JLR performance overriding weak domestic business. JLR's volume growth is likely to remain strong, aided by new model launches and strong growth in emerging markets (China, Russia, Latin America and Middle East), which is likely to mask weak domestic business. We maintain our ADD rating on the stock due to strong volume growth in JLR business. We have revised our target price upwards to Rs 195 (from Rs180 earlier) due to an increase in our JLR earnings estimates.

| Company data and valuation summary Tata Motors |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Stock data |  |  |  | Forecasts/Valuations | 2011 | 2012E | 2013E |
| 52-week range (Rs) (high,low) |  |  | 276-138 | EPS (Rs) | 27.2 | 25.0 | 27.4 |
| Market Cap. (Rs bn) |  |  | 566.2 | EPS growth (\%) | 737.9 | (8.1) | 9.7 |
| Shareholding pattern (\%) |  |  |  | P/E (X) | 6.3 | 6.8 | 6.2 |
| Promoters |  |  | 34.8 | Sales (Rs bn) | 1,231.3 | 1,483.3 | 1,641.5 |
| Flls |  |  | 42.4 | Net profits (Rs bn) | 90.4 | 83.1 | 91.1 |
| MFs |  |  | 1.7 | EBITDA (Rs bn) | 168.2 | 179.8 | 197.9 |
| Price performance (\%) | 1M | 3M | 12M | EV/EBITDA (X) | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.2 |
| Absolute | (6.0) | 13.2 | (30.8) | ROE (\%) | 66.1 | 36.5 | 30.0 |
| Rel. to BSE-30 | (3.9) | 13.9 | (15.8) | Div. Yield (\%) | 2.3 | 1.7 | 1.7 |

Retail volumes of JLR in 1HFY12 have increased $12 \%$ yoy driven by strong growth in China, Russia and other emerging markets ( $+41 \%$ yoy) while developed markets have reported a $2 \%$ yoy decline in JLR volumes. China, Russia and other emerging markets now form $40 \%$ of JLR volumes while developed markets (US and Europe) form 60\% of JLR volumes. We expect JLR volumes to increase $13 \%$ yoy in FY2012E and 9\% yoy in FY2013E. JLR volume growth would also be supported by smaller 4 cylinder 2.2 litre Jaguar XF and smaller Land Rover Evoque in our view. Jaguar XF and Evoque would form $28 \%$ of total volumes in FY2012E of JLR and increase to $32 \%$ in FY2013E.

However, we expect EBITDA margins to decline from current levels by 70 bps in FY2013E due to (1) higher incentives and marketing spends due to weak growth in developed markets and (2) higher contribution of lower priced models in the product mix. However, positive geographical mix and higher Land Rover volumes in the product mix is likely to partially offset the impact on EBITDA margins.

Domestic business is impacted by a deterioration in profitability of passenger car business
Tata Motor's commercial vehicle business has maintained a strong growth in volumes despite slowdown in the industrial production but EBITDA margins of the domestic business have declined significantly due to higher discounts/marketing spends/lower volumes in the passenger car business. We believe the domestic business will continue to remain under pressure as we expect Tata Motors to lose market share in the passenger car business and expect moderate growth in the medium and heavy commercial vehicle segment.

We revise our earnings estimates by $5-11 \%$ over FY2012-2013E
We have increased our consolidated earnings estimates for Tata Motors by 5-11\% over FY20122013E factoring in - $6-15 \%$ increase in JLR earnings estimates on higher volume growth while we have revised our standalone earnings estimates by $4-7 \%$ over the same period. We have increased our target price to Rs 195 (from Rs180 earlier) based on an increase in our earnings estimates.

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## Maintain ADD; Revise target price to Rs195

We retain our ADD rating on the stock due to cheap valuations, which factor in weak profitability in both standalone and JLR businesses. The stock currently trades at 4.6X EV/EBITDA (adjusted for capitalized R\&D) on our FY2013E consolidated estimates. We believe JLR's profitability is expected to remain under pressure despite strong volume growth due to an increase in incentives and marketing expenditure, raw material cost pressures and shift towards lower priced models. Domestic business is also expected to remain under pressure due to deteriorating profitability of the passenger car business which is likely to offset strong performance in the LCV and MHCV businesses.

We have increased our target price to Rs195 (from 180 earlier) as we have increased our earnings estimates for the JLR business factoring in increase in our volume assumptions. We value the stock with a sum-of-the-parts valuation methodology. We ascribe Rs101/share value to the domestic business, Rs127/share to the JLR business and Rs21/share to rest of the subsidiaries. Our standalone business is valued at 6.5X EV/EBITDA at a $15 \%$ discount to its mid-cycle multiple due to a deterioration in profitability of the domestic business and JLR business is valued at 4X EV/EBITDA (after deducting for $50 \%$ of the total R\&D costs which are assumed as recurring expenses in line with the accounting treatment followed by global luxury car manufacturers).

Tata Motors sum-of-the-parts valuation table
March fiscal year-ends (Rs mn)

|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { EBITDA } \\ & \hline \text { (Rs mn) } \end{aligned}$ | $\frac{\text { Multiple }}{(X)}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Value } \\ \hline \text { (Rs mn) } \end{gathered}$ | Value per <br> share <br> (Rs) | Comments |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Tata Motors standalone EV | 49,602 | 6.5 | 322,410 | 101 | based on 6.5X FY2013E EBITDA |
| JLR standalone EV | 100,946 | 4.0 | 403,783 | 127 | based on 4X FY2013E EBITDA, deducting 450 mn pounds of R\&D expense from reported EBITDA |
| Less: Net debt - consol |  |  | 169,018 | 53 | ex vehicle financing debt |
| Total standalone + JLR |  |  | 557,175 | 175 |  |
| Value of subsidiaries |  |  |  | 21 |  |
| SOTP-based value |  |  |  | 196 |  |
| Target price |  |  |  | 195 |  |

Source: Kotak Institutional Equities estimates

We expect moderate volume growth in MHCV business over the next two years
We believe MHCV volumes are likely to remain sedate despite weak growth in industrial production and freight generating sectors. Our interactions with truck fleet operators across the country indicate that the supply of trucks in the economy is keeping pace with the growth in freight demand, which effectively means that it is unlikely that truck volume growth is likely to decline in 2HFY12. We forecast MHCV volumes to grow at a modest 7\% over FY2012E due to sedate growth in truck volumes but flat growth in bus volumes due to weak demand from state transport undertakings for buses.

Truck freight rates have also remained stable across the country while on certain routes in East and North to South India we have started to see freight rates declining, which clearly indicates a weak demand of goods which could impact truck volume growth, in our view. We believe Tata Motors is unlikely to gain market share from current levels due to an increase in competitive intensity in the sector and expect it to grow in line with the industry. In the near term, we see more risk to Ashok Leyland's market share in the commercial vehicle segment due to a slowdown in South India and weak product momentum as compared to Tata Motors.

## Key takeaways from our interactions with truck fleet operators

- Demand for goods is lower from North to South India routes and all routes generating from East India. Demand for goods seems fairly buoyant from routes generating from West and South India.
- Freight generating sectors are showing good demand. Cement, LPG gas transportation, consumer goods, agricultural goods, wind power equipment, chemicals, export-import and garments.
- Freight generating sectors where demand has slowed down. Power equipment, iron ore mining, capital goods equipment, car transportation, automotive component sector and coal transportation.
- Small fleet operators (less than 20 trucks) have not been able to increase truck freight rates when diesel price increased. Their profitability is therefore under pressure. They are holding back the purchase of new vehicles as interest rates are high and profitability is down.
- Big fleet operators have one-year contracts which have clauses of diesel price escalation and their profitability is still very good and they have no issues in terms of profitability. Big fleet operators have been adding vehicles and are also replacing vehicles.
- Interest rates for financing for new trucks vary between 12-16\% depending on the client. Big transport operators get very good rates from financiers.


## LCV volumes likely to remain strong

We estimate LCV volumes to grow at a 15\% CAGR over the next two years and expect the segment to outpace MHCV segment due to (1) need for last mile connectivity, (2) strong growth expected in the lower tonnage segment (less than 1-1.5 ton segment) which is unlikely to get impacted by economic slowdown and (3) increase in finance penetration for these products which is aiding penetration of these products in semi-urban and rural areas. However, competition in this space is also increasing with Nissan, GM, Renault planning to enter the LCV segment with a range of products over the next couple of years. Tata Motors will continue to benefit from strong distribution network and we do not expect a significant decline in Tata Motor's market share in the LCV segment over the next few years.

Domestic LCV volumes have grown at a 20\% CAGR over the last 7 years
Domestic LCV volume trend, March fiscal year-ends, 2004-2011 (units)

|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | Apr-Oct 2011 |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| LCV volumes | 98,933 | 119,883 | 144,133 | 192,217 | 215,821 | 200,637 | 286,797 | 353,621 | $\mathbf{2 4 5 , 0 1 9}$ |
| yoy chg (\%) |  | 21.2 | 20.2 | 33.4 | 12.3 | $(7.0)$ | 42.9 | 23.3 | 28.5 |
| Tata Motors mkt shr (\%) | 49.6 | 50.7 | 60.5 | 65.4 | 62.2 | 59.9 | 58.6 | 56.8 | 57.3 |

Source: SIAM

## Passenger car segment continues to be a drag on the standalone performance

Tata Motors has lost 100 bps market share in the passenger car segment in April-October 2011 period due to weak performance of the Nano and Indigo brands. The company has increased discounts and marketing spends in the business to improve volumes but it has not been able to increase company's volumes. Tata Motors has also not been able to capitalize on the shift towards diesel models from petrol models due to jaded product line up. We believe passenger car business will continue to lose market share to competitors due to weak brand and product line up.

Tata Motors standalone volume estimates
March fiscal year-ends, 2009-2013E (units)

|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2 E}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3 E}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4 E}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| M\&HCVs | $\mathbf{1 2 3 , 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 6 7 , 8 2 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 9 , 5 2 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 2 5 , 0 5 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 4 3 , 8 4 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 7 3 , 7 5 8}$ |
| M\&HCVs-domestic | 113,674 | 155,137 | 192,127 | 205,576 | 222,022 | 248,665 |
| M\&HCVs-exports | 9,337 | 12,692 | 17,395 | 19,482 | 21,820 | 25,093 |
| LCVs | $\mathbf{1 6 8 , 4 9 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 3 3 , 6 9 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 8 7 , 4 6 3}$ | $\mathbf{3 5 0 , 0 4 9}$ | $\mathbf{4 0 2 , 5 5 6}$ | $\mathbf{4 6 2 , 9 3 9}$ |
| LCVs-domestic | 151,338 | 218,478 | 254,654 | 310,678 | 357,280 | 410,871 |
| LCVs-exports | 17,157 | 15,219 | 32,809 | 39,371 | 45,276 | 52,068 |
| UVs | $\mathbf{3 9 , 9 8 1}$ | $\mathbf{3 4 , 1 2 4}$ | $\mathbf{4 3 , 0 6 3}$ | $\mathbf{4 5 , 5 8 6}$ | $\mathbf{4 9 , 2 6 2}$ | $\mathbf{5 5 , 1 7 4}$ |
| UVs-domestic | 39,303 | 33,531 | 42,297 | 44,835 | 48,422 | 54,232 |
| UVs-exports | 678 | 593 | 766 | 751 | 841 | $\mathbf{9 4 2}$ |
| Passenger vehicles | $\mathbf{1 6 6 , 6 6 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 7 , 0 3 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 6 3 , 2 7 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 1 6 , 6 9 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 4 1 , 1 3 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 6 8 , 5 8 8}$ |
| Passenger vehicles-domestic | 160,422 | 171,049 | 185,767 | 152,329 | 167,562 | 184,318 |
| Passenger vehicles-exports | 6,238 | 5,637 | 7,075 | 6,368 | 6,877 | 7,565 |
| Small car |  | 30,350 | 70,432 | 58,000 | 66,700 | 76,705 |
| Total domestic sales | 464,737 | 608,545 | 745,277 | 771,418 | 861,985 | 974,791 |
| Total export sales | 33,410 | 34,141 | 58,045 | 65,971 | 74,814 | 85,667 |
| Total vehicle sales | $\mathbf{4 9 8 , 1 4 7}$ | $\mathbf{6 4 2 , 6 8 6}$ | $\mathbf{8 0 3 , 3 2 2}$ | $\mathbf{8 3 7 , 3 8 9}$ | $\mathbf{9 3 6 , 7 9 9}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 0 6 0 , 4 5 9}$ |
| Volume growth (yoy \%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M\&HCVs | $\mathbf{( 3 1 . 4 )}$ | $\mathbf{3 6 . 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 4 . 8}$ | $\mathbf{7 . 4}$ | $\mathbf{8 . 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 . 3}$ |
| M\&HCVs-domestic | $(31.5)$ | 36.5 | 23.8 | 7.0 | 8.0 | 12.0 |
| M\&HCVs-exports | $(30.1)$ | 35.9 | 37.1 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 15.0 |
| LCVs | $\mathbf{( 2 . 8 )}$ | $\mathbf{3 8 . 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 3 . 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 1 . 8}$ | $\mathbf{1 5 . 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 5 . 0}$ |
| LCVs-domestic | 2.7 | 44.4 | 16.6 | 22.0 | 15.0 | 15.0 |
| LCVs-exports | $(34.3)$ | $(11.3)$ | 115.6 | 20.0 | 15.0 | 15.0 |
| UVs | $\mathbf{( 2 0 . 5 )}$ | $\mathbf{( 1 4 . 6 )}$ | $\mathbf{2 6 . 2}$ | $\mathbf{5 . 9}$ | $\mathbf{8 . 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 . 0}$ |
| UVs-domestic | $(17.6)$ | $(14.7)$ | 26.1 | 6.0 | 8.0 | 12.0 |
| UVs-exports | $(73.9)$ | $(12.5)$ | 29.2 | $(2.0)$ | 12.0 | 12.0 |
| Passenger vehicles | $\mathbf{( 7 . 0 )}$ | $\mathbf{2 4 . 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 7 . 2}$ | $\mathbf{( 1 7 . 7 )}$ | $\mathbf{1 1 . 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 1 . 4}$ |
| Passenger vehicles-domestic | $(4.0)$ | 6.6 | 8.6 | $(18.0)$ | 10.0 | 10.0 |
| Passenger vehicles-exports | $(48.9)$ | $(9.6)$ | 25.5 | $(10.0)$ | 8.0 | 10.0 |
| Small car |  |  |  | $(17.7)$ | 15.0 | 15.0 |
| Total domestic sales | $(12.0)$ | 30.9 | 22.5 | 3.5 | 11.7 | 13.1 |
| Total export sales | $(38.4)$ | 2.2 | 70.0 | 13.7 | 13.4 | 14.5 |
| Total vehicle sales | $\mathbf{( 1 4 . 5 )}$ | $\mathbf{2 9 . 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 5 . 0}$ | $\mathbf{4 . 2}$ | $\mathbf{1 1 . 9}$ | $\mathbf{1 3 . 2}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Source: Company, Kotak Institutional Equities estimates

JLR volumes are likely to remain strong due to strong growth in EMs
We expect JLR volumes to grow at 13\% yoy in FY2012E and by 9\% yoy in FY2013E. JLR volumes have increased by 19\% yoy in the Apr-October 2011 period and we estimate JLR to report a 10\% yoy growth in volumes in Nov-March 2011 period due to a stiff base effect. Retail volumes of JLR in 1HFY12 have increased $12 \%$ yoy driven by strong growth in China, Russia and other emerging markets (+41\% yoy) while developed markets have reported a 2\% yoy decline in JLR volumes. China, Russia and other emerging markets now form 40\% of JLR volumes while developed markets (US and Europe) form $60 \%$ of JLR volumes. We expect JLR volume growth to remain weak in the developed markets while growth in emerging markets like China is expected to remain strong.

## We summarize our view on JLR below

- JLR volume growth would be supported by smaller 4 cylinder 2.2 litre Jaguar XF and smaller Land Rover Evoque in our view. Jaguar XF and Evoque would form $28 \%$ of total volumes in FY2012E of JLR and increase to $32 \%$ in FY2013E. This is likely to weigh on EBITDA margins as these models have lower price points.
- Contribution of developed markets in JLR volumes would decrease from 60\% in FY2012E to $57 \%$ in FY2013E due to flat volume growth while emerging markets like China, Russia and Middle East will continue to support volume growth of JLR. JLR's growth in China would be higher than its peers driven by increase in dealerships from current 60-65 to 100 by March 2012 end. Hence, regional mix would be positive for JLR.
- JLR will also benefit from low cost sourcing in future as it plans to increase sourcing from current $22 \%$ to $30 \%$ in next 3-4 years. However, we do not forsee any near-term benefit from this strategy. JLR has also announced an investment of 355 mn pounds in a new engine facility to produce low emission engines primarily 4 cylinder engines.
- JLR's EBITDA margins are likely to remain under pressure due to (1) increase in incentives due to weak volume growth in developed markets, (2) higher marketing expenses due to launch of new models and (3) inferior product mix due to higher contribution of lower priced models partly offset by positive geographical mix.
- We expect the currency to benefit marginally JLR as our economist expects the GBP to depreciate by $1 \%$ versus the USD from current levels in FY2013E. 50\% of JLR revenues are in US dollars. The company has also hedged major part of its dollar revenue exposure and Euro exposure (net importer of 20\% of sales) for FY2012.

EBITDA margins (adjusted for forex) for JLR have been trending down
JLR quarterly EBITDA margins, March fiscal year-ends (\%)


[^0]China's share in JLR volumes continues to increase
Retail volumes for JLR, March fiscal year-ends, 1QFY10-2QFY12 (units)

|  | 1QFY10 | 2QFY10 | 3QFY10 | 4QFY10 | 1QFY11 | 2QFY11 | 3QFY11 | 4QFY11 | 1QFY12 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 2QFY12 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| North America | 10,300 | 9,535 | 12,091 | 9,794 | 12,600 | 12,068 | 13,935 | 11,677 | 13,918 |
| UK | 10,700 | 14,373 | 12,672 | 19,311 | 13,200 | 14,806 | 10,945 | 19,183 | 10,667 |
| Europe (excluding UK) | 12,600 | 10,388 | 14,607 | 12,989 | 14,900 | 11,833 | 12,740 | 14,238 | 13,813 |
| Russia | 2,100 | 2,087 | 2,676 | 1,968 | 2,300 | 3,170 | 3,398 | 2,821 | 3,590 |
| China | 3,300 | 3,369 | 4,520 | 5,815 | 6,700 | 5,801 | 7,844 | 8,548 | 9,943 |
| Rest of World | 8,100 | 7,041 | 8,729 | 9,132 | 9,400 | 8,742 | 9,506 | 10,550 | 11,345 |
| Total volumes | $\mathbf{4 7 , 1 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{4 6 , 7 9 3}$ | $\mathbf{5 5 , 2 9 5}$ | $\mathbf{5 9 , 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{5 9 , 1 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{5 6 , 4 2 0}$ | $\mathbf{5 8 , 3 6 8}$ | $\mathbf{6 7 , 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{6 3 , 2 7 6}$ |
| Regional Mix (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\mathbf{6 5 , 6 8 2}$ |  |  |
| North America | 21.9 | 20.4 | 21.9 | 16.6 | 21.3 | 21.4 | 23.9 | 17.4 | 22.0 |
| UK | 22.7 | 30.7 | 22.9 | 32.7 | 22.3 | 26.2 | 18.8 | 28.6 | 16.9 |
| Europe (excluding UK) | 26.8 | 22.2 | 26.4 | 22.0 | 25.2 | 21.0 | 21.8 | 21.2 | 21.8 |
| Russia | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 4.2 | 5.7 |
| China | 7.0 | 7.2 | 8.2 | 9.9 | 11.3 | 10.3 | 13.4 | 12.8 | 15.7 |
| Rest of World | 17.2 | 15.0 | 15.8 | 15.5 | 15.9 | 15.5 | 16.3 | 15.7 | 17.9 |

Source: Company

Jaguar modelwise volume estimates
March fiscal year ends, 2007-2014E (units)

| Models | $\mathbf{2 0 0 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2 E}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3 E}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $X$-Type | 23,331 | 16,320 | 10,387 | 8,462 | 354 | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4 E}$ |  |
| $S-T y p e$ | 14,678 | 1,771 | 61 | - | - | - | - |
| $X F$ | 32 | 33,512 | 31,844 | 33,870 | 32,665 | 34,000 | 37,400 |
| $X J$ | 10,455 | 6,659 | 3,523 | 2,639 | 13,560 | 14,500 | 15,225 |
| $X K$ | 11,989 | 7,184 | 6,040 | 6,049 | 5,239 | 5,500 | 5,775 |
| Total | $\mathbf{6 0 , 4 8 5}$ | $\mathbf{6 5 , 4 4 6}$ | $\mathbf{5 1 , 8 5 5}$ | $\mathbf{5 1 , 0 2 0}$ | $\mathbf{5 1 , 8 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{5 4 , 0 4 4}$ | $\mathbf{5 8 , 4 0 0}$ |

Source: Company, Kotak Institutional Equities estimates

Land Rover modelwise volume estimates
March fiscal year-ends, 2007-2014E (units)

| Models | $\mathbf{2 0 0 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2 E}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3 E}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4 E}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Defender | 23,154 | 25,140 | 18,663 | 19,131 | 18,438 | 22,000 | $\mathbf{2 2 , 0 0 0}$ | 22,000 |
| Discovery | 47,522 | 34,149 | 26,733 | 30,846 | 40,368 | 44,003 | 46,204 | 48,514 |
| Freelander | 66,582 | 58,089 | 45,221 | 48,011 | 57,402 | 52,000 | 54,600 | 57,330 |
| Range Rover | 30,299 | 23,515 | 18,240 | 19,783 | 25,292 | 30,000 | 31,500 | 33,075 |
| RRSport | 58,838 | 45,697 | 35,514 | 39,406 | 47,587 | 48,000 | 50,400 | 52,920 |
| Evoque |  |  |  |  |  | 30,000 | 41,142 | 54,157 |
| Total | $\mathbf{2 2 6 , 3 9 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 8 6 , 5 9 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 4 4 , 3 7 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 5 7 , 1 7 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 8 9 , 0 8 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 2 6 , 0 0 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 4 5 , 8 4 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 6 7 , 9 9 5}$ |

Source: Company, Kotak Institutional Equities estimates

## Cash flow improvement remains weak

The company has reduced its consolidated net automotive debt (ex financing debt) from Rs199.8 bn in 1QFY11 to Rs162.3 bn in 2QFY12. However, we highlight that the company had raised US $\$ 750 \mathrm{mn}$ in equity through QIP in 3QFY11 which reduced the debt by Rs33.5 bn. Hence, the consolidated net debt has not reduced due to cash flow improvement in the business but due to equity dilution, which is a concern in our view. JLR has been generating strong free cash flows over the 6 quarters but the standalone business is burning cash in increase in working capital and capex requirements.

This is a key risk to the stock performance in our view as JLR business is very volatile and capex requirements in both JLR and standalone business are high. Hence, a slowdown in the JLR business could result in a further increase in debt levels and lead to further equity raising by the company. Hence, the company would need to rationalize its capex requirements in the standalone business and also work on reducing working capital requirements to generate free cash from the business.

Consolidated net automotive debt has declined due to equity issuance
Consolidated net debt, March fiscal year-ends, 1QFY11-2QFY12 (Rs bn)

|  | 1QFY11 | 2QFY11 | 3QFY11 | 4QFY11 | 1QFY12 | 2QFY12 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Net automotive debt | 199.8 | 216.3 | 150.0 | 130.4 | 145.0 | 162.3 |
| Net debt/equity $(x)$ | 2.0 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |

Source: Company

## We have increased our earnings estimates by 5-11\% over FY2012-2013E

We have revised our earnings estimates upwards by 5-11\% over FY2012-2013E, reflecting the following:

- We have revised our standalone EBITDA margin forecasts by 30-70 bps over FY20122013E to factor in higher promotion spends, discounts in the passenger car business.
- We have increased our JLR volume estimates by 5-7\% due to stronger-than-expected growth in emerging economies while we increase our EBITDA margin assumptions by 1050 bps over the next two years to factor in higher contribution of China sales in the product mix. We have also increased our product development and interest expenses in JLR.
- We have increased our consolidated earnings estimates by 5-11\% to factor in our increase in earnings estimates for JLR.

We revise our standalone earnings estimates downwards by 4-7\% over FY2012-2013E
Standalone earnings revision table, March fiscal year-ends (Rs mn)

|  | New estimates |  | Old estimates |  |  | \% change |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2012E | 2013E | 2012E | 2013E |  | 2012E | 2013E |
| Volumes (units) | 837,389 | 936,799 | 848,502 | 943,210 |  | (1.3) | (0.7) |
| Net sales | 535,544 | 610,748 | 522,589 | 593,626 |  | 2.5 | 2.9 |
| EBITDA | 40,182 | 49,602 | 43,003 | 49,976 |  | (6.6) | (0.7) |
| EBITDA margin (\%) | 7.5 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.4 |  |  |  |
| Adjusted net profit | 14,166 | 18,856 | 15,268 | 19,640 |  | (7.2) | (4.0) |
| EPS | 4.3 | 5.7 | 4.6 | 5.9 | \# | (7.2) | (4.0) |

[^1]We revise our JLR earnings estimates upwards by 6-15\% in FY2013E
JLR earnings revision table, March fiscal year-ends (mn pounds)

|  | New estimates |  | Old estimates |  | \% change |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2012E | 2013E | 2012E | 2013E | 2012E | 2013E |
| Volumes (units) | 280,047 | 304,246 | 266,697 | 284,464 | 5.0 | 7.0 |
| Average realization | 42,546 | 42,545 | 39,708 | 39,313 | 7.1 | 8.2 |
| Net sales | 11,915 | 12,944 | 10,590 | 11,183 | 12.5 | 15.7 |
| EBITDA | 1,721 | 1,833 | 1,518 | 1,536 | 13.4 | 19.3 |
| EBITDA margin (\%) | 14.4 | 14.2 | 14.3 | 13.7 |  |  |
| Product development | 160 | 180 | 120 | 135 | 33.3 | 33.3 |
| Depreciation | 426 | 468 | 426 | 468 |  |  |
| Adjusted net profit | 910 | 953 | 855 | 832 | 6.4 | 14.5 |
| EPS (pound) | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 6.4 | 14.5 |

Source: Kotak Institutional Equities estimates

We revise our consolidated earnings upwards by 5-11\% in FY2012-2013E
Consolidated earnings estimates, March fiscal year-ends (Rs mn)

|  | New estimates |  |  | Old estimates |  | \% change |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2012E | 2013E |  | 2012E | 2013E | 2012E | 2013E |
| Net sales | 1,483,334 | 1,641,495 |  | 1,363,103 | 1,484,602 | 8.8 | 10.6 |
| EBITDA | 179,840 | 197,873 |  | 166,271 | 175,019 | 8.2 | 13.1 |
| EBITDA margin (\%) | 12.1 | 12.1 |  | 12.2 | 11.8 |  |  |
| Adjusted net profit | 83,071 | 91,097 |  | 79,279 | 82,251 | 4.8 | 10.8 |
| EPS | 25.0 | 27.4 | \# | 23.8 | 24.7 | 4.8 | 10.8 |

Source: Kotak Institutional Equities estimates

We expect standalone profits CAGR to remain flat over FY2011-2013E
Tata Motors standalone profit and loss, balance sheet and cash flow statement, March fiscal year-ends, 2009-2014E (Rs mn)

|  | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012E | 2013E | 2014E |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Profit model (Rs mn) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net sales | 253,541 | 353,738 | 478,074 | 535,544 | 610,748 | 711,786 |
| EBITDA | 13,293 | 37,454 | 42,873 | 40,182 | 49,602 | 63,100 |
| Other income | 7,144 | 2,710 | 4,140 | 3,377 | 3,698 | 4,050 |
| Interest | $(6,737)$ | $(11,038)$ | $(11,440)$ | $(11,460)$ | $(11,280)$ | $(11,130)$ |
| Depreciaton | $(8,745)$ | $(10,339)$ | $(13,608)$ | $(15,433)$ | $(17,845)$ | $(18,511)$ |
| Profit before tax | 4,956 | 18,787 | 21,965 | 16,666 | 24,174 | 37,509 |
| Extra ordinary income/(expenses) | 5,183 | 9,509 | - | - | - | - |
| Current tax | (150) | - | (84) | $(4,500)$ | $(6,527)$ | $(10,127)$ |
| Deferred tax | 25 | $(5,895)$ | $(3,763)$ | 2,000 | 1,209 | - |
| Net profit | 10,013 | 22,401 | 18,118 | 14,166 | 18,856 | 27,381 |
| Adjusted net profit | 4,831 | 12,892 | 18,118 | 14,166 | 18,856 | 27,381 |
| Adjusted Diluted EPS (Rs) | 1.9 | 4.6 | 5.4 | 4.3 | 5.7 | 8.2 |
| Balance sheet (Rs mn) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Equity | 5,141 | 5,706 | 6,377 | 6,377 | 6,377 | 6,377 |
| Reserves and Surplus | 117,161 | 143,949 | 193,756 | 196,731 | 204,395 | 220,585 |
| Deferred tax liability | 8,658 | 15,086 | 20,232 | 18,232 | 17,023 | 17,023 |
| Total borrowings | 131,656 | 166,259 | 158,988 | 152,988 | 152,988 | 147,988 |
| Current liabilities | 108,355 | 173,726 | 162,552 | 171,681 | 180,918 | 193,685 |
| Foreign currency translation difference | 1,641 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total liabilities | 372,612 | 504,726 | 541,905 | 546,008 | 561,701 | 585,657 |
| Net fixed assets | 145,993 | 164,360 | 174,756 | 189,323 | 201,478 | 212,966 |
| Investments | 129,681 | 223,369 | 226,242 | 203,369 | 193,369 | 173,369 |
| Cash | 11,418 | 17,533 | 24,289 | 9,467 | 3,154 | 8,823 |
| Other current assets | 85,499 | 97,847 | 116,617 | 143,849 | 163,699 | 190,499 |
| Miscellaneous expenditure | 20 | 1,617 | - | - | - | - |
| Total assets | 372,612 | 504,726 | 541,905 | 546,008 | 561,701 | 585,657 |
| Free cash flow (Rs mn) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Operating cash flow excl. working capital | 2,789 | 23,165 | 28,543 | 24,223 | 31,794 | 41,843 |
| Working capital changes | (950) | 27,506 | $(26,463)$ | $(18,103)$ | $(10,614)$ | $(14,033)$ |
| Capital expenditure | $(40,113)$ | $(23,102)$ | $(23,817)$ | $(30,000)$ | $(30,000)$ | $(30,000)$ |
| Free cash flow | $(38,274)$ | 27,569 | $(21,737)$ | $(23,880)$ | $(8,820)$ | $(2,190)$ |
| Ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| EBITDA margin (\%) | 5.2 | 10.6 | 9.0 | 7.5 | 8.1 | 8.9 |
| Debt/equity (X) | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Net debt/equity (X) | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| RoAE (\%) | 4.8 | 9.5 | 10.4 | 7.0 | 9.1 | 12.5 |
| Book value/share (X) | 47.2 | 51.2 | 60.2 | 61.1 | 63.4 | 68.3 |

Source: Company, Kotak Institutional Equities estimates

We estimate consolidated profits to remain flat over FY2011-2013E
Consolidated profit and loss, balance sheet and cash flow statement, March fiscal year-ends, 2009-2014E (Rs mn)

|  | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012E | 2013E | 2014E |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Profit model (Rs mn) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net sales | 709,389 | 925,193 | 1,231,333 | 1,483,334 | 1,641,495 | 1,845,070 |
| EBITDA | 18,488 | 81,160 | 168,175 | 179,840 | 197,873 | 228,327 |
| Other income | 7,990 | 416 | 2,310 | 6,662 | 7,202 | 7,846 |
| Interest | $(19,309)$ | $(22,397)$ | $(20,454)$ | $(26,990)$ | $(24,811)$ | $(25,094)$ |
| Depreciaton | $(25,068)$ | $(38,871)$ | $(46,555)$ | $(61,211)$ | $(68,449)$ | $(71,205)$ |
| Profit before tax | $(17,900)$ | 20,307 | 102,062 | 98,301 | 111,815 | 139,873 |
| Extra ordinary income/(expenses) | $(3,393)$ | 14,919 | 2,310 | - | - | - |
| Tax | $(3,358)$ | $(10,058)$ | $(12,164)$ | $(15,230)$ | $(20,718)$ | $(28,080)$ |
| Minority Interest | (403) | 542 | 528 | - | - | - |
| Net profit | $(25,053)$ | 25,711 | 92,736 | 83,071 | 91,097 | 111,793 |
| Adjusted net profit | $(21,660)$ | 10,791 | 90,426 | 83,071 | 91,097 | 111,793 |
| Adjusted Diluted EPS (Rs) | (44.9) | 18.5 | 27.2 | 25.0 | 27.4 | 33.6 |
| Balance sheet (Rs mn) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Equity | 5,141 | 5,706 | 6,377 | 6,377 | 6,377 | 6,377 |
| Reserves and Surplus | 54,266 | 76,359 | 185,338 | 257,217 | 337,123 | 437,725 |
| Deferred tax liability | 6,802 | 15,796 | 20,961 | 20,961 | 20,961 | 20,961 |
| Total borrowings | 349,739 | 351,924 | 327,914 | 332,500 | 344,900 | 336,793 |
| Current liabilities | 311,618 | 417,208 | 469,838 | 507,991 | 539,670 | 581,323 |
| Total liabilities | 731,595 | 731,596 | 731,597 | 731,598 | 731,599 | 731,600 |
| Net fixed assets | 357,333 | 385,063 | 434,931 | 509,654 | 567,565 | 622,719 |
| Goodwill | 37,187 | 34,229 | 35,848 | 35,848 | 35,848 | 35,848 |
| Investments | 12,574 | 22,191 | 25,443 | 41,000 | 41,000 | 41,000 |
| Cash | 41,213 | 87,433 | 109,479 | 65,036 | 78,882 | 92,638 |
| Other current assets | 276,062 | 337,863 | 400,870 | 469,650 | 521,878 | 587,117 |
| Miscellaneous expenditure | 7,226 | 2,348 | 6,324 | 6,324 | 6,324 | 6,324 |
| Total assets | 731,595 | 731,596 | 731,597 | 731,598 | 731,599 | 731,600 |
| Free cash flow (Rs mn) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Operating cash flow excl. working capital | 20,939 | 67,261 | 152,885 | 156,496 | 177,155 | 200,247 |
| Working capital changes | $(13,441)$ | 26,009 | $(40,484)$ | $(30,628)$ | $(20,550)$ | $(23,584)$ |
| Capital expenditure | $(207,360)$ | $(84,754)$ | $(81,128)$ | $(127,820)$ | $(126,360)$ | $(126,360)$ |
| Free cash flow | $(199,861)$ | 8,515 | 31,274 | $(1,951)$ | 30,246 | 50,302 |
| Ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| EBITDA margin (\%) | 2.6 | 8.8 | 13.7 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 12.4 |
| Debt/equity (X) | 5.9 | 4.3 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| Net debt/equity (X) | 5.2 | 3.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| Book value (Rs per share) | 108 | 78 | 45 | 67 | 91 | 121 |
| ROAE (\%) | (36.5) | 15.3 | 66.1 | 36.5 | 30.0 | 28.4 |

Source: Company, Kotak Institutional Equities estimates
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Source: Kotak Institutional Equities

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[^0]:    Source: Company

[^1]:    Source: Kotak Institutional Equities estimates

