash Flow or Multiple analysis etc. However, if the analyst doesn't think the market will revalue the stock over the specified time horizon due to a lack of events or catalysts, then the fair value may differ from the intrinsic fair value. In most cases, therefore, our recommendation is an assessment of the difference between current market price and our estimate of current intrinsic fair value. Recommendations are set with a 6-12 month horizon unless specified otherwise. Accordingly, within this horizon, price volatility may cause the actual upside or downside based on the prevailing market price to differ from the upside or downside implied by the recommendation.

• A rating of "1", or "Strong buy" recommendation indicates that upside is more than 20%.

- A rating of "2", or "Buy" recommendation indicates that upside is between 10% and 20%.
- A rating of "3", or "Neutral" recommendation indicates that upside or downside is less than 10%.
- A rating of "4", or "**Reduce**" recommendation indicates that downside is between 10% and 20%.
- A rating of "5", or "Sell" recommendation indicates that downside is more than 20%.

#### Sectors:

A "Bullish" rating means most stocks in the sector have (or the weighted average recommendation of the stocks under coverage is) a positive absolute recommendation.

A "Neutral" rating means most stocks in the sector have (or the weighted average recommendation of the stocks under coverage is) a

neutral absolute recommendation.

A "**Bearish**" rating means most stocks in the sector have (or the weighted average recommendation of the stocks under coverage is) a negative absolute recommendation.

# **Price targets**

Price targets, if discussed, reflect in part the analyst's estimates for the company's earnings. The achievement of any price target may be impeded by general market and macroeconomic trends, and by other risks related to the company or the market, and may not occur if the company's earnings differ from estimates.

# DISCLAIMERS

This publication contains material that has been prepared by the Nomura entity identified on the banner at the top or the bottom of page 1 herein and, if applicable, with the contributions of one or more Nomura entities whose employees and their respective affiliations are specified on page 1 herein or elsewhere identified in the publication. Affiliates and subsidiaries of Nomura Holdings, Inc. (collectively, the "Nomura Group"), include: Nomura Securities Co., Ltd. ("NSC") Tokyo, Japan; Nomura International plc, United Kingdom; Nomura Securities International, Inc. ("NSI"), New York, NY; Nomura International (Hong Kong) Ltd., Hong Kong; Nomura Singapore Ltd., Singapore; Nomura Australia Ltd., Australia; P.T. Nomura Indonesia, Indonesia; Nomura Securities Malaysia Sdn. Bhd., Malaysia; Nomura International (Hong Kong) Ltd., Taipei Branch, Taiwan; Nomura International (Hong Kong) Ltd., Seoul Branch, Korea; or Nomura Financial Advisory and Securities (India) Private Limited, Mumbai, India (Registered Address: Ceejay House, Level 11, Plot F, Shivsagar Estate, Dr. Annie Besant Road, Worli, Mumbai – 400 018, India; SEBI Registration No:- BSE INB011299030, NSE INB231299034, INF231299034, INE 231299034).

This material is: (i) for your private information, and we are not soliciting any action based upon it; (ii) not to be construed as an offer to sell or a solicitation of an offer to buy any security in any jurisdiction where such offer or solicitation would be illegal; and (iii) based upon information that we consider reliable, but we do not represent that it is accurate or complete, and it should not be relied upon as such.

Opinions expressed are current opinions as of the original publication date appearing on this material only and the information, including the opinions contained herein, are subject to change without notice. If and as applicable, NSI's investment banking relationships, investment banking and non-investment banking compensation and securities ownership (identified in this report as "Disclosures Required in the United States"), if any, are specified in disclaimers and related disclosures in this report. In addition, other members of the Nomura Group may from time to time perform investment banking or other services (including acting as advisor, manager or lender) for, or solicit investment banking or other business from, companies mentioned herein. Further, the Nomura Group, and/or its officers, directors and employees, including persons, without limitation, involved in the preparation or issuance of this material may, to the extent permitted by applicable law and/or regulation, have long or short positions in, and buy or sell, the securities (including ownership by NSI, referenced above), or derivatives (including options) thereof, of companies mentioned herein, or related securities or derivatives. In addition, the Nomura Group, excluding NSI, may act as a market maker and principal, willing to buy and sell certain of the securities of companies mentioned herein. Further, the Nomura Group may buy and sell certain of the securities of companies mentioned herein.

Investors should consider this report as only a single factor in making their investment decision and, as such, the report should not be viewed as identifying or suggesting all risks, direct or indirect, that may be associated with any investment decision.

NSC and other non-US members of the Nomura Group (i.e., excluding NSI), their officers, directors and employees may, to the extent it relates to non-US issuers and is permitted by applicable law, have acted upon or used this material prior to, or immediately following, its publication.

Foreign currency-denominated securities are subject to fluctuations in exchange rates that could have an adverse effect on the value or price of, or income derived from, the investment. In addition, investors in securities such as ADRs, the values of which are influenced by foreign currencies, effectively assume currency risk.

The securities described herein may not have been registered under the U.S. Securities Act of 1933, and, in such case, may not be offered or sold in the United States or to U.S. persons unless they have been registered under such Act, or except in compliance with an exemption from the registration requirements of such Act. Unless governing law permits otherwise, you must contact a Nomura entity in your home jurisdiction if you want to use our services in effecting a transaction in the securities mentioned in this material.

This publication has been approved for distribution in the United Kingdom and European Union as investment research by Nomura International plc ("NIPlc"), which is authorised and regulated by the U.K. Financial Services Authority ("FSA") and is a member of the London Stock Exchange. It does not constitute a personal recommendation, as defined by the FSA, or take into account the particular investment objectives, financial situations, or needs of individual investors. It is intended only for investors who are "eligible counterparties" or "professional clients" as defined by the FSA, and may not, therefore, be redistributed to retail clients as defined by the FSA. This publication may be distributed in Germany via Nomura Bank (Deutschland) GmbH, which is authorised and regulated in Germany by the Federal Financial Supervisory Authority ("BaFin"). This publication has been approved by Nomura International (Hong Kong) Ltd. ("NIHK"), which is regulated by the Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission, for distribution in Hong Kong by NIHK. Neither NIPIc nor NIHK hold an Australian financial services license as both are exempt from the requirement to hold this license in respect of the financial services either provides. This publication has been approved for distribution in Malaysia by Nomura Securities Malaysia Sdn. Bhd. In Singapore, this publication has been distributed by Nomura Singapore Limited ("NSL"). NSL accepts legal responsibility for the content of this publication, where it concerns securities, futures and foreign exchange, issued by its foreign affiliate in respect of recipients who are not accredited, expert or institutional investors as defined by the Securities and Futures Act (Chapter 289). Recipients of this publication may contact NSL in respect of matters arising from, or in connection with, this publication. NSI accepts responsibility for the contents of this material when distributed in the United States.

No part of this material may be (i) copied, photocopied, or duplicated in any form, by any means, or (ii) redistributed without the prior written consent of the Nomura Group member identified in the banner on page 1 of this report. Further information on any of the securities mentioned herein may be obtained upon request. If this publication has been distributed by electronic transmission, such as e-mail, then such transmission cannot be guaranteed to be secure or error-free as information could be intercepted, corrupted, lost, destroyed, arrive late or incomplete, or contain viruses. The sender therefore does not accept liability for any errors or omissions in the contents of this publication, which may arise as a result of electronic transmission. If verification is required, please request a hard-copy version.

# Additional information available upon request.

NIPIc and other Nomura Group entities manage conflicts identified through the following: their Chinese Wall, confidentiality and independence policies, maintenance of a Stop List and a Watch List, personal account dealing rules, policies and procedures for managing conflicts of interest arising from the allocation and pricing of securities and impartial investment research and disclosure to clients via client documentation.

Disclosure information is available at the Nomura Disclosure web page: <u>http://www.nomura.com/research</u>				
Nomura Financial Advisory and Securities (India) Private Limited	Tel: +91 22 4037 4037			
Ceejay House, Level 11, Plot F, Shivsagar Estate, Dr. Annie Besant Road,				
Worli, Mumbai- 400 018, India	Fax: +91 22 4037 4111			

Caring for the environment: to receive only the electronic versions of our research, please contact your sales representative.