**Automobiles** 

# **Ashok Leyland**

Neutral

## **Q2FY13 Result Update**

#### 10 Nov 2012

## 2Q beats but challenges persist; Maintain Neutral

Ashok Leyland's (ALL) 2QFY13 operating results were ahead of our estimates with EBITDA margins at 10.1% compared to our estimate of 7.8% largely driven by better than expected realization growth. ASP for the quarter grew 1.3% despite higher contribution from low realization Dost (we believe this was largely on account of strong export realizations). Based on our calculations, we believe that domestic realizations have dropped 1.4% during the quarter. While, we are upgrading our earnings estimates by 9% and 14% for FY13E and FY14E respectively driven by better performance in 2Q, we continue to believe that current discounts and negligible rise in fleet operators' pricing power suggest weak demand environment for M&HCV goods segment. We expect the recovery to be gradual for the M&HCV goods segment over 2HFY13-FY14E and await meaningful signs of recovery in the investment cycle before re-rating the stock. As a result, we maintain our Neutral rating on the stock with a revised target price of Rs26.8 in line with the earnings upgrade.

- Operating performance in line: Revenues stood at Rs.33bn compared to our estimate of Rs.30.2bn. Higher than expected ASP (growth of 1.3% QoQ) coupled with containment in other overheads led to better than expected operating performance. EBITDA margins stood at 10.1% compared to our estimate of 7.8%. Further tax rate came lower at 8.5% compared to our estimate of 17.3%. As a result, Adjusted PAT stood at Rs.1.4bn compared to our estimate of 702mn.
- Conference call highlights: 1) the management expects overall M&HCV industry to register a drop of 5-10% for FY13E. However, overall volume growth for AL is likely to remain flat 2.) Inventory during the guarter stood lower at 8,400 units compared to 10,000 units at end of 1Q 3.) Discounts continue to remain at elevated levels (Rs.80k vs. Rs.60-65k in 1Q) and are expected to continue given weak demand conditions 4.) The company has guided for capex of Rs.6-6.5bn and investments in the range of Rs.6-7bn in FY13E.

						Q2FY13	
Y/E Mar (Rsmn)	Q2FY13	Q2FY12	YoY (%)	Q1FY13	QoQ (%)	E	Var (%)
Net sales	32,960	30,946	6.5	30,073	9.6	30,152	9.3
Cons. of raw materials	23,993	22,757		21,887		22,011	
% of sales	72.8	<i>73.5</i>	(74) bp	72.8	2 bp	73.0	(21) bp
Employee costs	2,638	2,515		2,679		2,679	
% of sales	8.0	8.1		8.9		8.9	(88) bp
Other expenditure	2,986	2,362		3,101		3,101	
% of sales	9.1	7.6		10.3		10.3	(123) bp
Operating profit	3,343	3,312	0.9	2,407	38.9	2,361	41.6
OPM (%)	10.1	10.7	(56) bp	8.0	214 bp	7.8	231 bp
Dep. & amortisation	984	859		893		913	
Interest	1,036	627		834		700	
EBT	1,322	1,825	(27.6)	681	94.3	749	76.6
Other income	239	103		129		100	
PBT	1,561	1,929	(19.1)	809	92.9	849	83.9
Provision for tax	133	388		140		147	
-effective tax rate	8.5	20.1		17.3		17.3	
PAT (Adjusted)	1,428	1,541		669		702	
PAT (Reported)	1,428	1,541	(7.3)	669	113.3	702	103.4
NPM (%)	4.3	5.0	(65) bp	2.2	211 bp	2.3	200 bp

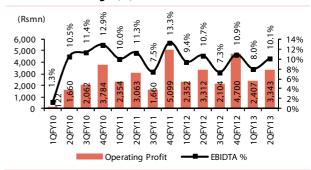
Source: Company, Centrum Research

Valuations and Recommendations: At the CMP of Rs26, the stock trades at 12.6x FY13E EPS of Rs2.0 and 9.8x FY13E EPS of Rs2.6. We continue to maintain Neutral rating on the stock with a revised target price of Rs26.8.

				Key Data	
Target Price		F	Rs26.8	Bloomberg Code	AL IN
CMP		R	525.7*	Reuters Code	ASOK.BO
Upside			4.3%	Current Shares O/S (mn)	2,660.7
Stock to Sect	or	N	eutral	Diluted Shares O/S(mn)	2,660.7
Sector to Mai	rket	N	eutral	Mkt Cap (Rsbn/USDbn)	68.4/1.2
Price Perfo	rmance (	<b>'%)</b> *		52 Wk H / L (Rs)	34/19
	1M	6M	1Yr	Daily Vol. (3M NSE Avg.)	5,281,407
AL	8.0	(6.5)	(9.3)	Face Value (Rs)	1
NIFTY	0.2	15.4	10.0	1 USD = Rs54.8	

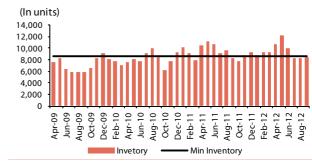
Source: Bloomberg, Centrum Research \*as on 9 November 2012

#### Trend in EBITDA margin (%)



Source: Company, Centrum Research

#### **Inventory situation estimate**



Source: Company, Centrum Research

## **Earnings revision**

	Old Est	imates	Revised E	stimates	Change (%)	
(Rsmn)	FY13E	FY14E	FY13E	FY14E	FY12E	FY13E
Volumes	96,384	107,138	96,022	105,821	(0.4)	(1.2)
Net Sales	131,935	153,290	136,009	158,181	3.1	3.2
EBITDA	12,567	14,737	13,258	15,800	5.5	7.2
EBITDA margin (%)	9.5	9.6	9.7	10.0	22 bp	37 bp
Adjusted PAT	5,120	6,510	5,423	6,969	5.9	7.0
FDEPS (Rs)	2.0	2.6	2.0	2.6	0.4	(0.8)

Source: Company, Centrum Research Estimates

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Y/E Mar (Rsmn)	Rev	YoY (%)	EBITDA	EBITDA (%)	Adj PAT	YoY (%)	<b>Fully DEPS</b>	RoE (%)	RoCE (%)	P/E (x)	EV/EBITDA (x)
FY11	111,177	53.5	11,684	10.5	5,821	37.4	0.9	6.6	5.6	27.1	11.0
FY12	128,420	15.5	12,560	9.8	5,627	(3.3)	0.9	5.6	5.6	29.8	11.0
FY13E	136,009	5.9	13,258	9.7	5,423	(3.6)	2.0	12.5	10.2	12.6	8.0
FY14E	158,181	16.3	15,800	10.0	6,969	28.5	2.6	15.1	11.5	9.8	6.9
FY15E	185,838	17.5	18,722	10.1	8,739	25.4	3.3	17.5	12.7	7.8	6.0

Source: Company, Centrum Research Estimates

## **Financials**

**Exhibit 1: Income Statement** 

Y/E March (Rsmn)	FY11	FY12	FY13E	FY14E	FY15E
Sales Volume	94,104	94,368	96,022	105,821	118,629
% Growth	48.2	0.3	1.8	10.2	12.1
Net Sales	111,177	128,420	136,009	158,181	185,838
% Growth	53.5	15.5	5.9	16.3	17.5
Raw Materials	80,645	91,215	94,303	108,604	127,227
Personnel	9,746	10,204	11,224	12,347	13,581
Manufact. & Other Exp.	9,102	14,441	17,224	21,431	26,308
EBITDA	11,684	12,560	13,258	15,800	18,722
EBITDA Margin (%)	10.5	9.8	9.7	10.0	10.1
Depn& Amortn	2,674	3,528	3,835	4,110	4,360
EBIT	9,009	9,032	9,423	11,690	14,362
Interest Expenses	1,637	2,553	3,253	3,658	3,928
EBT	7,373	6,480	6,170	8,032	10,434
Other Income	153	404	444	466	489
Extraord. (Income)/Exp.	-	(16)	-	-	-
PBT	7,526	6,867	6,614	8,498	10,923
Tax-Total	1,705	1,240	1,190	1,530	2,185
Tax Rate (%) - Total	22.7	18.1	18.0	18.0	20.0
Reported PAT	5,821	5,627	5,423	6,969	8,739
Adjusted PAT	5,821	5,627	5,423	6,969	8,739
PAT Margin	5.2	4.4	4.0	4.4	4.7
% Growth	37.4	-3.3	-3.6	28.5	25.4

Source: Company, Centrum Research Estimates

**Exhibit 2: Balance Sheet** 

Y/E March (Rsmn)	FY11	FY12	FY13E	FY14E	FY15E
SOURCES OF FUNDS					
Capital	1,330	2,661	2,661	2,661	2,661
Reserves & Surplus	38,299	39,421	41,989	45,289	49,426
Shareholders' Funds	39,630	42,082	44,650	47,949	52,087
Minority Interest					
Secured Loans	11,823	9,600	15,600	18,600	21,600
Unsecured Loans	13,860	23,544	23,544	23,544	23,544
Total Loan Funds	25,683	33,144	39,144	42,144	45,144
Deferred Tax Liabi Net	5,338	4,904	4,904	4,904	4,904
Total	70,650	80,130	88,698	94,997	102,135
APPLICATION OF FUNDS					
Gross Block	66,919	73,695	79,695	84,695	89,695
Accumulated Dep.	(20,581)	(23,429)	(27,264)	(31,374)	(35,733)
Capital WIP	3,580	4,352	4,352	4,352	4,352
Net Fixed Assets	49,918	54,617	56,782	57,673	58,313
Investments	12,300	15,345	21,845	26,845	31,845
Goodwill					
Inventories	22,089	22,306	26,829	30,336	35,640
Sundry Debtors	11,852	12,302	13,415	15,601	18,329
Other Current Assets					
Cash & Bank Balances	1,795	326	1,864	1,695	1,562
Loans and Advances	7,936	13,428	10,208	11,835	13,872
Total CA, Loans & Adv.	43,672	48,362	52,316	59,467	69,403
Current Liabilities	30,379	33,268	36,455	42,268	49,542
Provisions	4,903	4,969	5,833	6,763	7,927
Total Current Liab. & Prov.	35,283	38,237	42,288	49,030	57,469
Net Current Assets	8,390	10,125	10,027	10,437	11,934
Miscellaneous Expend.	43	43	43	43	43
Total assets	70,650	80,130	88,698	94,997	102,135

Source: Company, Centrum Research Estimates

**Exhibit 3: Cash flow** 

Y/E March (Rsmn)	FY11	FY12	FY13E	FY14E	FY15E
SOURCES	6,720	14,059	12,403	10,409	11,498
Cash Profit	9,089	9,652	9,258	11,078	13,098
(-) Dividends	5,753	3,113	2,855	3,669	4,601
Retained Earnings	3,336	6,539	6,403	7,409	8,498
Issue of Equity/Premium	(269)	58	0	0	0
Others	9	0	0	0	0
Borrowings	3,644	7,462	6,000	3,000	3,000
APPLICATIONS	10,336	12,328	12,403	10,409	11,498
Capital Expenditure	4,698	7,548	6,000	5,000	5,000
Investments	9,038	3,045	6,500	5,000	5,000
Net Current Assets	(6)	3,205	(1,636)	579	1,630
Others	0	0	0	0	0
Net cash increase/(dec)	(3,394)	(1,470)	1,539	(170)	(133)

Source: Company, Centrum Research Estimates

## **Exhibit 4: Key Ratios**

Y/E March	FY11	FY12	FY13E	FY14E	FY15E
O/s Shares	2,661	2,661	2,661	2,661	2,661
Fully Diluted Shares	2,661	2,661	2,661	2,661	2,661
Per share (Rs)					
Basic EPS	0.9	0.9	2.0	2.6	3.3
Fully diluted EPS	0.9	0.9	2.0	2.6	3.3
Book value	14.9	15.8	16.8	18.0	19.6
Valuation (x)					
P/E	27.1	29.8	12.6	9.8	7.8
P/BV	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3
EV/EBITDA	11.0	11.0	8.0	6.9	6.0
EV/Sales	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6
Margin Ratio (%)					
EBITDA Margin	7.5	7.2	9.7	10.0	10.1
EBIT Margin	5.1	4.4	6.9	7.4	7.7
PAT Margin	2.3	1.8	4.0	4.4	4.7
Return Ratio (%)					
ROE	6.6	5.6	12.5	15.1	17.5
ROcE	5.6	5.6	10.2	11.5	12.7
Other Ratios					
Interest coverage ratio (%)	3.5	2.2	2.9	3.2	3.7
Debt-equity (x)	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
Liquidity ratio (x)	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Other income contrib. (%)	3.6	11.4	6.7	5.5	4.5
Dividend Payout (%)	211.5	116.3	45.0	45.0	45.0
Asset TO (x)	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.0

Source: Company, Centrum Research Estimates

## **Appendix A**

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	Outperform	Reduce
Underperform	Neutral	Sell
	Underperform	Sell

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