

#### **RESULT UPDATE** $\checkmark$

#### WHAT'S CHANGED

PRICE TARGETChanged from	Rs 480 to Rs 450
EPS (FY09E)Changed from	n Rs 67.9 to Rs 71
EPS (FY10E)	Unchanged
RATING	Unchanged

## Coal inventory acts as a drag...

UltraTech Cement's Q3FY09 results were above our estimates on account of higher proportion of export volumes that led to higher realisations. The net profit was down 14.7% YoY. However, on a QoQ basis, net profit has risen 45.2% due to higher volumes and receding cost pressures. Going ahead, we expect the realisations of the company to remain under pressure due to the adverse demand-supply scenario. However higher volumes and cost savings, due to sharp corrections in imported coal prices and new CPPs coming on stream, will prevent sharp erosion in profits.

#### **Highlight of the quarter**

Net sales grew 18% YoY to Rs 1630.8 crore in Q3FY09, from Rs 1382.1 crore in Q3FY08. The EBITDA margin fell by 750 bps YoY to 26.4% due to higher input cost. Thus, EBITDA reported a decline of 8% to Rs 430.8 crore. Due to higher interest and depreciation, net profit declined 14.7% YoY to Rs 238.4 crore from Rs 279.5 crore.

On a QoQ basis, net sales were up by 16.8%. The EBITDA margin improved by 510 bps due to a decline in other expenses. The net profit grew by 45.2% due to higher volumes and improvement in margin.

#### Valuations

At the CMP of Rs 381 per share, the stock is trading at 5.4x and 6.4x its FY09E and FY10E earnings, respectively. It is trading at an EV/tonne of \$61.5 and \$51.5 at its FY09E and FY10E capacities, respectively. We maintain our **PERFORMER** rating on the stock with a price target of Rs 450 per share.

# **UltraTech Cement (ULTCEM)**

Current Price	Target Price
Rs 381	Rs 450
Potential upside	Time Frame
18%	12-15 months

### PERFORMER

#### John Mathew

john.mathew@icicidirect.com Ravi Sodah ravi.sodah@icicidirect.com

#### Vijay Goel

vijay.goel@icicidirect.com

Stock data	
Market Cap.	Rs 4742 Cr
Debt (FY08)	Rs 1740 Cr
Cash (FY08)	Rs 101 Cr
EV	Rs 6240 Cr
52 week H/L	955/250
Equity capital	Rs 124.5 Cr
Face value	Re 10
MF Holding	1.7%
FII Holding	2.9%

Price	Performance	(%)	

	1M	3M	6M	12M
ACC	22%	-9%	-4%	-47%
Shree Cem	47%	4%	-2%	-62%
JK Cement	2%	-46%	-67%	-78%
UltraTech	43%	-16%	-25%	-57%

Source: Company, ICICIdirect.com Research

Exhibit 1: Key Financials								(Rs	Crore)
	Q3FY09A	Q3FY09E	Q3FY08	Q2FY09	YoY Gr. (%)	QoQ Gr. (%)	YTDFY09	FY09E	FY10E
Net Sales	1630.8	1577.7	1382.1	1396.2	18.0%	16.8%	4523.0	6214.6	6299.5
EBIDTA	430.8	344.1	468.5	296.7	-8.0%	45.2%	1173.3	1570.7	1457.7
EBIDTA Margin (%)	26.4%	21.8%	33.9%	21.3%			25.9%	25.3%	23.1%
Depreciation	80.5	82.4	58.3	80.8	38.0%	-0.3%	232.4	317.4	372.3
Interest	35.9	31.8	17.4	30.9	106.3%	16.3%	91.5	124.3	117.7
Other									
Income/Extraordinary item	20.4	19.5	20.1	27.8	1.3%	-26.7%	74.8	99.8	94.8
Reported Net Profit	238.4	182.0	279.5	164.2	-14.7%	45.2%	667.5	889.1	749.1
EPS (Rs)	19.0	14.5	22.3	13.1	-14.7%	45.2%	53.3	71.0	59.8
Valuation									
PE (x)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.4	6.4
Target PE (x)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.3	7.5
EV to EBIDTA (x)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.2	4.1
Price to book (x)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	1.1
RoNW (%)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25.4	18.0
RoCE (%)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27.1	21.2

Source: Company, ICICIdirect.com Research

ICICIdirect | Equity Research



### **Topline up 18% YoY**

UltraTech reported an 18% YoY increase in net sales to Rs 1630.8 crore in Q3FY09 as against Rs 1382.1 crore in Q3FY08. Sales volumes (cement and clinker) grew 5.8% YoY to 4.6 million tonnes (MT) in Q3FY09 from 4.3 MT in Q3 FY08. Revenues from the RMC business surged 53% YoY to Rs 113 crore from Rs 73 crore on account of a 56% YoY increase in RMC volumes to 3.6 lakh cubic metre from 2.3 lakh cubic metre. Blended realisations improved by 11.5% YoY to Rs 3568 per tonne from Rs 3199 per tonne.

#### Operating margin hit due to higher input cost

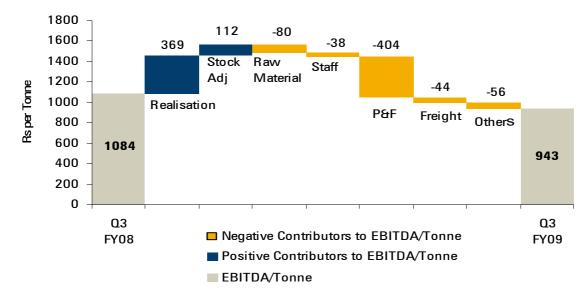
On account of higher input costs, the OPM has dipped by 750 bps YoY to 26.4% from 33.9%. Thus, operating profit declined 8% YoY to Rs 430.8 crore.

Power & fuel cost has increased by 54% YoY to Rs 1154 per tonne from Rs 750 per tonne on account of high cost coal inventories. Apart from this, the clinker inventory build-up also contributed to the increase in power cost. Employee cost surged 38% YoY to Rs 139 per tonne from Rs 101 per tonne due to annual increment being effected in Q3FY09 as compared to Q2FY08. Raw material costs jumped 25.4% YoY to Rs 394 per tonne from Rs 314 per tonne. Freight costs spurted 8% YoY to Rs 592 per tonne from Rs 548 per tonne due to increase in rail freight. Other expenses rose 12% YoY to Rs 530 per tonne from Rs 473 per tonne. However, on a QoQ basis, other expenses have declined by 19.4% due to decline in packing cost. Apart from this, the company had also incurred repairing expenses in Q2FY09.

The total cost has increased by 24.2% YoY to Rs 2626 per tonne from Rs 2115 per tonne. EBITDA per tonne has declined by 13.1% to Rs 943 per tonne from Rs 1084 per tonne.

#### Bottomline down 14.7% YoY

Interest cost surged 106.3% YoY to Rs 35.9 crore from Rs 17.4 crore due to the increase in total debt while depreciation increased by 38% YoY to Rs 80.5 crore from Rs 58.3 crore on account of cement and CPP capacity additions. Tax outgo declined 27.7% to Rs 96.4 crore on account of lower tax rate and profit. The effective tax rate has declined to 28.8% from 32.3% due to higher depreciation on new capacities and 80IA benefits. Thus, net profit declined 14.7% YoY to Rs 238.4 crore in Q3 FY09 from Rs 279.5 crore in Q3 FY08.



#### Exhibit 2: Contributors of movement in EBITDA/tonne

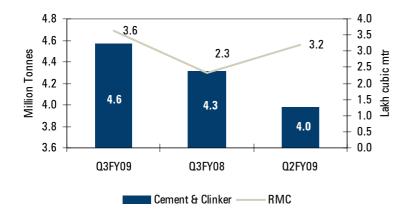


#### **Exhibit 3: Per tonne analysis**

Rs per tonne	Q3FY09	Q3FY08	Q2FY09
Realisations	3568.4	3199	3508
Stock Adjustment	-183.1	-71	-4
Raw material cost	393.9	314	402
Employee cost	139	101	128
Power and Fuel cost	1154	750	991
Freight cost	592	548	589
Other Expenditure	530	473	658
Total cost	2626	2115	2763
EBIDTA	943	1084	746

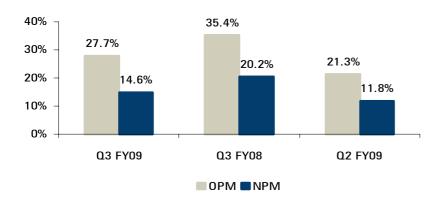
Source: Company, ICICIdirect.com Research

#### **Exhibit 4: Cement & Clinker and RMC volumes**



Source: Company, ICICIdirect.com Research

#### Exhibit 5: OPM & NPM



Source: Company, ICICIdirect.com Research

#### **Capex Plan**

The company has started the commercial production of clinker from Andhra Pradesh Cement Works (APCW) and of cement from the cement grinding unit at Ginigera in Karnataka. Upon complete commissioning of capacity at APCW, the total capacity of the company will increase to 23.1 MT by the end of FY09. The company is also setting up thermal power plants for captive use, most of which are likely to be operational in FY09 in a phased manner. Upon commissioning of CPPs, the total captive power capacity would reach 271 MW, which will meet 80% of the power requirement of the company.

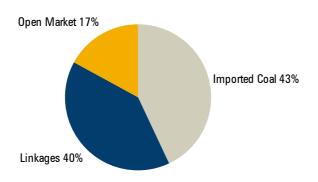


#### Easing cost pressure to provide some relief

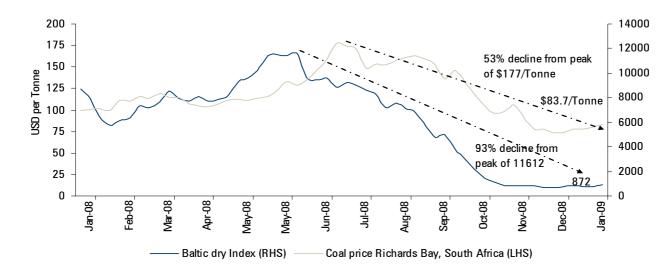
Due to the global slowdown and sharp correction in crude oil, prices of international coal have also declined sharply by 53% from their peak levels. Apart from this, sea freight rates have also cooled off sharply. The benchmark Baltic Dry Index has corrected 93% from its peak.

Imported coal constitutes 43% of UltraTech's total fuel requirement. The company has already consumed high cost inventory in Q3FY09. Thus, going ahead, decline in landed cost of imported coal and new CPPs coming on stream will reduce the power cost of the company.

**Exhibit 6: Fuel mix** 



Source: Company, ICICIdirect.com Research



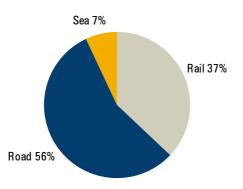
#### Exhibit 7: Baltic Dry Index and International Coal Prices (Richards Bay, South Africa)

Source: Bloomberg, ICICIdirect.com Research



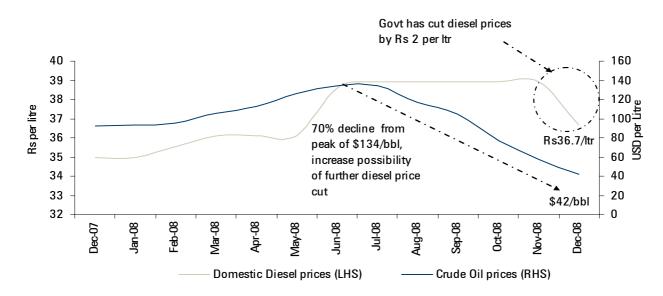
About 37% of the total volumes of the company are dispatched by rail. Indian Railways has changed the product classification for cement and coal, which has resulted in an increase of 7-8% in freight rates. Apart from this, Railways has continued to levy busy season surcharge of 7%. In December 2008, the Government had cut diesel prices by Rs 2 per litre. With crude continuing to hover at lower levels; there is a possibility of further cut in diesel prices. Thus, we have assumed flat freight cost per tonne for Q4FY09 and FY10.

#### **Exhibit 8: Transport Mix**



Source: Company, ICICIdirect.com Research

#### **Exhibit 9: International crude oil Prices & Domestic Diesel Prices**

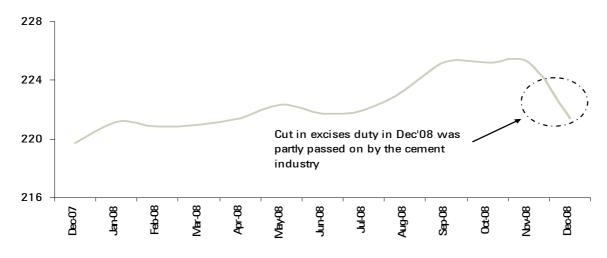


#### Source: Reuters, Bloomberg, ICICIdirect.com Research



On the realisations front, we expect cement prices to remain under pressure on the back of demand-supply mismatch. We expect the demand-supply scenario to get worse as around 95 MT of fresh capacities is going to be added in the next three years. Nevertheless, the recent excise duty cut of 4% would provide some relief in the near term.

#### **Exhibit 10: Cement WPI**



Source: Bloomberg, ICICldirect.com Research

#### Valuations

Historically, UltraTech has been trading at a discount to ACC despite having better return ratios. This was on account of its dependence on expensive sources of power. With new CPPs coming on stream, we believe, going ahead, the valuation gap between ACC and UltraTech will reduce.

At the CMP of Rs 381 per share, the stock is trading at 5.4x and 6.4x of its FY09E and FY10E earnings, respectively. It is trading at an EV/Tonne of \$61.5 and \$51.5 its FY09E and FY10E capacities, respectively. We maintain our **PERFORMER** rating on the stock with a price target of Rs 450 per share.

#### **Exhibit 11: Valuations**

	Sales (Rs Crore}	EPS (Rs)	PE (x)	EV/EBIDTA (x)	RoNW (%)	<b>RoCE</b> (%)
FY08	5,509.2	80.4	4.7	3.6	37.4%	40.7%
FY09E	6,214.6	71.0	5.4	4.2	25.4%	27.1%
FY10E	6,299.5	59.8	6.4	4.1	18.0%	21.2%



### ICICIdirect.com Coverage Universe

#### **Exhibit 12: Valuation table**

ACC			Sales (Rs Crore}	EPS (Rs)	PE (x)	EV/EBIDTA (x)	RoNW (%)	RoCE (%)
Idirect Code	ACC CMP	502 FY08	7,007.17	69.87	7.18	4.33	34.76	38.38
МСар	9427 Target	555 FY09E	7,272.09	58.37	8.60	4.90	24.26	30.30
	% Upside	11% FY10E	7,640.80	41.76	12.02	6.82	15.51	19.44
Shree Cement			Sales (Rs Crore}	EPS (Rs)	PE (x)	EV/EBIDTA (x)	RoNW (%)	RoCE (%)
Idirect Code	SHRCEM CMP	482 FY08	2,065.87	82.63	5.84	2.42	48.93	24.31
МСар	1678 Target	630 FY09E	2,437.80	120.10	4.02	2.20	46.97	29.30
	% Upside	31% FY10E	2,345.73	103.40	4.66	2.33	29.59	22.37
JK Cement			Sales (Rs Crore}	EPS (Rs)	PE (x)	EV/EBIDTA (x)	RoNW (%)	RoCE (%)
Idirect Code	JKCEME CMP	44 FY08	1,458.30	37.90	1.15	1.59	41.52	26.01
МСар	306 Target	51 FY09E	1,439.68	20.92	2.09	5.36	17.59	11.33
	% Upside	17% FY10E	2,203.87	23.64	1.85	2.96	16.86	13.22



#### **Exhibit 13: Peer Valuation**

			EPS			P/E (x)		EV/	EBITDA	(x)	EV/	Tonne (\$	\$)		RoCE(%	)	I	RoNW(%	,)
Company	Ratings	FY08	FY09E	FY10E	FY08	FY09E	FY10E	FY08	FY09E	FY10E	FY08	FY09E	FY10E	FY08	FY09E	FY10E	FY08	FY09E	FY10E
ACC	Н	69.9	58.4	41.8	7.2	8.6	12.0	4.3	4.9	6.8	79.7	75.1	64.2	38.4	30.3	19.4	34.8	24.3	15.5
Ultratech	Р	80.4	71.0	59.8	4.7	5.4	6.4	3.6	4.2	4.1	73.7	61.5	51.5	40.7	27.1	21.2	37.4	25.4	18.0
Shree Cem	OP	82.6	120.1	103.4	5.8	4.0	4.7	2.4	2.2	2.3	48.8	40.2	30.1	24.3	29.3	22.4	48.9	47.0	29.6
JK Cem	Н	37.9	20.9	23.6	1.2	2.1	1.8	1.6	5.4	3.0	32.3	72.0	55.5	26.0	11.3	13.2	41.5	17.6	16.9
Ambuja	Unrated	8.3	8.5	7.1	8.9	8.7	10.4	4.7	5.4	5.9	111.0	108.5	97.9	39.6	31.4	22.9	30.8	25.2	18.2
India cem	Unrated	23.5	24.2	20.5	4.6	4.5	5.3	4.0	3.2	3.4	101.7	60.0	56.1	24.3	23.1	17.8	32.9	23.9	17.3



#### RATING RATIONALE

ICICIdirect.com endeavours to provide objective opinions and recommendations. ICICIdirect.com assigns ratings to its stocks according to their notional target price vs. current market price and then categorises them as Outperformer, Performer, Hold, and Underperformer. The performance horizon is two years unless specified and the notional target price is defined as the analysts' valuation for a stock. **Outperformer (OP)**: 20% or more;

Performer (P): Between 10% and 20%; Hold (H): <u>+</u>10% return; Underperformer (U): -10% or more;

Pankaj Pandey	Head – Research	pa
	ICICIdirect.com Research Desk, ICICI Securities Limited, Gr. Floor, Mafatlal House, 163, HT Parekh Marg, Backbay Reclamation	
	Churchgate,	
	Mumbai – 400 020 research@icicidirect.com	

#### pankaj.pandey@icicidirect.com

#### **ANALYST CERTIFICATION**

We /I, John Mathew MMS, MSC, Ravi Sodah, MBA (Finance), Vijay Goel, B.E, MBA (Finance), research analysts, authors and the names subscribed to this report, hereby certify that all of the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect our personal views about any and all of the subject issuer(s) or securities. We also certify that no part of our compensation was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendation(s) or view(s) in this report. Analysts aren't registered as research analysts by FINRA and might not be an associated person of the ICICI Securities Inc.

#### **Disclosures:**

ICICI Securities Limited (ICICI Securities) and its affiliates are a full-service, integrated investment banking, investment management and brokerage and financing group. We along with affiliates are leading underwriter of securities and participate in virtually all securities trading markets in India. We and our affiliates have investment banking and other business relationship with a significant percentage of companies covered by our Investment Research Department. Our research professionals provide important input into our investment banking and other business selection processes. ICICI Securities generally prohibits its analysts, persons reporting to analysts and their dependent family members from maintaining a financial interest in the securities or derivatives of any companies that the analysts cover.

The information and opinions in this report have been prepared by ICICI Securities and are subject to change without any notice. The report and information contained herein is strictly confidential and meant solely for the selected recipient and may not be altered in any way, transmitted to, copied or distributed, in part or in whole, to any other person or to the media or reproduced in any form, without prior written consent of ICICI Securities. While we would endeavour to update the information herein on reasonable basis, ICICI Securities, its subsidiaries and associated companies, their directors and employees ("ICICI Securities and affiliates") are under no obligation to update or keep the information current. Also, there may be regulatory, compliance or other reasons that may prevent ICICI Securities from doing so. Non-rated securities indicate that rating on a particular security has been suspended temporarily and such suspension is in compliance with applicable regulations and/or ICICI Securities policies, in circumstances where ICICI Securities is acting in an advisory capacity to this company, or in certain other circumstances.

This report is based on information obtained from public sources and sources believed to be reliable, but no independent verification has been made nor is its accuracy or completeness guaranteed. This report and information herein is solely for informational purpose and may not be used or considered as an offer document or solicitation of offer to buy or sell or subscribe for securities or other financial instruments. Though disseminated to all the customers simultaneously, not all customers may receive this report at the same time. ICICI Securities will not treat recipients as customers by virtue of their receiving this report. Nothing in this report constitutes investment, legal, accounting and tax advice or a representation that any investment or strategy is suitable or appropriate to your specific circumstances. The securities discussed and opinions expressed in this report may not be suitable for all investors, who must make their judgement by any recipient. The recipient should independently evaluate the investment risks. The value and return of investment may vary because of changes in interest rates, foreign exchange rates or any other reason. ICICI Securities and affiliates accept no liabilities for any loss or damage of any kind arising out of the use of this report. Past performance is not necessarily a guide to future performance. Investors are advised to see Risk Disclosure Document to understand the risks associated before investing in the securities markets. Actual result in any differ materially from those set forth in projections. Forward-looking statements are not predictions and may be subject to change without notice.

ICICI Securities and its affiliates might have managed or co-managed a public offering for the subject company in the preceding twelve months. ICICI Securities and affiliates might have received compensation from the companies mentioned in the report during the period preceding twelve months from the date of this report for services in respect of public offerings, mentioned in the report during the period preceding twelve months from the date of this report for services in respect of public offerings, mentioned in the report during the date of publication of the research report for services in respect to receive compensation from the companies mentioned in the report within a period of three months following the date of publication of the research report for services in respect of public offerings, corporate finance, investment banking or other advisory services in a merger or specific transaction. It is confirmed that John Mathew MMS, MSC, Ravi Sodah, MBA (Finance), Vijay Goel, B.E, MBA (Finance), research analysts and the authors of this report have not received any compensation from the companies mentioned in the proceeding twelve months. Our research professionals are paid in part based on the profitability of ICICI Securities, which include earnings from Investment Banking and other business.

ICICI Securities or its subsidiaries collectively do not own 1% or more of the equity securities of the Company mentioned in the report as of the last day of the month preceding the publication of the research report.

It is confirmed that John Mathew MMS, MSC, Ravi Sodah, MBA (Finance), Vijay Goel, B.E, MBA (Finance), research analysts and the authors of this report or any of their family members does not serve as an officer, director or advisory board member of the companies mentioned in the report.

ICICI Securities may have issued other reports that are inconsistent with and reach different conclusion from the information presented in this report. ICICI Securities and affiliates may act upon or make use of information contained in the report prior to the publication thereof.

This report is not directed or intended for distribution to, or use by, any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction, where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law, regulation or which would subject ICICI Securities and affiliates to any registration or licensing requirement within such jurisdiction. The securities described herein may or may not be eligible for sale in all jurisdictions or to certain category of investors. Persons in whose possession this document may come are required to inform themselves of and to observe such restriction.

This report has not been prepared by ICICI Securities, Inc. However, ICICI Securities, Inc. has reviewed the report and, in so far as it includes current or historical information, it is believed to be reliable, although its accuracy and completeness cannot be guaranteed.