## PInC neseanch

# EVEREST KANTOCYLINDER LTD. Q3 FY 2009 Update HOLD 

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STOCK DATA

| Market Cap | Rs13.8bn |
| :--- | :--- |
| Book Value per share | Rs45.1 |
| Eq Shares O/S (F.V. Rs.2) | 101 mn |
| Median Vol (12 mths) | 107,415 (BSE+NSE) |
| 52 Week High/Low | Rs356/129 |
| Bloomberg Code | EKCL@IN |
| Reuters Code | EKCL.BO |

STOCK PERFORMANCE (\%)

|  | 1 M | 3 M | 12 M |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Absolute | $(17.3)$ | $(15.0)$ | $(49.2)$ |
| Relative | $(10.3)$ | $(5.7)$ | 1.4 |

STOCK PRICE PERFORMANCE


Everest Kanto Cylinder Ltd's (EKC) Q3FY09 results were in line with our expectations as net sales grew by $99 \%$ YoY to Rs2.5bn against our estimate of Rs2.5bn. OPM declined by 797bps to $28.6 \%$ and net profit rose by $30 \%$ to Rs382mn against our estimate of Rs404mn.

## - Net Sales growth driven by Middle East market

Net sales doubled on back of volume growth from the middle east segment and full quarter contribution from CP Industries, USA. Robust demand from middle eastern markets offset the slowdown from Indian auto sector in domestic sales.

## - Net profit growth impacted by lower OPM

OPM contracted by 797 bps to $28.6 \%$ on account of higher employee cost \& other expenses. This coupled with higher capital charges led to net profits growing by a lesser rate of $30 \%$ to Rs382mn.

## - Order Inflows

During the quarter, EKC booked orders of USD40mn for CNG cylinders from the Middle East market. It also booked a small order for supplying CNG cylinders locally in China. This augurs well for EKC's expansion plans in China. Continuous order inflow from Indian Defence sector for customised cylinders with higher realisations should boost margins.

## - Expansion on track

Capacity expansion plans at Gandhidham (Industrial cylinders from billets) and Kandla (CNG cylinders from plates) are on track and should commence production by early FY10. The company is watchful on its proposed expansion of capacity in China due to lack of visibility in the current economic scenario. With regular order inflows from the Defence sector, it is expanding production capacity at Tarapur unit by 60k cylinder p.a. to be commissioned by Q4FY09.

## VALUATIONS AND RECOMMENDATION

EKC is the domestic market leader in high-pressure seamless cylinder for industrial and CNG segment with a significant presence abroad in countries across M. East, S. Asia E CIS. With the acquisition of CP Industries (USA) in Apr'08, it has entered into the lucrative jumbo cylinder segment.
At the CMP of Rs137, EKC trades at a P/E of 8.1x E 6.0x for FY10 E FY11 estimates respectively. We downgrade our recommendation to 'HOLD' in light of weak domestic demand from auto sector in India $\mathcal{E}$ China, EKC's primary revenue segment and rich valuations which give lesser margin of safety.

## KEY FINANCIALS (CONSOLIDATED)

| Rs mn | Yr Ended (March) |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 E | 2010 E | 2011 E |
| Net Sales | 4,251 | 5,287 | 8,872 | 10,307 | 12,475 |
| YoY Gr.(\%) | 80.5 | 24.4 | 67.8 | 16.2 | 21.0 |
| Op. Profits | 1,145 | 1,527 | 2,576 | 2,866 | 3,587 |
| Op. Marg.(\%) | 26.9 | 28.9 | 29.0 | 27.8 | 28.8 |
| Net Profits | 718 | 1,043 | 1,503 | 1,794 | 2,412 |
| Eq. Capital | 195 | 202 | 202 | 202 | 202 |


| KEY RATIOS |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | 2007 | 2008 | 2009E | 2010E | 2011E |
| Dil. EPS (Rs) | 6.8 | 9.8 | 14.1 | 16.9 | 22.7 |
| ROCE (\%) | 38.0 | 29.3 | 26.1 | 22.8 | 24.6 |
| RONW (\%) | 31.7 | 27.6 | 27.4 | 25.5 | 26.8 |
| P/E (x) | 20.3 | 14.0 | 9.7 | 8.1 | 6.0 |
| EV /Sales (x) | 2.9 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.1 |
| EV /EBDIT (x) | 11.2 | 10.0 | 6.7 | 5.7 | 4.0 |


| Estimate Changes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
| Rs mn | FY09 |  |  |  | FY10 |  |  |  |
|  | Previous | Revised | \% Ch. | Previous | Revised | \% Ch. |  |  |
| Net Sales | 9,544 | 8,872 | $(7.0)$ | 13,201 | 10,307 | $(21.9)$ |  |  |
| Op. Profit | 2,582 | 2,576 | $(0.2)$ | 3,628 | 2,866 | $(21.0)$ |  |  |
| Net Profit | 1,513 | 1,503 | $(0.7)$ | 2,514 | 1,794 | $(28.6)$ |  |  |
| Diluted EPS | 14.2 | 14.1 | $(0.7)$ | 23.6 | 16.9 | $(28.4)$ |  |  |

## Financial Results for the quarter \& nine months ended 31 December 2008 (Consolidated)

| Particulars (Rs mn) | Quarter Ended |  |  | Nine Months Ended |  |  | Year Ended |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 31/12/08 | 31/12/07 | Gr \% | 31/12/08 | 31/12/07 | Gr \% | 31/03/08 |
| Net Sales | 2,503 | 1,255 | 99.4 | 6,604 | 3,646 | 81.1 | 5,287 |
| Total Expenditure | 1,787 | 796 | 124.4 | 4,576 | 2,481 | 84.4 | 3,761 |
| (Inc) / Dec in stock | (196) | (308) |  | (513) | (261) |  | (75) |
| Raw Material | 1,282 | 877 | 46.3 | 3,337 | 2,072 | 61.0 | 2,793 |
| Purchase of Traded Goods |  | - |  | - | 25 |  | - |
| Employee Cost | 207 | 58 | 257.5 | 516 | 155 | 233.6 | 217 |
| Other expenditure | 493 | 170 | 190.5 | 1,236 | 491 | 151.9 | 826 |
| Operating Profit | 716 | 459 | 56.0 | 2,028 | 1,165 | 74.2 | 1,527 |
| Other Income | 17 | 28 | (40.2) | 77 | 68 | 13.2 | 80 |
| EBDIT | 733 | 487 | 50.5 | 2,105 | 1,233 | 70.8 | 1,606 |
| Interest (Net) | 71 | 29 | 141.4 | 218 | 71 | 205.6 | 71 |
| Depreciation | 212 | 83 | 153.6 | 488 | 176 | 178.0 | 215 |
| PBT \& extraordinary items | 451 | 374 | 20.4 | 1,400 | 986 | 41.9 | 1,320 |
| Provision for tax | 69 | 80 |  | 237 | 185 |  | 243 |
| Prior Period Items | - | - |  | - | - |  | 35 |
| Net Profits | 382 | 294 | 29.7 | 1,163 | 801 | 45.3 | 1,043 |
| Equity Capital (F.V. Rs 2) | 202 | 202 |  | 202 | 195 |  | 202 |
| Reserves(excl rev res) | - | - |  | - | - |  | 4,594 |
| Basic EPS for the Period(Rs.) | 3.77 | 2.91 |  | 11.50 | 8.20 |  | 10.54 |
| Book Value (Rs) | - | - |  | - | - |  | 47.4 |
| OPM (\%) | 28.6 | 36.6 | 7.97 | 30.7 | 31.9 |  | 28.9 |
| NPM (\%) | 15.2 | 23.4 |  | 17.6 | 22.0 |  | 19.7 |
| Expenditure As \% of Net Sales |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Raw Material | 43.4 | 45.3 |  | 42.8 | 49.7 |  | 51.4 |
| Trading expenditure | - | - |  | - | 0.7 |  | - |
| Employee Cost | 8.3 | 4.6 |  | 7.8 | 4.2 |  | 4.1 |
| Other expenditure | 19.7 | 13.5 |  | 18.7 | 13.5 |  | 15.6 |

Segmentwise results for the quarter \& nine months ended 31 December 2008 (Consolidated)

| Particulars (Rs mn) | Quarter Ended |  |  | Nine Months Ended |  |  | Year Ended |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 31/12/08 | 31/12/07 | Gr \% | 31/12/08 | 31/12/07 | Gr \% | 31/03/08 |
| Segment Revenues |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| India | 822 | 816 | 1 | 2,798 | 2,256 | 24 | 3,336 |
| U.A.E (Dubai) | 1,176 | 706 | 67 | 2,797 | 1,754 | 59 | 2,764 |
| China | 62 | - | - | 150 | - | - | - |
| USA | 568 | - | - | 1,193 | - | - | - |
| Total | 2,628 | 1,522 | 73 | 6,937 | 4,009 | 73 | 6,100 |
| Less: Inter segment revenue | 125 | 266 |  | 333 | 364 |  | 813 |
| Net Sales | 2,503 | 1,255 | 99 | 6,604 | 3,646 | 81 | 5,287 |
| Segment Result (PBIT) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| India | 148 | 238 | (38) | 686 | 556 | 23 | 673 |
| U.A.E (Dubai) | 422 | 145 | 191 | 996 | 463 | 115 | 711 |
| China | (39) | - | - | (64) | - | - | - |
| USA | 77 | - | - | 179 | - | - |  |
| Total PBIT | 608 | 383 | 59 | 1,797 | 1,019 | 76 | 1,384 |
| Add: Unallocable Income | (87) | 21 |  | (179) | 34 |  | 7 |
| Less: Interest | 71 | 29 |  | 218 | 71 |  | 71 |
| PBT | 451 | 374 | 20 | 1,400 | 982 | 43 | 1,320 |
| Capital Employed |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| India | 4,896 | 3,787 |  | 4,896 | 3,787 |  | 4,413 |
| U.A.E (Dubai) | 2,441 | 1,398 |  | 2,441 | 1,398 |  | 1,765 |
| China | 1,485 | 755 |  | 1,485 | 755 |  | 1,024 |
| USA | 3,080 | - |  | 3,080 | - |  | - |
| In the segment | 11,902 | 5,940 |  | 11,902 | 5,940 |  | 7,202 |
| Add: Unallocable | $(5,853)$ | - |  | $(5,853)$ | - |  | $(2,406)$ |
| Total | 6,050 | 5,940 |  | 6,050 | 5,940 |  | 4,796 |
| PBIT Margin (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| India | 18.0 | 29.1 |  | 24.5 | 24.6 |  | 20.2 |
| U.A.E (Dubai) | 35.9 | 17.8 |  | 35.6 | 20.5 |  | 25.7 |
| China | (63.3) | - |  | (42.9) | - |  | - |
| USA | 13.5 | - |  | 15.0 | - |  | - |
| Total | 23.1 | 25.1 |  | 25.9 | 25.4 |  | 22.7 |
| ROCE (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| India | 12.1 | 25.1 |  | 18.7 | 19.6 |  | 19.5 |
| U.A.E (Dubai) | 69.2 | 41.5 |  | 54.4 | 44.1 |  | 51.8 |
| China | (10.6) | - |  | (5.8) | - |  | - |
| USA | 10.0 | - |  | 7.7 | - |  | - |
| Total | 20.4 | 25.8 |  | 20.1 | 22.9 |  | 25.4 |

Year Ended March (Figures in Rs mn)

| Income Statement | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 E | 2010 E | 2011 E |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Revenues | $\mathbf{2 , 3 5 5}$ | $\mathbf{4 , 2 5 1}$ | $\mathbf{5 , 2 8 7}$ | $\mathbf{8 , 8 7 2}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 , 3 0 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 , 4 7 5}$ |
| Growth (\%) | 77.9 | 80.5 | 24.4 | 67.8 | 16.2 | 21.0 |
| Total Expenditure | $\mathbf{1 , 7 6 6}$ | $\mathbf{3 , 1 0 6}$ | $\mathbf{3 , 7 6 1}$ | $\mathbf{6 , 2 9 5}$ | $\mathbf{7 , 4 4 1}$ | $\mathbf{8 , 8 8 8}$ |
| Operating Profit | 589 | $\mathbf{1 , 1 4 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 5 2 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 5 7 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 8 6 6}$ | 3,587 |
| Growth (\%) | 104.4 | 94.5 | 33.4 | 68.7 | 11.3 | 25.1 |
| Other income | 22 | 40 | 80 | 110 | 160 | 209 |
| EBIDT | $\mathbf{6 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 1 8 4}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 6 0 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 6 8 6}$ | $\mathbf{3 , 0 2 6}$ | $\mathbf{3 , 7 9 6}$ |
| (-) Interest | 38 | 53 | 71 | 263 | 237 | 226 |
| (-) Depreciation/Amortisation | 103 | 179 | 219 | 615 | 584 | 642 |
| PBT \& E/O items | 476 | 953 | $\mathbf{1 , 3 2 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 8 0 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 2 0 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 9 2 8}$ |
| (-) Tax provision | 141 | 236 | 243 | 305 | 411 | 516 |
| Net Profits | 324 | 718 | $\mathbf{1 , 0 4 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 5 0 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 7 9 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 4 1 2}$ |
| Growth (\%) | 134.6 | 114.2 | 50.2 | 39.5 | 19.3 | 34.4 |
| Fully diluted Eq. sh. O/s (mn no) | 13.7 | 92.0 | 98.9 | 101.2 | 101.2 | 101.2 |
| Book Value (Rs) | 14.2 | 28.4 | 45.1 | 58.2 | 73.9 | 95.5 |
| Basic EPS (Rs) | 23.6 | 7.8 | 10.5 | 14.9 | 17.7 | 23.8 |
| Diluted EPS (Rs) | 3.0 | $\mathbf{6 . 8}$ | $\mathbf{9 . 8}$ | $\mathbf{1 4 . 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 6 . 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 2 . 9}$ |


| Balance Sheet | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010E | 2011E |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Equity Share Capital | 176 | 195 | 202 | 202 | 202 | 202 |
| Reserves $\mathcal{E}$ Surplus | 1,333 | 2,829 | 4,594 | 5,981 | 7,658 | 9,954 |
| Net worth | 1,509 | 3,024 | 4,796 | 6,183 | 7,861 | 10,156 |
| Total Debt | 395 | 702 | 2,386 | 3,943 | 3,851 | 3,759 |
| Deferred Tax liability | 14 | - | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 |
| Capital Employed | 1,918 | 3,726 | 7,227 | 10,171 | 11,757 | 13,960 |
| Goodwill | - | - | - | 974 | 905 | 835 |
| Fixed Assets | 939 | 1,478 | 2,657 | 3,713 | 4,505 | 4,292 |
| Net current assets | 846 | 2,105 | 4,448 | 5,362 | 6,225 | 8,711 |
| Investments | 132 | 134 | 122 | 122 | 122 | 122 |
| Misc exp. | - | 9 | - | - | - | - |
| Total Assets | 1,918 | 3,726 | 7,227 | 10,171 | 11,757 | 13,960 |

Year Ended March (Figures in Rs mn)

| Cash Flow Statement | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010E | 2011E |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PBT \& extra-ordinary items | 476 | 953 | 1,320 | 1,808 | 2,205 | 2,928 |
| Depreciation | 98 | 178 | 215 | 615 | 584 | 642 |
| Interest \& dividend inc. | (4) | (12) | (42) | (84) | (126) | (164) |
| Interest paid | 26 | 37 | 71 | 263 | 237 | 226 |
| Tax paid | (223) | (243) | (239) | (305) | (411) | (516) |
| (Inc)/Dec in working capital | (107) | $(1,127)$ | $(1,738)$ | $(1,053)$ | (37) | (446) |
| Other Items | (16) | (17) | 20 | - | - | - |
| Cash from operations | 249 | (231) | (392) | 1,244 | 2,451 | 2,669 |
| Net capital expenditure | (602) | (688) | $(1,620)$ | $(2,645)$ | $(1,307)$ | (359) |
| Net investments | (107) | (2) | (184) | - | - | - |
| Interest \& Div recd | 5 | 12 | 42 | 84 | 126 | 164 |
| Cash from investing activities | (704) | (678) | $(1,762)$ | $(2,561)$ | $(1,180)$ | (195) |
| Proceeds from issue of FCCB | - | - | 1,404 | - | - | - |
| Issue of eq. shares | 900 | 920 | 887 | - | - | - |
| Change in debt | (93) | 307 | 280 | 1,557 | (92) | (92) |
| Dividend paid | (17) | (70) | (114) | (116) | (116) | (116) |
| Interest paid | (26) | (36) | (70) | (263) | (237) | (226) |
| other Adjustments | (56) | (30) | (59) | - | - | - |
| Cash from financing activities | 708 | 1,091 | 2,328 | 1,178 | (445) | (435) |
| Inc/Dec. in cash | 254 | 181 | 173 | (139) | 826 | 2,040 |
| Key Ratios | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010E | 2011E |
| OPM (\%) | 25.0 | 26.9 | 28.9 | 29.0 | 27.8 | 28.8 |
| ROACE (\%) | 36.2 | 38.0 | 29.3 | 26.1 | 22.8 | 24.6 |
| ROANW (\%) | 34.8 | 31.7 | 27.6 | 27.4 | 25.5 | 26.8 |
| Sales/Total Assets (x) | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Debt:Equity (x) | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Current Ratio (x) | 2.3 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 5.0 |
| Debtors (days) | 42.6 | 49.4 | 62.7 | 56.0 | 54.0 | 53.0 |
| Inventory (days) | 65.6 | 98.8 | 196.5 | 145.0 | 123.0 | 109.0 |
| Net working capital (days) | 22.4 | 88.2 | 134.4 | 105.0 | 85.0 | 76.0 |
| EV /Sales (x) | 0.8 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.1 |
| EV/EBIDT (x) | 3.4 | 11.2 | 10.0 | 6.7 | 5.7 | 4.0 |
| P/E (x) | 45.0 | 20.3 | 14.0 | 9.7 | 8.1 | 6.0 |
| P/BV (x) | 9.6 | 4.8 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.4 |

## TEAM

| EQUITY DESK |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
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| COMPLIANCE |  |  |
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