# ELECON ENGINEERING COMPANY LTD. Q3 FY 2009 Update BUY 

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## STOCK DATA

| Market Cap | Rs3.4bn. |
| :--- | :--- |
| Book Value per share | Rs25.5 |
| Eq Shares O/S (F.V. Re.2) | 93 mn. |
| Median Vol (12 mths) | 162,677 (BSE+NSE) |
| 52 Week High/Low | Rs275/30 |
| Bloomberg Code | ELCN@IN |
| Reuters Code | ELCN.BO |

STOCK PERFORMANCE (\%)

|  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Absolute | 1 M | 3 M | 12 M |
| Relative | $(3.1)$ | $(3.9)$ | $(84.8)$ |
|  | 2.0 | 1.9 | $(70.7)$ |

STOCK PRICE PERFORMANCE


Elecon Engineering Company Ltd. (Elecon) reported a 33\% YoY growth in net sales to Rs2.5bn led by $36 \%$ and $34 \%$ growth of revenues of Material handling (MHE) and Transmission equipment (TRE) respectively. OPM contracted by 64bps to $18.2 \%$.
Net profits declined by $25 \%$ to Rs125mn on account of forex loss of Rs77mn. Excluding this, net profit would have grown by $31 \%$ to Rs202mn.

## - OPM contraction not a worry

OPM contracted by 64 bps to $18.2 \%$ as a result of a $37 \%$ increase in staff costs. Including the forex loss, OPM slumped by 310bps to $15.1 \%$. PBIT margins of the MHE segment contracted by 335bps to $11.3 \%$ while those of TRE segment declined by 499 bps to $17.5 \%$ due to the forex loss on forward contracts. With $75 \%$ of order book at fixed prices, the lower commodity prices should ease pressure on margins.

## - Interest costs impact profits

Interest cost rose by $61 \%$ to Rs 142 mn as a result of the sharp increase in interest rates and high working capital intensity of the business. Higher leverage on account of capex and high cost of working capital would continue to put pressure on profitability in the ensuing quarters.

## - Steady order inflows

MHE registered an order inflow of Rs1.9bn while TRE registered an inflow of Rs1bn in Q3FY09. The order book currently stands at Rs15.7bn for MHE and Rs2.4bn for TRE and the consolidated order book of Rs18.1bn with an execution period ranging from $\sim 6$ to 36 months. With bulk ( $\sim 70 \%$ ) of its order book from the power sector, steady investments in the segment should ensure stable order flows over the next 2-3 years despite possible delays in capex.

## VALUATIONS AND RECOMMENDATION

The CMP of Rs36 discounts FY10E EPS of Rs10.4 by 3.5x. The stock trades at an EV/Sales of $0.7 x$ and EV/EBIDT of $4.3 x$ FY10 estimates. A strong order book of Rs18.1bn with bulk comprising orders from the power sector provides revenue visibility with a minimal risk of cancellations. The planned expenditure in the power sector with limited suppliers in the balance of plant segment bodes well for Elecon. The higher interest costs were expected and we believe that valuations factor in the same. We remain bullish on Elecon and maintain a 'BUY' recommendation with a 12-month price target of Rs60.

| KEY FINANCIALS |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Rs mn | Yr Ended (March) |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 E | 2010 E | 2011 E |
| Net Sales | 7,206 | 8,264 | 9,904 | 12,548 | 15,731 |
| YoY Gr. (\%) | 62.9 | 14.7 | 19.8 | 26.7 | 25.4 |
| Op. Profits | 1,101 | 1,305 | 1,660 | 2,092 | 2,365 |
| Op. Marg. (\%) | 15.3 | 15.8 | 16.8 | 16.7 | 15.0 |
| Net Profits | 549 | 672 | 720 | 968 | 1,150 |
| Eq. Capital | 62 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 |


| KEY RATIOS |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | 2007 | 2008 | 2009E | 2010E | 2011E |
| Dil. EPS (Rs) | 5.9 | 7.2 | 7.7 | 10.4 | 12.4 |
| ROCE (\%) | 26.7 | 22.3 | 22.3 | 23.0 | 21.6 |
| RONW (\%) | 37.8 | 31.7 | 26.6 | 27.7 | 25.9 |
| P/E (x) | 2.0 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 2.9 |
| EV /Sales (x) | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| EV /EBDIT (x) | 3.5 | 5.7 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 4.2 |


| Estimate Changes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Rs mn | FY09 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | FY10 |  |
|  | Previous | Revised | \% Ch. | Previous | Revised | \% Ch. |  |  |  |  |
| Net Sales | 9904 | 9,904 | - | 12548 | 12,548 | - |  |  |  |  |
| Op. Profit | 1660 | 1,660 | - | 2092 | 2,092 | - |  |  |  |  |
| Net Profit | 720 | 720 | - | 968 | 968 | - |  |  |  |  |
| Diluted EPS | 7.7 | 7.7 | - | 10.4 | 10.4 | - |  |  |  |  |

## Financial Results for the quarter \& nine months ended 31. December 2008

| Particulars (Rs mn) | Quarter Ended |  |  | Nine Months Ended |  |  | Year Ended |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 31/12/08 | 31/12/07 | Gr \% | 31/12/08 | 31/12/07 | Gr \% | 31/03/08 |
| Net Sales | 2,457 | 1,852 | 32.6 | 6,665 | 4,986 | 33.7 | 8,264 |
| Total Expenditure | 2,010 | 1,516 | 32.6 | 5,509 | 4,157 | 32.5 | 6,959 |
| (Inc)/Dec in stock | (315) | (266) |  | (717) | (217) |  | (471) |
| Consumption of raw materials | 1,869 | 1,442 | 32.2 | 5,078 | 3,441 | 47.6 | 5,991 |
| Employee Cost | 132 | 96 | 37.7 | 339 | 262 | 29.6 | 343 |
| Other expenditure | 324 | 244 | 32.6 | 808 | 671 | 20.4 | 1,097 |
| Operating Profit | 447 | 336 | 32.8 | 1,156 | 828 | 39.6 | 1,305 |
| Other Income | 10 | 19 | (46.2) | 45 | 76 | (40.4) | 98 |
| EBDIT | 457 | 355 | 28.6 | 1,202 | 905 | 32.8 | 1,403 |
| Interest and finance cost | 142 | 88 | 61.1 | 325 | 189 | 72.1 | 274 |
| Depreciation | 56 | 36 | 55.7 | 152 | 106 | 43.2 | 142 |
| PBT | 259 | 231 | 12.0 | 725 | 610 | 18.8 | 987 |
| Provision for current tax | 34 | 66 |  | 136 | 175 |  | 293 |
| Provision for deferred tax | 22 | 10 |  | 65 | 26 |  | 16 |
| Provision for FBT | 1 | 2 |  | 3 | 3 |  | 5 |
| PAT before extra items | 202 | 154 | 31.3 | 520 | 406 | 28.1 | 672 |
| Extraordinary items | (77) | 12 |  | (116) | 36 |  | -s |
| Net Profits | 125 | 166 | (24.6) | 405 | 442 | (8.5) | 672 |
| Eq. Cap (F.V of Rs 2 per share) | 186 | 186 |  | 186 | 186 |  | 186 |
| Reserves (excl rev res) | - | - |  | - | - |  | 2,182 |
| Fully dil. EPS for the Period(Rs) | 2.2 | 1.7 | 31.3 | 5.6 | 4.4 | 28.1 | 7.2 |
| Book Value (Rs) | 2 | 2 |  | 2 | 2 |  | 25 |
| OPM (\%) | 18.2 | 18.2 |  | 17.3 | 16.6 |  | 15.8 |
| NPM (\%) | 5.1 | 9.0 |  | 6.1 | 8.9 |  | 8.1 |
| Expenditure As \% of Net Sales |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Raw material | 63.26 | 63.47 |  | 65.4 | 64.7 |  | 66.8 |
| Employee Cost | 5.38 | 5.18 |  | 5.1 | 5.3 |  | 4.1 |
| Other expenditure | 13.18 | 13.18 |  | 12.1 | 13.5 |  | 13.3 |

Segmentwise results for the quarter \& nine months ended 31 December 2008

| Particulars (Rs mn) | Quarter Ended |  |  | Nine Months Ended |  |  | Year Ended |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 31/12/08 | 31/12/07 | Gr \% | 31/12/08 | 31/12/07 | Gr \% | 31/03/08 |
| Segment Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| MHE | 1,437 | 1,059 | 35.7 | 3,885 | 2681.2 | 44.9 | 4,705 |
| Transmission equip | 1,071 | 797 | 34.4 | 2,968 | 2495.1 | 18.9 | 3,891 |
| Gross Sales | 2,508 | 1,855 | 35.2 | 6,852 | 5,176 | 32.4 | 8,596 |
| Less: Inter segment revenue | 52 | 3 |  | 187 | 191 |  | 332 |
| Net Sales | 2,457 | 1,852 | 32.6 | 6,665 | 4,986 | 33.7 | 8,264 |
| Segment PBIT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| MHE | 162 | 155 | 4.6 | 455 | 367 | 23.7 | 627 |
| Transmission equip | 188 | 179 | 4.6 | 541 | 508.8 | 6.3 | 793 |
| Total PBIT | 350 | 334 | 4.6 | 995 | 876 | 13.6 | 1,420 |
| Less: Interest | 142 | 88 |  | 325 | 189.1 |  | 274 |
| Total PBT and ex. items | 208 | 246 | (15.6) | 670 | 687 | (2.5) | 1,146 |
| Less: Other unallocable expenses | 33 | 3 |  | 61 | 41 |  | 159 |
| PBT | 175 | 243 | (28.1) | 609 | 646 | (5.7) | 987 |
| Capital Employed |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| MHE | 4,250 | 3,051 | 39.3 | 4,250 | 3050.8 | 39.3 | 5,913 |
| Transmission equip | 4,331 | 3,133 | 38.2 | 4,331 | 3133.5 | 38.2 | 4,114 |
| Capital Employed in segmemnt | 8,581 | 6,184 | 38.8 | 8,581 | 6,184 | 38.8 | 10,027 |
| Total | 8,581 | 6,184 | 38.8 | 8,581 | 6,184 | 38.8 | 10,027 |
| PBIT Margin (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| MHE | 11.3 | 14.6 |  | 11.7 | 13.7 |  | 13.3 |
| Transmission equip | 17.5 | 22.5 |  | 18.2 | 20.4 |  | 20.4 |
| Total | 13.9 | 18.0 |  | 14.5 | 16.9 |  | 16.5 |
| ROCE (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| MHE | 15.2 | 20.3 |  | 14.3 | 16.1 |  | 10.6 |
| Transmission equip | 17.3 | 22.9 |  | 16.6 | 21.7 |  | 19.3 |
| Total | 16.3 | 21.6 |  | 15.5 | 18.9 |  | 14.2 |
| Net Sales Mix (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| MHE | 58.5 | 57.2 |  | 58.3 | 53.8 |  | 56.9 |
| Transmission equip | 43.6 | 43.0 |  | 44.5 | 50.0 |  | 47.1 |
| Inter segment | 2.1 | 0.2 |  | 2.8 | 3.8 |  | 4.0 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 |  | 100.0 | 100.0 |  | 100.0 |
| PBIT Mix (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| MHE | 46.3 | 46.3 |  | 45.7 | 41.9 |  | 44.2 |
| Transmission equip | 53.7 | 53.7 |  | 54.3 | 58.1 |  | 55.8 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 |  | 100.0 | 100.0 |  | 100.0 |

Year Ended March (Figures in Rs mn)

| Income Statement | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009E | 2010E | 2011E |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Revenues | 4,425 | 7,206 | 8,264 | 9,904 | 12,548 | 15,731 |
| Growth (\%) | 175.1 | 62.9 | 14.7 | 19.8 | 26.7 | 25.4 |
| Total Expenditure | 3,828 | 6,106 | 6,959 | 8,243 | 10,456 | 13,366 |
| Operating Profit | 597 | 1,101 | 1,305 | 1,660 | 2,092 | 2,365 |
| Growth (\%) | 344.2 | 84.5 | 18.6 | 27.2 | 26.0 | 13.1 |
| Other income | 83 | 82 | 98 | 117 | 169 | 212 |
| EBIDT | 679 | 1,183 | 1,403 | 1,778 | 2,260 | 2,577 |
| (-) Interest | 140 | 194 | 274 | 541 | 608 | 636 |
| (-) Depreciation | 94 | 122 | 142 | 180 | 231 | 253 |
| PBT \& E/O items | 410 | 844 | 987 | 1,057 | 1,421 | 1,688 |
| (-) Tax provision | 131 | 295 | 315 | 337 | 453 | 538 |
| PAT | 279 | 549 | 672 | 720 | 968 | 1,150 |
| Net Profits | 279 | 549 | 672 | 720 | 968 | 1,150 |
| Growth (\%) | 177.8 | 96.9 | 22.4 | 7.1 | 34.5 | 18.8 |
| Fully diluted Eq. sh. O/s (mn no) | 5.7 | 30.9 | 92.9 | 92.9 | 92.9 | 92.9 |
| Book Value (Rs) | 11.1 | 20.2 | 25.5 | 32.7 | 42.5 | 53.2 |
| Basic EPS (Rs) | 48.9 | 17.8 | 7.2 | 7.7 | 10.4 | 12.4 |
| Diluted EPS (Rs) | 3.0 | 5.9 | 7.2 | 7.7 | 10.4 | 12.4 |
| Balance Sheet | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009E | 2010E | 2011E |
| Equity Share Capital | 57 | 62 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 |
| Reserves $\mathcal{E}$ Surplus | 970 | 1,817 | 2,182 | 2,848 | 3,762 | 4,751 |
| Net worth | 1,027 | 1,879 | 2,367 | 3,033 | 3,948 | 4,937 |
| Total Debt | 2,057 | 2,837 | 4,093 | 4,675 | 5,667 | 6,665 |
| Net Deferred Tax | 121 | 168 | 171 | 171 | 171 | 171 |
| Capital Employed | 3,205 | 4,883 | 6,631 | 7,880 | 9,786 | 11,773 |
| Fixed Assets | 952 | 1,267 | 1,931 | 2,241 | 2,660 | 2,907 |
| Net current assets | 2,167 | 3,531 | 4,596 | 5,534 | 7,022 | 8,762 |
| Investments | 63 | 80 | 95 | 95 | 95 | 95 |
| Misc exp. | 23 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Deferred expenditure | - | 4 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| Total Assets | 3,205 | 4,883 | 6,631 | 7,880 | 9,786 | 11,773 |

Year Ended March (Figures in Rs mn)

| Cash Flow Statement | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009E | 2010E | 2011E |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Profit before tax | 583 | 1,039 | 1,263 | 1,597 | 2,029 | 2,324 |
| Depreciation | 94 | 122 | 142 | 180 | 231 | 253 |
| Interest \& dividend inc. | 13 | 25 | 17 | 117 | 169 | 212 |
| Tax paid | 152 | 252 | 324 | 337 | 453 | 538 |
| (Inc)/Dec in working capital | (910) | $(1,500)$ | $(1,259)$ | (964) | $(1,488)$ | $(1,748)$ |
| Other Items | (8) | (6) | (8) | - | - | - |
| Cash from operations | (406) | (622) | (202) | 359 | 150 | 78 |
| Net Purchanse of fixed assets | (424) | (416) | (805) | (491) | (650) | (500) |
| Net Purchase of investments | (9) | (18) | (5) | - | - | - |
| Int/Div Received | 16 | 25 | 17 | 117 | 169 | 212 |
| Cash from investing activities | (417) | (408) | (793) | (373) | (481) | (288) |
| Issue of equity capital | 45 | 358 | 5 | - | - | - |
| Net Long term borrowing from bank | 280 | (168) | 559 | 345 | 98 | 500 |
| Net Short term borrowing | 814 | 948 | 700 | 238 | 894 | 498 |
| Dividend paid | 16 | 34 | 54 | 53 | 53 | 160 |
| Interest Paid | 138 | 193 | 267 | 541 | 608 | 636 |
| Income tax paid on dividend | - | - | - | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Cash from financing activities | 985 | 910 | 943 | (11) | 330 | 202 |
| Inc/Dec. in cash | 162 | (120) | (52) | (26) | (1) | (8) |


| Key Ratios | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 E | 2010 E | 2011 E |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| OPM (\%) | 13.5 | 15.3 | 15.8 | 16.8 | 16.7 | 15.0 |
| ROACE (\%) | 26.4 | 26.7 | 22.3 | 22.3 | 23.0 | 21.6 |
| ROANW (\%) | 33.2 | 37.8 | 31.7 | 26.6 | 27.7 | 25.9 |
| Sales/Total Assets (x) | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| Debt:Equity (x) | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Current Ratio (x) | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| Debtors (days) | 176.7 | 196.5 | 217.4 | 217.0 | 217.4 | 217.0 |
| Inventory (days) | 199.9 | 126.1 | 167.0 | 172.2 | 168.0 | 164.4 |
| Net working capital (days) | 117.7 | 170.4 | 202.5 | 201.6 | 202.4 | 202.3 |
| EV/Sales (x) | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| EV/EBIDT (x) | 3.4 | 3.5 | 5.7 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 4.2 |
| P/E (x) | 0.7 | 2.0 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 2.9 |
| P/BV (x) | 3.3 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.7 |

## TEAM

| EQUITY DESK |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
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| COMPLIANCE |  |  |
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