Real Estate

## Hold

Target Price: Rs223
CMP: Rs200*
Upside: 12\%
*as on 5 November 2009

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## Sobha Developers

Q2FY10 Update

## 5 November 2009

## Residential sales boost topline

Sobha Developers (Sobha) Q2 numbers were boosted by higher sales in existing projects and faster execution. The company's primary business of premium housing in southern India continues to remain sluggish and we maintain our Hold rating with target price of Rs223/share.

O Robust quarter: Q2 topline grew $26 \%$ QoQ and PAT surged $117 \%$ on the back of higher volumes and reduced interest costs. Our channel checks indicate that Sobha is executing its ongoing projects across southern India, which has led to higher revenue recognition.

O Residential volumes seeing traction: The company has seen a visible improvement in flat sales. It sold 177 flats during Q2 ( 0.39 msf ) vs 115 flats in Q1FY10 ( 0.25 msf ). As of 31 Sept 2009, Sobha has sold $\sim 4.6 \mathrm{msf}$ of existing inventory of 8.9 msf and intends to realise Rs1.3-1.5bn through the sale of the balance 4.3 msf in FY10-11E.

O Maintain Hold: We maintain our Hold rating with target price of Rs223 as the company's core business of premium housing in South India continues to remain weak. We see a case for re-rating in case of a faster-than-expected revival in southern India.

## Key Data

| Bloomberg Code | SOBHA IN |
| :--- | ---: |
| Reuters Code | SOBH.BO |
| Current Shares O/S (mn) | 98.1 |
| Diluted Shares O/S(mn) | 98.1 |
| Mkt Cap (Rsbn/USDmn) | $19.6 / 417.2$ |
| 52 Wk H / L (Rs) | $302 / 61$ |
| Daily Vol. (3M NSE Avg.) | 392,552 |
| Face Value (Rs) | 10 |

USD = Rs47.0
One Year Indexed Stock Performance


| Price Performance (\%) |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
|  | $\mathbf{1 M}$ | $\mathbf{6 M}$ | $\mathbf{1 Y r}$ |  |
| SOBHA | $(24.7)$ | 78.9 | 79.6 |  |
| NIFTY | $(5.8)$ | 28.6 | 57.3 |  |

Source: Bloomberg, Centrum Research
*as on 5 November 2009

| Y/E March (Rsmn) | Q2FY10 | Q2FY09 | YoY (\%) | Q1FY10 | QoQ (\%) | Q2FY10E | Variance (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net sales | 2,253 | 2,885 | (21.9) | 1,786 | 26.1 | 2,449 | (8.0) |
| Consumption of RM | 1,220 | 1,391 |  | 903 |  | 1,055 |  |
| \% of sales | 54.2 | 48.2 |  | 50.6 |  | 43.1 |  |
| Employee costs | 189 | 198 |  | 163 |  | 220 |  |
| \% of sales | 8.4 | 6.9 |  | 9.1 |  | 9.0 |  |
| Other expenses | 348 | 428 |  | 282 |  | 343 |  |
| \% of sales | 15.4 | 14.8 |  | 15.8 |  | 14.0 |  |
| EBITDA | 496 | 868 | (42.9) | 438 | 13.2 | 831 | (40.3) |
| EBITDA Margin (\%) | 22.0 | 30.1 |  | 24.5 |  | 33.9 |  |
| Dep and amortisation | 82 | 89 |  | 82 |  | 73 |  |
| Interest | 149 | 285 |  | 233 |  | 171 |  |
| EBT | 265 | 494 |  | 123 |  | 587 |  |
| Other income | 10 | 19 |  | 4 |  | 2 |  |
| PBT | 275 | 513 | (46.4) | 127 | 116.5 | 589 |  |
| Provision for tax | 0 | 68 |  | 0 |  | 147 |  |
| Effective Tax Rate \% | 0.0 | 13.3 |  | 0.0 |  | 25.0 |  |
| Minority share in profit / loss | 0 | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |  |
| PAT (reported) | 275 | 445 | (38.2) | 127 | 116.5 | 441 |  |
| PAT (adjusted) | 275 | 445 | (38.2) | 127 | 116.5 | 441 | (37.7) |
| NPM (\%) | 12.2 | 15.3 |  | 7.1 |  | 18.0 |  |
| EPS (adjusted) | 2.8 | 6.1 | (53.8) | 1.7 | 62.1 | 4.5 |  |

Source: Company, Centrum Research

| Y/E Mar (Rsmn) | Rev | YoY (\%) | EBITDA | EBITDA (\%) | Adj PAT | YoY (\%) | Fully DEPS | RoE (\%) | RoCE (\%) | P/E (x) |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| EV/EBITDA (x) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| FY07 | 11,865 | 89.8 | 2,567 | 21.6 | 1,615 | 82.5 | 24.3 | 19.8 | 15.0 | 8.2 |
| FY08 | 14,311 | 20.6 | 3,703 | 25.9 | 2,281 | 41.2 | 31.3 | 23.1 | 10.5 | 6.4 |
| FY09 | 9,740 | $(31.9)$ | 2,788 | 28.6 | 1,078 | $(52.7)$ | 11.0 | 9.9 | 7.1 | 18.2 |
| FY10E | 11,776 | 20.9 | 3,277 | 27.8 | 1,592 | 47.7 | 16.2 | 9.1 | 7.5 | 12.3 |
| FY11E | 13,462 | 14.3 | 4,264 | 31.7 | 2,401 | 50.8 | 24.5 | 12.2 | 9.3 | 8.2 |

## Robust quarter, visible improvement in sales volumes

Q2FY10 revenue increased $26.1 \%$ QoQ to Rs2.2bn while PAT surged $116.5 \%$ to Rs 275 mn owing to lower interest costs on account of debt repayment of Rs4bn through QIP proceeds. Tax rate for the quarter was virtually nil owing to MAT credit entitlement claimed by the company.
Real estate contributed $64 \%$ of sales during the current quarter and contracting the remaining $36 \%$. The company has seen a visible improvement in flat sales. It sold 177 flats during the quarter ( 0.39 msf ) vs 115 flats in Q1FY10 ( 0.25 msf ). As of 31 Sept 2009, Sobha has sold $\sim 4.6 \mathrm{msf}$ of its total ongoing project portfolio of 8.9 msf at an average realisation of Rs3,725psf. Sales totalled to Rs 17.3bn of which Rs7.8bn is receivable and the company intends to sell balance 4.3 msf over FY1011E for Rs1.3-1.5bn.

## Maintain Hold with target price of Rs223

We maintain our Hold rating on the stock with FY11E NAV of Rs223/share. As Sobha still has substantial inventory in ongoing projects to be sold, we have not factored in company's new project launch plans of $\sim 8 \mathrm{msf}$ in next 12 months and have valued the company based on GAV of ongoing projects, contracting business and balance value of land bank. We shall review our rating based on recovery in premium segment of south Indian residential markets and company's ability to sell existing inventory.
Exhibit 1: Sobha's Valuation

|  | Rsmn | Per Share (Rs) |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| GAV of ongoing projects | 7,739 | 79 |
| Contracting business | 3,272 | 34 |
| Valuation of balance land @Rs150psf | 25,300 | 258 |
| Total GAV | $\mathbf{3 6 , 2 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{3 7 0}$ |
| Less: FY11E Net Debt | 12,780 | 130 |
| Less: Outstanding land payments | 1,700 | 17 |
| NAV | $\mathbf{2 1 , 8 3 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 2 3}$ |

Source: Centrum Research Estimate

## Annexure: Execution of ongoing projects



Source: Company, Centrum Research
Exhibit 4: Sobha Lavender, Bangalore


Source: Company, Centrum Research

Exhibit 3: Sobha Petunia, Bangalore


Source: Company, Centrum Research
Exhibit 5: Sobha Cinnamon, off Hosur Rd


Source: Company, Centrum Research

Financials

| Y/E March (Rsmn) | FY07 | FY08 | FY09 | FY10E | FY11E |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Revenues | 11,865 | 14,311 | 9,740 | 11,776 | 13,462 |
| Growth in revenues (\%) | 89.8 | 20.6 | (31.9) | 20.9 | 14.3 |
| Operating expenses | 9,297 | 10,608 | 6,953 | 8,499 | 9,198 |
| \% of net sales | 78.4 | 74.1 | 71.4 | 72.2 | 68.3 |
| EBITDA | 2,567 | 3,703 | 2,788 | 3,277 | 4,264 |
| y-o-y growth | 85.7 | 44.2 | (24.7) | 17.6 | 30.1 |
| EBITDA Margin | 21.6 | 25.9 | 28.6 | 27.8 | 31.7 |
| Depreciation \& Amortisation | 244 | 350 | 360 | 349 | 411 |
| Other Income | 29 | 71 | 148 | 30 | 40 |
| EBIT | 2,352 | 3,424 | 2,576 | 2,958 | 3,892 |
| Interest expenses | 486 | 633 | 1,074 | 807 | 663 |
| EBT before ext items | 1,866 | 2,791 | 1,502 | 2,151 | 3,229 |
| Ext. Income/(Exp) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| EBT | 1,866 | 2,791 | 1,502 | 2,151 | 3,229 |
| Provision for tax | 251 | 483 | 402 | 538 | 807 |
| Effective tax rate | 13.4 | 17.3 | 26.8 | 25.0 | 25.0 |
| Net Profit bef min int. | 1,615 | 2,309 | 1,099 | 1,613 | 2,422 |
| Minority interest | 0 | 28 | 21 | 21 | 21 |
| Net Profit after min int. | 1,615 | 2,281 | 1,078 | 1,592 | 2,401 |
| Ext. income/ (expenses | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Adjusted Net Profit | 1,615 | 2,281 | 1,078 | 1,592 | 2,401 |
| y-o-y growth | 82.5 | 41.2 | (52.7) | 47.7 | 50.8 |
| Adjusted Net Profit Margin | 13.6 | 15.9 | 10.9 | 13.5 | 17.8 |

Source: Company, Centrum Research Estimates
Exhibit 8: Balance Sheet

| Y/E March (Rsmn) | FY07 | FY08 | FY09 | FY10E | FY11E |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Share Capital | 729 | 729 | 729 | 981 | 981 |
| Reserves | 7,426 | 9,152 | 10,145 | 16,565 | 18,682 |
| Shareholders' fund | 8,155 | 9,881 | 10,874 | 17,546 | 19,663 |
| Minority Interest | 0 | 228 | 249 | 270 | 291 |
| Debt | 5,837 | 17,831 | 19,322 | 14,322 | 13,322 |
| Deferred Tax Liability | 22 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Capital Employed | $\mathbf{1 4 , 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 7 , 9 4 0}$ | $\mathbf{3 0 , 4 4 5}$ | $\mathbf{3 2 , 1 3 8}$ | $\mathbf{3 3 , 2 7 6}$ |
| Total Fixed Assets | 1,948 | 2,142 | 2,248 | 2,370 | 2,699 |
| Investments | 528 | 28 | 27 | 177 | 177 |
| Inventories | 3,778 | 8,393 | 11,394 | 11,563 | 11,691 |
| Debtors | 1,580 | 5,548 | 3,683 | 4,033 | 3,688 |
| Cash and bank balances | 684 | 286 | 214 | 556 | 542 |
| Loans and Advances | 11,158 | 17,277 | 18,965 | 19,358 | 20,285 |
| Total current assets | 17,199 | 31,505 | 34,257 | 35,511 | 36,206 |
| Current liabili. \& provisions | 5,660 | 5,746 | 6,117 | 5,951 | 5,837 |
| Net current assets | 11,539 | 25,759 | 28,139 | 29,560 | 30,369 |
| Deferred Tax Asset | 0 | 11 | 31 | 31 | 31 |
| Total Assets | $\mathbf{1 4 , 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 7 , 9 4 0}$ | $\mathbf{3 0 , 4 4 5}$ | $\mathbf{3 2 , 1 3 8}$ | $\mathbf{3 3 , 2 7 6}$ |

[^0]Exhibit 7: Cash flow

| Y/E March (Rsmn) | FY07 | FY08 | FY09 | FY10E | FY11E |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cash flow from operations |  |  |  |  |  |
| Profit before tax | 1,866 | 2,791 | 1,501 | 2,151 | 3,229 |
| Depreciation | 244 | 350 | 360 | 349 | 411 |
| Interest expenses | 452 | 562 | 990 | 807 | 663 |
| Other Non oper.(inc)/exp. | (19) | (37) | (1) | (30) | (40) |
| Oper profit bef wor cap change | 2,544 | 3,667 | 2,851 | 3,277 | 4,264 |
| Working capital adjustment | $(7,105)$ | $(14,149)$ | (727) | $(1,079)$ | (824) |
| Gross cash from operations | $(4,561)$ | $(10,482)$ | 2,124 | 2,198 | 3,440 |
| Direct taxes paid | (307) | (504) | (296) | (538) | (807) |
| Others | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cash from operations | $(4,868)$ | $(10,986)$ | 1,828 | 1,661 | 2,633 |
| Cash flow from investment |  |  |  |  |  |
| Capex | $(1,171)$ | (544) | (410) | (471) | (740) |
| Investment | (501) | 500 | 1 | (150) | 0 |
| Other Income | 49 | 54 | 13 | 30 | 40 |
| Cash gen from investing | $(1,623)$ | 10 | (396) | (591) | (700) |
| Cash flow from fin act. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Proc. from share capital | 5,646 | 200 | 475 | 5,269 | 0 |
| Borrowings/ (Repayments) | 1,606 | 11,994 | 1,479 | $(5,000)$ | $(1,000)$ |
| Interest expenses | (520) | $(1,140)$ | $(2,984)$ | (807) | (663) |
| Dividend paid | (7) | (474) | (474) | (189) | (283) |
| Cash gen from financing | 6,725 | 10,579 | $(1,504)$ | (727) | $(1,947)$ |
| Net cash inc/ (decrease) | 234 | (397) | (72) | 342 | (15) |
| Opening cash balance | 450 | 684 | 286 | 214 | 556 |
| Closing cash balance | 684 | 286 | 214 | 556 | 542 |
| Source: Company, Centrum Research Estimates |  |  |  |  |  |
| Exhibit 9: Key Ratios |  |  |  |  |  |
| Y/E March (Rsmn) | FY07 | FY08 | FY09 | FY10E | FY11E |
| Margin Ratios (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |
| EBITDA Margin | 21.6 | 25.9 | 28.6 | 27.8 | 31.7 |
| PBIT Margin | 19.8 | 23.8 | 26.0 | 25.1 | 28.8 |
| PBT Margin | 15.7 | 19.4 | 15.2 | 18.2 | 23.9 |
| PAT Margin | 13.6 | 15.9 | 10.9 | 13.5 | 17.8 |
| Growth Ratio (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Revenue | 89.8 | 20.6 | (31.9) | 20.9 | 14.3 |
| EBITDA | 85.7 | 44.2 | (24.7) | 17.6 | 30.1 |
| Net Profit | 82.5 | 41.2 | (52.7) | 47.7 | 50.8 |
| Return Ratios (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |
| ROCE | 15.0 | 10.5 | 7.1 | 7.5 | 9.3 |
| ROIC | 16.4 | 10.6 | 7.2 | 7.7 | 9.5 |
| ROE | 19.8 | 23.1 | 9.9 | 9.1 | 12.2 |
| Per share Ratios (Rs) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Basic EPS | 24.3 | 31.3 | 11.0 | 16.2 | 24.5 |
| Fully diluted EPS | 24.3 | 31.3 | 11.0 | 16.2 | 24.5 |
| Book value | 122.9 | 135.5 | 110.9 | 178.9 | 200.5 |
| Cash per share | 10.3 | 3.9 | 2.2 | 5.7 | 5.5 |
| Dividend per share | 6.0 | 6.5 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 2.5 |
| Solvency Ratio (x) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Debt-equity | 0.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Interest coverage ratio | 4.8 | 5.4 | 2.4 | 3.7 | 5.9 |
| Valuation (x) |  |  |  |  |  |
| P/E | 8.2 | 6.4 | 18.2 | 12.3 | 8.2 |
| P/BV | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| EV/EBITDA | 15.1 | 10.5 | 13.9 | 11.8 | 9.1 |
| EV/Sales | 3.3 | 2.7 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 2.9 |
| M-cap/Sales | 1.7 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.5 |

[^1]
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## Sales

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[^0]:    Source: Company, Centrum Research Estimates

[^1]:    Source: Company, Centrum Research Estimates

