# Macquarie **Equities Research**



## The Asia Specialist

INDIA		
INFO IN		Neutral
Price 8 Jan 10	Rs	2,464.45
12-month target	Rs	2,575.00
Upside/Downside	%	4.5
Valuation - DCF	Rs	2,575.00
GICS sector	Softwar	e & Services
Market cap	Rsbn	1,413
30-day avg turnover	US\$m	66.1
Market cap	US\$m	30,912
Number shares on is	sue m	573.5

#### **Investment fundamentals**

Year end 31 Mar		2009A	2010E	2011E	2012E
Total revenue	bn	216.9	225.1	257.2	310.9
EBITDA	bn	72.0	75.7	84.3	101.2
EBITDA growth	%	37.4	5.3	11.3	20.1
Adjusted profit	bn	59.9	61.5	65.7	76.7
EPS adj	Rs	104.46	107.20	114.32	133.12
EPS adj growth	%	28.5	2.6	6.6	16.4
PER adj	Х	23.6	23.0	21.6	18.5
ROA	%	32.1	27.3	25.3	25.7
ROE	%	37.4	30.3	26.9	26.4
EV/EBITDA	Х	19.6	18.7	16.8	14.0
Net debt/equity	%	-53.1	-61.4	-62.9	-67.6
P/BV	Х	7.7	6.3	5.3	4.5

## INFO IN rel BSE Sensex performance, & rec history



Note: Recommendation timeline - if not a continuous line, then there was no Macquarie coverage at the time or there was an embargo period.

Source: FactSet, Macquarie Research, January 2010 (all figures in INR unless noted)

# Infosys Technologies

## Fully valued; downgrade to Neutral

#### **Event**

- We downgrade Infosys to Neutral from Outperform as current valuations are already discounting the robust ~30% YoY US\$ top-line growth assumed in our model. Based on our recent meetings with industry stakeholders, we are convinced that FY11 top-line growth for the industry leaders will exceed 25%. However, in the case of Infosys, we believe much of the demand recovery is already priced in. Within the sector, we recommend that investors switch to Tata Consultancy (TCS) from Infosys (INFO). (Please see our sector report, Growth back on track but priced in, 11 Jan 2010).
- Coverage of the stock is transferred to Nitin Mohta.

#### **Impact**

- Leading indicators point to revival in revenue growth... Management commentary (albeit still cautiously optimistic), our interaction with industry stakeholders, a mid-year wage revision announced by IT vendors, and increased hiring guidance all point to a demand recovery in the sector. We believe Indian IT vendors are set to deliver outsized FY11 US\$ top-line growth after an estimated lacklustre performance in FY10 and expect Infosys to deliver FY10-12 two-year US\$ revenue CAGR of 29% (see Figure 3).
- ...FX headwinds would cap upside in earnings growth: We expect margin pressure due to INR appreciation and increased tax rate to result in 11% earnings CAGR over FY10-12 period. Our financial forecasts are based on the Macquarie India economist's forecast of an INR/US\$ exchange rate of 42.6 for FY11. Even if we factor in an INR/US\$ rate of 44 in our model, we estimate only ~3% upside risks to our earnings forecast next year.
- Recovery in manufacturing and telecoms key to sustained recovery: Infosys derives 38% (based on FY09 financials) of its revenues from manufacturing and telecom verticals. Both these verticals have yet to show signs of recovery and we believe any delay in recovery in these two verticals beyond 2H10E will mean a downside risk to our revenue growth forecasts.

#### Earnings and target price revision

Transfer of coverage. Our new target price is Rs2,575 (previously Rs2,350).

#### **Price catalyst**

- 12-month price target: Rs2,575.00 based on a DCF methodology.
- Catalyst: Management comments on FY11 top-line growth on 3Q FY10 results on 12 Jan 2010.

#### **Action and recommendation**

 Accumulate TCS and pare exposure to Infosys: We do not expect significant deviation in earnings growth between TCS and Infosys but prefer to own TCS stock for its less demanding valuations; TCS is trading at 19x FY11E PER vs Infosys' 22x FY11E PER.

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11 January 2010

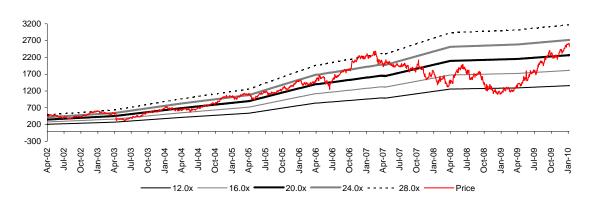
Please refer to the important disclosures and analyst certification on inside back cover of this document, or on our website www.macquarie.com.au/research/disclosures.

#### Valuation: DCF-based target price of Rs2,575 implies FY11E PER of 22.5x

 Our target price for Infosys is based on three-stage DCF model. We have factored in 15% CAGR FCF growth over a seven-year period (FY14-20) for the second stage in our DCF. Our terminal growth assumption is 5% and we have used WACC of 12.5%.

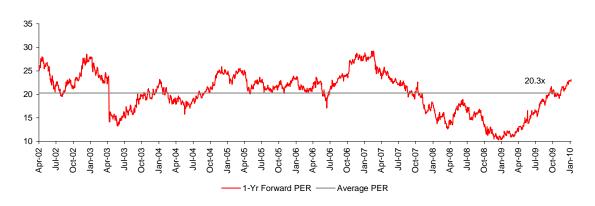
 At our target price, Infosys would trade at 22.5x FY11E PER, 11% above its average historical PER multiple band.

Fig 1 Infosys: One-year forward rolling PER multiple



Source: Macquarie Research, January 2010

Fig 2 Infosys – Current one-year forward PER vs its historical average forward PER



Source: Macquarie Research, January 2010

**Key risks to our investment thesis:** The key downside risks are: 1) delay in finalisation of client IT budgets and 2) persistent downward pressure on pricing beyond the next two quarters. The key upside risk is that weaker INR would help Infosys to translate strong US\$ top-line growth into robust earnings growth.

Please see our note, *Room for upside; tax rate key drag* (5 Nov 2009), for a detailed financial overview on Infosys.

### Key financials of the three top-tier Indian IT vendors

Fig 3 TCS emerges as the No.1 player on all financial and growth metrics

						2 year CAGR
YoY growth in US\$ revs (%)	FY09	FY10E	FY11E	FY12E	FY13E	FY10-12E
Infosys	11.7%	1.7%	27.3%	30.5%	17.6%	28.9%
TCS	5.8%	5.1%	29.2%	29.1%	19.9%	29.2%
Wipro	18.5%	1.0%	23.8%	22.8%	15.8%	23.3%
YoY growth in INR revs (%)	FY09	FY10E	FY11E	FY12E	FY13E	FY10-12E
Infosys	30.0%	3.7%	14.3%	20.9%	13.1%	17.5%
TCS	23.0%	7.3%	16.1%	19.5%	15.5%	17.8%
Wipro	30.3%	4.8%	9.4%	18.1%	15.7%	13.7%
EBIT Margin (%)	FY09	FY10E	FY11E	FY12E	FY13E	
Infosys	29.7%	29.5%	28.6%	28.5%	28.6%	
TCS	23.7%	25.2%	24.1%	23.9%	23.9%	
Wipro	20.3%	22.4%	21.2%	21.2%	21.5%	
YoY growth in EBIT (%)	FY09	FY10E	FY11E	FY12E	FY13E	FY10-12E
Infosys	38.7%	3.3%	10.6%	20.4%	13.5%	15.4%
TCS	28.9%	13.8%	11.2%	18.3%	15.9%	14.7%
Wipro	27.3%	15.7%	8.9%	14.5%	12.2%	11.7%
YoY growth in EPS (%)	FY09	FY10E	FY11E	FY12E	FY13E	FY10-12E
Infosys	28.5%	2.7%	6.6%	16.4%	15.5%	11.4%
TCS	3.0%	20.8%	13.5%	13.3%	17.6%	13.4%
Wipro	19.6%	14.2%	12.2%	7.5%	12.5%	9.8%
Source: Company data, Macquarie	e Research, Ja	nuary 2010				

### Other stocks mentioned in this report

- Tata Consultancy: TCS IN, Rs700, OP, TP: Rs830, potential upside 19%.
- Wipro: WPRO IN, Rs669, OP, TP: Rs780, potential upside 17%.

Infosys Technologies (INFO IN, Neutral, Target Price: Rs2,575.00)

Quarterly   Per	Infosys Technologie	s (INF	O IN, Neı	utral, Tar	get Price	: Rs2,575	5.00)					
Gross Profit   m   26,220   26,161   26,445   26,583   Core of Guards Said   n   26,270   143,595   143,59									2009A	2010E	2011E	2012E
Grose Profil m 20,220 2,518 1 82,946 26,538 0 Crose Profit m 17,000 10,756 18,730 14,365 Centre Gross Sold m 2,350 13,250	Revenue	m	55.850	56.382	58.105	57.908	Revenue	m	216.930	225.058	257.220	310.945
Code   Code   Sod												
Deprocision												
Architectand of Condroll		m					EBITDA					
Other Amorisation		m						m				
EBIT m 17,010 16,227 16,766 16,379					-							
Net Interest Horone			-		-							
Associaties m 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0												
Exceptionals												
Forex Gants / Losses   m												
Other Fire-Tax Income     # 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0												
Pe-Tax Profit					-				-		-	
Tax Expenses m 9, 39,70												
Net Profit   m   15,00   15,005   15,769   14,394   Most Profit   m   59,900   61,535   65,729   76,655   Monorly infecests   m   0   0   0   0   0   0   0   0   0												
Monorty Interests   m   0   0   0   0   0   0   0   0   0												
Adjusted Earnings m 5,000 15,095 15,769 14,984 Adjusted Earnings m 59,000 61,535 65,729 76,655 EPS (reg) 2,833 26,29 27,46 26,09 EPS (reg) 104,46 107,20 114,33 131,22 EPS (sigh) 2,833 26,29 27,46 26,09 EPS (reg) 104,46 107,20 114,33 131,22 EPS (sigh) 2,835 23,36 23,0 21,6 18,5 EPS (reg) x 23,6 23,6 23,0 21,6 18,5 EPS (reg) x 23,6 23,0 23,0 23,0 23,												
EPS (aigh)												
EPS Growth (YoY (adj)    PS   -8.3												
FE (rep)												
EBITDA Margin	EPS Growth YoY (adj)	%	7.5	-8.3	-2.4	-2.0						
EBITDA Margin												
EBIT Margin							PE (adj)	х	23.6	23.0	21.6	18.5
Earnings Spirit Revenue Growth (% 3.1 - 2.6 a.) 4.5 a.								0/				
Revenue Growth   %												
Profit and Loss Ratios   2009A   2010E   2011E   2012E   201												
Revenue Growth							1 Chou End Offares		373	374	373	570
EBITG Acrowth	Profit and Loss Ratios		2009A	2010E	2011E	2012E	Cashflow Analysis		2009A	2010E	2011E	2012E
EBIT Growth (% 38.7 3.3 10.6 20.4   Chgs in Working Cap m	Revenue Growth	%	30.0	3.7	14.3	20.9	EBITDA	m	71,950	75,735	84,272	101,205
Gross Profit Margin								m				
EBITM Margin												
EBIT Margin												
Net Profit Margin												
Payout Ratio												
EV/EBITOA   X   19.6   18.7   16.8   14.0   Asset Sales   m   20   0   0   0   0   0   EV/EBIT   X   22.0   21.3   19.3   16.0   Other   m   11.280   -1.427   -13.450   -16.511   EV/EBIT   X   22.0   21.3   19.3   16.0   Other   m   m   12.00   -1.427   -13.450   -16.511   EV/EBIT   X   22.0   21.3   19.3   16.0   Other   m   11.280   -1.427   -13.450   -16.511   EV/EBIT   X   22.0   22.0   22.0   22.8.488   EV/EBIT   X   22.0   22.0   22.0   22.8.488   EV/EBIT   X   22.0   22.0   22.0   22.8.488   EV/EBIT   X   22.0   22.0   22.0   22.0   EV/EBIT   X   22.0   22.0   22.0   22.0   EV/EBIT   X   22.0   22.0   22.0   22.0   EV/EBIT   X   22.0   22.0   EV/EBIT   X   22.0   22.0   22.0   EV/EBIT   X   22.0   22											-	
EV/EBIT x 22.0 21.3 19.3 16.0 Other investing Cashflow m 11,280 1-1,427 -13,450 -16,511 investing Cashflow m -2,130 -1,1651 1-2,522 28,488 Balance Sheet Ratios  ROE												-11,977
Balance Sheet Ratios   ROE										-	-	10.514
Balance Sheet Ratios ROE ROE ROE ROA 96 37.4 30.3 26.9 26.4 ROA 96 32.1 27.3 25.3 25.7 ROIC Net Debt/Equity 96 -53.1 -61.4 -62.9 -63.5 Book Value per Share ROE ROE ROE ROE ROE ROE ROE ROIC ROE ROIC ROIC ROIC ROIC ROIC ROIC ROIC ROIC	EV/EBI I	Х	22.0	21.3	19.3	16.0						
ROE % 37.4 30.3 26.9 26.4 ROA % 32.1 27.3 25.3 25.7 Debt Movements m 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ROIC % 81.5 61.9 64.5 65.6 ROIC % 81.5 61.9 64.5 65.6 ROIT mmf nmf nmf nmf nmf nmf nmf nmf nmf nmf	Palance Shoot Paties											
ROA % 32.1 27.3 25.3 25.7 Debt Movements m 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 Net Debt/Equity % 5.53.1 61.4 62.9 -67.6 Interest Cover x nmf		0/_	37 /	30.3	26.0	26.4						
ROIC % 81.5 61.9 64.5 65.6 Other m 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 Not Debt/Equity % -53.1 -61.4 -62.9 -67.6 Interest Cover x nmf												
Net Debt/Equity   %   -53.1   -61.4   -62.9   -67.6   Net Chg in Cash/Debt   m   27,580   38,030   5,048   18,996												
Price/Book   Section   Price/Book   Section   Price/Book   Section   Price/Book	Net Debt/Equity	%	-53.1	-61.4	-62.9	-67.6						
Balance Sheet   2009A   2010E   2011E   2012E	Price/Book		7.7	6.3	5.3	4.5	Net Chg in Cash/Debt	m	27,580	38,030	5,048	18,996
Cash m 96,950 136,932 166,755 213,010 Receivables m 36,720 37,864 46,562 52,532 Inventories m 0 0 0 0 0 0 Investments m 0 0 0 0 0 0 Fixed Assets m 53,540 54,491 59,822 59,090 Intangibles m 34,050 35,631 43,399 48,730 Total Assets m 34,050 35,631 43,399 48,730 Total Cash m 0 0 0 0 0 0 Other Assets m 34,050 35,631 43,399 48,730 Payables m 3,310 3,413 4,197 4,735 Short Term Debt m 0 0 0 0 0 0 Provisions m 18,680 19,424 23,886 27,150 Other Liabilities m 16,730 19,056 23,291 26,389 Total Liabilities m 18,730 41,893 51,374 58,274 Shareholders' Funds m 182,540 223,025 265,164 315,089 Minority Interests m 0 0 0 0 0 0 Total S/H Equity m 182,540 223,025 265,164 315,089 Total Liab & S/H Funds m 221,260 264,918 316,538 373,363	Book Value per Share		318.4	388.3	460.9	546.9	Free Cashflow	m	39,980	54,910	35,501	53,211
Cash m 96,950 136,932 166,755 213,010 Receivables m 36,720 37,864 46,562 52,532 Inventories m 0 0 0 0 0 0 Investments m 0 0 0 0 0 0 Fixed Assets m 53,540 54,491 59,822 59,090 Intangibles m 34,050 35,631 43,399 48,730 Total Assets m 34,050 35,631 43,399 48,730 Total Cash m 0 0 0 0 0 0 Other Assets m 34,050 35,631 43,399 48,730 Payables m 3,310 3,413 4,197 4,735 Short Term Debt m 0 0 0 0 0 0 Provisions m 18,680 19,424 23,886 27,150 Other Liabilities m 16,730 19,056 23,291 26,389 Total Liabilities m 18,730 41,893 51,374 58,274 Shareholders' Funds m 182,540 223,025 265,164 315,089 Minority Interests m 0 0 0 0 0 0 Total S/H Equity m 182,540 223,025 265,164 315,089 Total Liab & S/H Funds m 221,260 264,918 316,538 373,363							Balance Sheet		2009A	2010E	2011E	2012E
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Investments												,
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			earch, Janua	ary 2010								

#### Important disclosures:

#### Recommendation definitions

#### Macquarie - Australia/New Zealand

Outperform – return >5% in excess of benchmark return Neutral – return within 5% of benchmark return Underperform – return >5% below benchmark return

#### Macquarie - Asia/Europe

Outperform – expected return >+10% Neutral – expected return from -10% to +10% Underperform – expected return <-10%

#### Macquarie First South - South Africa

Outperform – expected return >+10% Neutral – expected return from -10% to +10% Underperform – expected return <-10%

#### Macquarie - Canada

Outperform – return >5% in excess of benchmark return Neutral – return within 5% of benchmark return Underperform – return >5% below benchmark return

#### Macquarie - USA

Outperform (Buy) – return >5% in excess of Russell 3000 index return

Neutral (Hold) – return within 5% of Russell 3000 index return

Underperform (Sell)- return >5% below Russell 3000 index return

Recommendations - 12 months

**Note:** Quant recommendations may differ from Fundamental Analyst recommendations

#### Volatility index definition\*

This is calculated from the volatility of historical price movements.

Very high-highest risk – Stock should be expected to move up or down 60–100% in a year – investors should be aware this stock is highly speculative.

**High** – stock should be expected to move up or down at least 40–60% in a year – investors should be aware this stock could be speculative.

**Medium** – stock should be expected to move up or down at least 30–40% in a year.

**Low-medium** – stock should be expected to move up or down at least 25–30% in a year.

Low – stock should be expected to move up or down at least 15–25% in a year.

\* Applicable to Australian/NZ/Canada stocks only

#### Financial definitions

total assets

All "Adjusted" data items have had the following adjustments made:

Added back: goodwill amortisation, provision for catastrophe reserves, IFRS derivatives & hedging, IFRS impairments & IFRS interest expense Excluded: non recurring items, asset revals, property revals, appraisal value uplift, preference dividends & minority interests

EPS = adjusted net profit / efpowa\*

ROA = adjusted ebit / average total assets

ROA Banks/Insurance = adjusted net profit /average

ROE = adjusted net profit / average shareholders funds Gross cashflow = adjusted net profit + depreciation \*equivalent fully paid ordinary weighted average number of shares

All Reported numbers for Australian/NZ listed stocks are modelled under IFRS (International Financial Reporting Standards).

Recommendation proportions – For quarter ending 31 December 2009								
	AU/NZ	Asia	RSA	USA	CA	EUR		
Outperform	47.94%	60.52%	37.50%	43.42%	65.26%	41.60%	(for US coverage by MCUSA, 3.76% of stocks covered are investment banking clients)	
Neutral	35.58%	18.70%	53.13%	49.06%	29.11%	36.80%	(for US coverage by MCUSA, 4.51% of stocks covered are investment banking clients)	
Underperform	16.48%	20.79%	9.38%	7.52%	5.63%	21.60%	(for US coverage by MCUSA, 0.00% of stocks covered are investment banking clients)	

#### **Company Specific Disclosures:**

Important disclosure information regarding the subject companies covered in this report is available at www.macquarie.com/research/disclosures.

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