# 2Q earnings in-line; Maintain Buy and PO on risk-return

## 2Q: REC earnings in-line; Topline and margins surprise

REC reported earnings of Rs6.2bn, flat yoy growth (in-line) driven by topline, including REC taking a FX borrowing MTM hit of Rs1.3bn. Topline grew 22% yoy (5% beat) driven by strong 25% yoy loan growth and margins expanding 8bps yoy (13bps qoq). Disbursement growth weak at 10% yoy, as REC has reduced its lending of lower yielding short-term loans. Asset quality remains stable, with gross at 30bps and net at 25bps. Total CAR stands at 18.1%.

## Tweak earnings by <2% for FY12; buffers built-in

While REC surprised on topline, we have cut our earnings by ~2% for FY12 to factor in a moderation in loan growth (~21%) owing to slowing macro. Moreover, our earnings for FY12/13 built in ~25-30bps of loans for FY12/13 factoring in higher NPLs. Margins are likely to hold-up, as REC has ability to raise low-cost resources via ECB / tax-free bonds, that can cushion margins.

## Maintain Buy and PO on attractive risk-return

We estimate earnings growth at ~9/20% for FY12/13. Our PO is now at a target PB of 1.6x one-year fwd. (FY13), which is also an average of REC's trading history. We maintain Buy, as risk-return is still attractive, with stock trading at 1.3x FY13 book and RoEs of +21% (RoAs of ~3.0%) and dividend yield of ~5.0%. More importantly, REC has U/p (vs. Sensex) by ~15-16% YTD owing to concerns on asset quality. But Discom's, which are a bone of contention owing to accumulated loss have started raising tariffs for their consumers, which will ease their burden and REC's exp. is more to govt. sponsored co's (90% of loans) where in risk of default remains low, as State govt. will likely bail SEB's out.

### Estimates (Mar)

(Rs)	2010A	2011A	2012E	2013E	2014E
Net Income (Adjusted - mn)	20,014	25,699	27,942	33,486	39,775
EPS	23.06	26.03	28.30	33.91	40.28
EPS Change (YoY)	43.0%	12.9%	8.7%	19.8%	18.8%
Dividend / Share	6.11	7.50	8.00	9.50	11.00
Pre-exceptional EPS	23.06	26.03	28.30	33.91	40.28
Pre-exceptional EPS Change (YoY)	43.0%	12.9%	8.7%	19.8%	18.8%
Book Value / Share	122.48	123.48	142.78	166.00	193.91

#### Valuation (Mar)

	2010A	2011A	2012E	2013E	2014E
P/E	8.5x	7.6x	7.0x	5.8x	4.9x
Dividend Yield	3.11%	3.81%	4.07%	4.83%	5.59%
Pre-exceptional PE	8.53x	7.56x	6.95x	5.80x	4.88x
Price / Book	1.75x	1.52x	1.32x	1.14x	0.984x
RoE / PB	12.50x	14.18x	15.38x	18.49x	22.01x
Price / Pre-Provision Profit	6.44x	5.58x	4.77x	3.88x	3.27x

Estimate Change

Equity | India | Financial Services-Consumer/Commercial 11 November 2011

# Bank of America 🤎 Merrill Lynch

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Stock Data	
Price	Rs196.70
Price Objective	Rs240.00
Date Established	11-Aug-2011
Investment Opinion	C-1-7
Volatility Risk	HIGH
52-Week Range	Rs155.00-Rs371.95
Mrkt Val / Shares Out (mn)	US\$3,871 / 987.5
Market Value (mn)	Rs194,233
Average Daily Volume	317,304
BofAML Ticker / Exchange	XULEF / BSE
Bloomberg / Reuters	RECL IB / RURL.BO
ROE (2012E)	20.3%
Total Dbt to Cap (Mar-2009A)	NA
Est. 5-Yr EPS / DPS Growth	15.7% / 13.6%
Free Float	33.2%

Key Changes		
(Rs)	Previous	Current
2012E EPS	28.75	28.30
2013E EPS	34.06	33.91
2014E EPS	NA	40.28

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Refer to important disclosures on page 7 to 9. Analyst Certification on Page 4. Price Objective Basis/Risk on page 4. Link to Definitions on page 4. 11109297



11 November 2011

# *iQprofile*<sup><sup>SM</sup></sup> Rural Electrification Corporation Ltd

Key Income Statement Data (Mar)	2010A	2011A	2012E	2013E	2014E
(Rs Millions)					
Net Interest Income	25,348	32,744	39,841	48,195	57,223
Net Fee Income	1,011	1,076	1,323	1,588	1,906
Securities Gains / (Losses)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other Income	1,757	2,789	1,649	2,630	3,023
Total Non-Interest Income	2,767	3,865	2,973	4,218	4,928
Total Operating Income	28,115	36,609	42,813	52,413	62,151
Operating Expenses	(1,620)	(1,808)	(2,055)	(2,339)	(2,674)
Pre-Provision Profit	26,495	34,801	40,758	50,075	59,477
Provisions Expense	(2.22)	(2.22)	(2,481)	(3,566)	(4,234)
Operating Profit	26,492 NA	34,766 NA	38,277 NA	46,509	55,243
Non-Operating Income Pre-Tax Income	26,492		38,277	NA 46,509	NA 55,243
Net Income to Comm S/Hold.	20,492 20,014	34,766	27,942		
Adjusted Net Income (Operating)	20,014 20,014	25,699 25,699	27,942	33,486 33,486	39,775 39,775
Key Balance Sheet Data	20,014	23,077	27,942	55,400	37,113
Total Assets	695,435	964 000	1 020 124	1 220 /51	1 161 117
Average Interest Earning Assets	603,766	864,900 764,784	1,038,124 934,611	1,239,451 1,119,307	1,464,417 1,329,432
Weighted Risk Assets	662,105	638,713	934,011 816,002	1,031,894	1,329,432
Total Gross Customer Loans	664,526	821,321	992,428	1,031,894	1,302,397
Total Customer Deposits	004,320 NA	021,321 NA	772,420 NA	1,100,734 NA	NA
Tier 1 Capital	106,290	121,932	140,987	163,920	191,476
Tangible Equity	106,290	121,932	140,987	163,920	191,476
Common Shareholders' Equity	110,803	127,886	146,941	169,874	197,429
Key Metrics	,	,	,		,
Net Interest Margin	4.20%	4.28%	4.26%	4.31%	4.30%
Tier 1 Ratio	16.1%	19.1%	17.3%	15.9%	14.7%
Effective Tax Rate	24.5%	26.1%	27.0%	28.0%	28.0%
Loan / Assets Ratio	95.6%	95.0%	95.6%	95.9%	96.4%
Loan / Deposit Ratio	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Oper Leverage (Inc Growth - Cost Growth)	4.2%	18.6%	3.3%	8.6%	4.3%
Gearing (Assets / Equity)	6.3x	6.8x	7.1x	7.3x	7.4x
Tangible Common Equity / Assets	15.3%	14.1%	13.6%	13.2%	13.1%
Tangible Common Equity / WRAs	16.1%	19.1%	17.3%	15.9%	14.7%
Revenue Growth	38.3%	30.2%	16.9%	22.4%	18.6%
Operating Expense Growth	34.1%	11.6%	13.6%	13.8%	14.3%
Provisions Expense Growth	-93.5%	0%	111,811.2%	43.7%	18.7%
Operating Revenue / Average Assets	4.5%	4.7%	4.5%	4.6%	4.6%
Operating Expenses / Average Assets	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%
Pre-Provision ROA	4.2%	4.5%	4.3%	4.4%	4.4%
ROA	3.2%	3.3%	2.9%	2.9%	2.9%
Pre-Provision ROE	29.0%	29.2%	29.7%	31.6%	32.4%
ROE	21.9%	21.5%	20.3%	21.1%	21.7%
RoTE	18.8%	21.1%	19.8%	20.4%	20.8%
RoWRAs	3.0%	4.0%	3.4%	3.2%	3.1%
Dividend Payout Ratio	26.5%	28.8%	28.3%	28.0%	27.3%
Efficiency Ratio (Cost / Income Ratio)	5.8%	4.9%	4.8%	4.5%	4.3%
Total Non-Interest Inc / Operating Inc	10%	11%	7%	8%	8%
Market-Related Revenue / Total Revenues	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Provisioning Burden as % of PPP	0%	0%	6.1%	7.1%	7.1%
NPLs plus Foreclosed Real Estate / Loans	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Loan Loss Reserves / NPLs	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Loan Loss Reserves / Total Loans	NA 0%	NA 0%	NA 0.2%	NA 0.2%	NA 0.2%
Provisions Expense / Average Loans	0%	0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%
Other Metrics					
Income / Employee	41.29	54.40	62.23	69.26	74.66
(Operating Expanses) / Employee	2.38	2.69	2.99	3.09	3.21
(Operating Expenses) / Employee Pre-Provision Profit / Employee Net Profit / Employee	38.91	51.71 38.19	59.24	66.17	71.45 47.78

### Company Description

REC commenced operations in 1969 for the purpose of developing the power infrastructure in rural areas. It is one of 18 PSUs which have been granted Navratna status. The Company has a consistent earnings growth at 20% CAGR for last 5 years led by volume growth at 25% CAGR.REC holds the highest long-term borrowing domestic credit rating (AAA) from each of CRISIL Limited, ICRA Limited, Fitch and CARE Limited.

### **Investment Thesis**

We have a Buy rating on REC because we believe REC is in a sweet spot owing to: 1) Strong volume growth expected in FY11/12, 2) Exposure limits addressed by applying to IFC status, 3) ALM mismatch sharply lower - positive gap from FY11 onward, 4) High comfort on asset quality, and 5) Well-capitalized with CAR at 20%.

### Stock Data

Price to Book Value

1.3x

# 2QFY12 Results Summary

In Rs mn	2QFY12	2QFY11	yoy growth	Remarks
Income from Operations	25,145	19,877	27%	Led by volume growth of 24% yoy. Disbursement growth at 10% yoy
				Led by 25% yoy increase in borrowed funds and cost increasing by 25bps yoy. Includes Rs3.4bn as
Interest expenses	15,649	12,076	30%	one time fee on raising \$300mn ECB Loan.
Net Interest income	9,497	7,801	22%	5% above expectations, Margins expanding 8bps yoy and 13bps qoq
Other income	(700)	945	-174%	Fx borrowing MTM hit of Rs1.3bn
Operating income	8,796	8,746	1%	
Operating expenses	456	385	18%	
Pre-provision profit	8,341	8,361	0%	
Provision & contingencies	-	1	NA	Gross NPLs at 30bps and net at 25bps
Pre tax profit	8,341	8,360	0%	
Tax expenses	2,112	2,178	-3%	
Net income	6,229	6,182	1%	Earnings exactly in-line with estimates

Source: BofA Merrill Lynch Global Research estimates



## Price objective basis & risk Rural Electrification Corporation Ltd (XULEF)

Our PO is Rs240. Our PO reflects an average of 1.6x one-eyear fwd multiple of RECs trading history. But, risk-return is attractive, with RoEs of +21% in FY12/13, stock trading at 1.3x FY13BV. Our PO is at a 10pct premium to Gordon multiples, as structurally power financing remains a growth story over the longer term and we believe REC remains better positioned to capitalize on the growth. REC remains a direct play on the India infra story, in our opinion. Risks are higher exposure to State Electricity Boards (SEBs) in the T&D space that may not be able to increase tariffs resulting in defaults to REC.

## Link to Definitions

Financials

Click here for definitions of commonly used terms.

## **Analyst Certification**

I, Veekesh Gandhi, hereby certify that the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect my personal views about the subject securities and issuers. I also certify that no part of my compensation was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific recommendations or view expressed in this research report.

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## India - Financials Coverage Cluster

Investment rating	Company	BofA Merrill Lynch ticker	Bloomberg symbol	Analyst
BUY				
	Corporation Bank	XCRRF	CRPBK IN	Veekesh Gandhi
	Federal Bank	XFDRF	FB IN	Veekesh Gandhi
	HDFC	HGDFF	HDFC IN	Rajeev Varma
	HDFC Bank	XHDFF	HDFCB IN	Rajeev Varma
	HDFC Bank	HDB	HDB US	Rajeev Varma
	ICICI Bank	ICIJF	ICICIBC IN	Rajeev Varma
	ICICI Bank - A	IBN	IBN US	Rajeev Varma
	IndiaBulls Financial Services	IBLFF	IBULL IN	Veekesh Gandhi
	Indian Bank	INDIF	INBK IN	Rajeev Varma
	LIC Housing Finance, Ltd.	LHFLF	LICHF IN	Veekesh Gandhi
	Manappuram	XMGPF	MGFL IN	Veekesh Gandhi
	Max India	XMXIF	MAX IN	Rajeev Varma
	Power finance corporation Ltd	PWFEF	POWF IN	Veekesh Gandhi
	Punjab	PUJBF	PNB IN	Rajeev Varma
	Reliance Capital	RLCCF	RCAPT IN	Veekesh Gandhi
	Rural Electrification Corporation Ltd	XULEF	RECL IB	Veekesh Gandhi
	SBI	SBINF	SBIN IN	Rajeev Varma
	SBI -G	SBKFF	SBID LI	Rajeev Varma
	Shriram Transport Finance	SHTFF	SHTF IN	Veekesh Gandhi
	Yes Bank Ltd	YESBF	YES IN	Veekesh Gandhi
NEUTRAL				
	Axis Bank	XAXSF	AXSB IN	Rajeev Varma
	Axis Bank - GDR	XBKSF	AXB LI	Rajeev Varma
	Bank of Baroda	BKBAF	BOB IN	Rajeev Varma
UNDERPERFORM				
	Bank of India	XDIIF	BOI IN	Rajeev Varma
	Canara Bank	CNRKF	CBK IN	Rajeev Varma
	IDBI	XDBIF	IDBI IN	Veekesh Gandhi
	Infrastruct Dev	IFDFF	IDFC IN	Rajeev Varma
	Kotak Mahindra Bank	XXRVF	KMB IN	Rajeev Varma
	ORBC	ORBCF	OBC IN	5
				Rajeev Varma
	Union Bank India	UBOIF	UNBK IN	Rajeev Varma



### *iQmethod*<sup>™</sup> Measures Definitions

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<b>Business Performance</b>	Numerator	Denominator
Return On Capital Employed	NOPAT = (EBIT + Interest Income) * (1 - Tax Rate) + Goodwill	Total Assets – Current Liabilities + ST Debt + Accumulated Goodwill
	Amortization	Amortization
Return On Equity	Net Income	Shareholders' Equity
Operating Margin	Operating Profit	Sales
Earnings Growth	Expected 5-Year CAGR From Latest Actual	N/A
Free Cash Flow	Cash Flow From Operations – Total Capex	N/A
Quality of Earnings		
Cash Realization Ratio	Cash Flow From Operations	Net Income
Asset Replacement Ratio	Capex	Depreciation
Tax Rate	Tax Charge	Pre-Tax Income
Net Debt-To-Equity Ratio	Net Debt = Total Debt, Less Cash & Equivalents	Total Equity
Interest Cover	EBIT	Interest Expense
Valuation Toolkit		
Price / Earnings Ratio	Current Share Price	Diluted Earnings Per Share (Basis As Specified)
Price / Book Value	Current Share Price	Shareholders' Equity / Current Basic Shares
Dividend Yield	Annualised Declared Cash Dividend	Current Share Price
Free Cash Flow Yield	Cash Flow From Operations – Total Capex	Market Cap. = Current Share Price * Current Basic Shares
Enterprise Value / Sales	EV = Current Share Price * Current Shares + Minority Equity + Net De	bt + Sales
	Other LT Liabilities	
EV / EBITDA	Enterprise Value	Basic EBIT + Depreciation + Amortization
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B : Buy, N : Neutral, U : Underperform, PO : Price objective, NA : No longer valid, NR: No Rating

The Investment Opinion System is contained at the end of the report under the heading "Fundamental Equity Opinion Key". Dark grey shading indicates the security is restricted with the opinion suspended. Medium grey shading indicates the security is under review with the opinion withdrawn. Light grey shading indicates the security is not covered. Chart is current as of [October 31, 2011] or such later date as indicated.

#### Investment Rating Distribution: Financial Services Group (as of 01 Oct 2011)

Coverage Universe	Count	Percent	Inv. Banking Relationships*	Count	Percent
Buy	183	54.46%	Buy	78	44.57%
Neutral	101	30.06%	Neutral	49	49.49%
Sell	52	15.48%	Sell	19	37.25%
Investment Rating Distribution: Globa	Il Group (as of 01 (	Oct 2011)			
Coverage Universe	Count	Percent	Inv. Banking Relationships*	Count	Percent
Buy	2073	54.13%	Buy	923	49.12%
Neutral	961	25.09%	Neutral	460	52.57%
Sell	796	20.78%	Sell	287	38.32%

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Investment rating	Total return expectation (withi	n 12-month period of date of init	ial rating) R	atings dispersion	puidelines for coverage clus	ster*

Buy	≥ 10%	≤ 70%
Neutral	≥ 0%	≤ 30%
Underperform	N/A	≥ 20%

\* Ratings dispersions may vary from time to time where BofA Merrill Lynch Research believes it better reflects the investment prospects of stocks in a Coverage Cluster.

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11 November 2011

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