

Potential Upside: 15%

# **Bharti Airtel Ltd**

Sector avg. upside: 0% to 15% (mkt cap wtd)

Relative to sector: Neutral

Analyst: **Priya Rohira** 

Email: priya@enam.com Tel: 9122 6754 7611

**Relative Performance** 



Source: Bloomberg, ENAM Research

#### Stock data

Banks / FIs

Others

No. of shares	: 3,797 mn
Market cap	: Rs.1,220 bn
52 week high/low	: Rs 495/ Rs 230
Avg. daily vol. (6mth)	: 12.1 mn shares
Bloomberg code	: BHARTI IB
Reuters code	: BRTI.BO

Shareholding	(%)	Dec-09	QoQ chg
Promoters	:	67.8	0.2
FIIs	:	17.5	(0.9)
MFs / UTI	:	3.1	(0.4)

4.9

6.7

0.2

0.9

### **COMPETITION HAMPERS NEAR TERM GROWTH**

Continued competitive intensity in Q3FY10 led to a 7.8% QoQ decline in wireless ARPM to Rs 0.52. However, with price elasticity partially kicking in, MoU decline was stemmed at 0.9% QoQ. Consequently, ARPU declined 8.6% QoQ to Rs 230 (Rs 252 in Q2FY10). Bharti reported consolidated revenue of Rs 97.7 bn (down 0.7% QoQ; up 1.4% YoY), EBITDA of Rs 39.1 bn (down 6% QoQ; down 0.9% YoY), and PAT of Rs 22.1 bn (down 5% QoQ; up 2% YoY).

#### **Key highlights:**

- **Revenue**: Wireless revs fell 1.7% QoQ to Rs 79.6 bn as subs growth of 7.6% QoQ was offset by 8.6% QoQ decline in ARPU.
- EBITDA margin down ~200 bps QoQ to 40% led largely by margin declines in the mobile services (30.4% in Q3FY10 vs. 31.9% in Q2FY10). Only the Telemedia operations among its businesses have shown an increase in EBITDA to 46.1% (42.9% in Q2FY10).
- PAT declined 5% QoQ mitigated by forex gain of Rs 1.49 bn vs. forex loss of Rs 678 mn in Q2FY10.
- □ The competitive pressures are evident in the higher pre-paid churn at 6.5% vs. 4.6% in Q2FY10.

**Outlook & valuations:** Improved tenancy (1.66x vs. 1.61x in Q2FY10 for Indus Towers and 1.57x vs. 1.49x in Q2FY10 for Bharti Infratel) in the tower business will help mitigate the impact of weak wireless earnings. Although Bharti witnessed initial signs of negative MoU elasticity returning as ARPM continue to drop, launches by new entrants will continue to exert a drag on wireless profitability. While Bharti's diversified revenue streams and balance sheet strength give it a significant advantage, competitive challenges remain a concern as new entrants are sufficiently funded for a price war in the medium-term. Consequently, we maintain sector **Neutral** rating while increasing our target price marginally to Rs 370 (Rs 367 earlier).

#### **Financial Summary**

Y/E Mar	Sales (Rs mn)	EBITDA (Rs mn)	PAT (Rs mn)	Consensus EPS* (Rs.)	EPS (Rs)	Change YoY (%)	P/E (x)	RoE (%)	RoCE (%)	EV/EBITDA (x)
2009	369,615	151,677	84,698	-	22.3	27	-	31.4	31.4	-
2010E	393,713	162,740	91,767	23.6	24.2	8	13.3	25.5	24.7	7.5
2011E	413,670	168,916	92,448	22.7	24.4	1	13.2	20.6	22.1	6.9
2012E	465,562	189,713	102,486	25.3	27.0	11	11.9	20.5	24.6	6.2

Source: \*Consensus broker estimates, Company, ENAM Research

## **Result Update**

	Quarter ended					12 months ended			
(Rs mn)	Dec-09	Dec-08	% Chg	Sep-09	% Chg	Mar-10E	Mar-09	% Chg	
Net Sales	97,722	96,334	1.4	98,455	(0.7)	393,713	369,615	6.5	
EBIDTA	39,112	39,450	(0.9)	41,416	(5.6)	162,740	151,677	7.3	
Other income	223	239	(6.7)	409	(45.5)	923	1,302	(29.1)	
PBIDT	39,335	39,689	(0.9)	41,825	(6.0)	163,663	152,979	7.0	
Depreciation	15,403	12,702	21.3	14,796	4.1	60,312	47,581	26.8	
Interest	(1,769)	2,358	(175.0)	440	(501.9)	(3,438)	11,613	(129.6)	
Other expenditure	(15)	454	(103.3)	12	(226.7)	-	-	-	
РВТ	25,716	24,629	4.4	26,589	(3.3)	106,789	93,785	13.9	
Тах	3,192	2,558	24.8	2873	11.1	13,516	6,615	104.3	
Minority Interest	426	478	(11.0)	506	(15.9)	2,208	1,046	111.1	
РАТ	22,098	21,593	2.3	23,210	(4.8)	91,767	84,698	8.3	
No. of shares (mn)	3,794	3,794	-	3,794	-	3,794	3,793	-	
EBIDTA margins (%)	40.0	41.0	<mark>(93)</mark> bps	42.1	<mark>(204)</mark> bps	41.3	41.0	30 bps	
PBIDT margins (%)	40.3	41.2	<mark>(95)</mark> bps	42.5	<mark>(223)</mark> bps	41.6	41.4	18 bps	
EPS - quarter (Rs.)	5.8	5.7	2.3	6.1	(4.8)	24.2	22.3	8.3	

Source: Company, ENAM Research

## Segmental information

(Rs mn)	Q3FY10	% chg QoQ	% chg YoY	Comments/ Highlights
Mobile Services				
Revenues	79,618	-1.7%	0.3%	Increase in subscriber growth (7.6% QoQ) was offset by decline in ARPM (7.8% QoQ) and MoU (0.9% QoQ). Consequently, ARPU declined by 8.6%
EBITDA	24,178	-6.5%	-3.1%	consequently, AKPO declined by 8.0%
EBIT	16,303	-10.2%	-11.4%	
EBITDA Margins (%)	30.4%	-	-	
Capex	7,743	-	-	
MoUs (mn mins)	153,241	6.7%	24.0%	
Broadband & Telephone Services			*****	
Revenues	8,550	0.1%	1.1%	
EBITDA	3,944	7.6%	11.7%	
EBIT	2,077	10.1%	5.5%	
EBITDA Margins (%)	46.1%	-	-	Cost rationalization due to outsourcing of infra management
Capex	1,761	-	-	
MoUs (mn mins)	4,576	-4.6%	-3.7%	
Enterprise Services				
Revenues	20,546	-3.7%	-5.8%	
EBITDA	10,035	-9.0%	2.4%	
EBIT	8,222	-12.1%	-0.4%	
EBITDA Margins (%)	48.8%	-	-	Margin will remain lumpy as business is project driven
Capex	1,835	-	-	
MoUs (mn mins) - NLD	13,944	-	-	
MoUs (mn mins) - ILD	3,100	-	-	

Continued overleaf...

(Rs mn)	Q3FY10	% chg QoQ	% chg YoY	Comments/ Highlights
Passive Infrastructure Services				
Revenues*	9,267	7.9%	-27.0%	No: of cell sites for Bharti Infratel have increased from 29,112 to 29,806 and for Indus, it increased from 100,728 to 102,696
EBITDA*	4,269	6.2%	0.3%	Tenancy increase for Bharti infratel from 1.49x to 1.57x and Indus from 1.61x to 1.66x led to robust EBITDA growth
EBIT*	803	49.5%	77.0%	
EBITDA Margins (%)	46.1%	-	-	
Capex	1,926	-	-	
Consolidated				
Сарех	15,389	-	-	
MoUs	174,861	6.6%	22.6%	

Source: Company, ENAM Research \* Note: YoY change is not comparable due to transfer of towers to Indus

This document is provided for assistance only and is not intended to be and must not alone be taken as the basis for an investment decision. Nothing in this document should be construed as investment or financial advice, and nothing in this document should be construed as an advice to buy or sell or solicitation to buy or sell the securities of companies referred to in this document. The intent of this document is not in recommendary nature

Each recipient of this document should make such investigations as it deems necessary to arrive at an independent evaluation of an investment in the securities of companies referred to in this document (including the merits and risks involved), and should consult its own advisors to determine the merits and risks of such an investment. The investment discussed or views expressed may not be suitable for all investors

Enam Securities Private Limited has not independently verified all the information given in this document. Accordingly, no representation or warranty, express or implied, is made as to the accuracy, completeness or fairness of the information and opinions contained in this document

The Disclosures of Interest Statement incorporated in this document is provided solely to enhance the transparency and should not be treated as endorsement of the views expressed in the report. This information is subject to change without any prior notice. The Company reserves the right to make modifications and alternations to this statement as may be required from time to time without any prior approval

Enam securities Private Limited, its affiliates, their directors and the employees may from time to time, effect or have effected an own account transaction in, or deal as principal or agent in or for the securities mentioned in this document. They may perform or seek to perform investment banking or other services for, or solicit investment banking or other business from, any company referred to in this report. Each of these entities functions as a separate, distinct and independent of each other. The recipient should take this into account before interpreting the document

This report has been prepared on the basis of information, which is already available in publicly accessible media or developed through analysis of ENAM Securities Private Limited. The views expressed are those of analyst and the Company may or may not subscribe to all the views expressed therein

This document is being supplied to you solely for your information and may not be reproduced, redistributed or passed on, directly or indirectly, to any other person or published, copied, in whole or in part, for any purpose. Neither this document nor any copy of it may be taken or transmitted into the United State (to U.S.Persons), Canada, or Japan or distributed, directly or indirectly, in the United States or Canada or distributed or redistributed in Japan or to any resident thereof. The distribution of this document in other jurisdictions may be restricted by law, and persons into whose possession this document comes should inform themselves about, and observe, any such restrictions

Neither the Firm, not its directors, employees, agents or representatives shall be liable for any damages whether direct or indirect, incidental, special or consequential including lost revenue or lost profits that may arise from or in connection with the use of the information.

Copyright in this document vests exclusively with ENAM Securities Private Limited.