

Quantitative Focus

20 August 2008 | 40 pages

When Stars Align

Top 50 Stocks in Asia

- Country Allocation Malaysia (from #3 to #2) has leagfrogged India to be the second biggest overweight this month. Taiwan remains the most overweighted market in our portfolio, while Australia and China continue to be the most underweight (descending order).
- Sector Allocation Metals & Mining (from #3 to #1) has replaced Energy as the biggest sector overweight, with Food Beverage & Tobacco (#2) closely behind. The most underweight sectors are Semiconductors (-6%) and Insurance (-3.3%).
- Attractive Stocks Our list of top 50 attractive stocks for this month includes Jiangxi Copper, Jardine Strategic and Chennai Petroleum (see Fig 95 for the complete list).
- **Double Trouble stocks** Parkway, Bursa Malaysia and AXA Asia Pacific are some of the Double Trouble stocks, being both poorly ranked on our Asia Pacific Radar Screen and rated Sell by CIR fundamental analysts.

Stock	Ticker	Price (LC)	CIR Rating	Quadrant	60D Avg. TV (US\$ mil)
Anzon Australia	AZA.AX	0.93	2H	Attractive	1.24
Jiangxi Copper	0358.HK	10.86	1M	Attractive	26.2
Jardine Strategic	JSH.SI	16.78	2L	Attractive	4.05
Chennai Petroleum Corp	CHPC.B0	291.80	1M	Attractive	0.62
JSW Steel	JSTL.B0	771.35	1M	Attractive	5.97
Ind Bank Of Korea	024110.KS	16,000	1L	Attractive	25.42
Korea Iron & Steel	001940.KS	55,100	1M	Attractive	4.03
Parkway	PARM.SI	2.05	3L	Unattractive	5.42
Bursa Malaysia	BMYS.KL	6.65	3L	Unattractive	3.03
AXA Asia Pacific	AXA.AX	4.89	3M	Unattractive	15.35

Paul Chanin¹

+65-6432-1153 paul.chanin@citi.com

Nachiket Garde, CFA¹

+65-6432-1157 nachiket.garde@citi.com

Frank Tan, CFA¹ +65-6432-1173

frank.tan@citi.com

Puneet Singh¹ puneet.singh@citi.com

See Appendix A-1 for Analyst Certification and important disclosures.

Citi Investment Research is a division of Citigroup Global Markets Inc. (the "Firm"), which does and seeks to do business with companies covered in its research reports. As a result, investors should be aware that the Firm may have a conflict of interest that could affect the objectivity of this report. Investors should consider this report as only a single factor in making their investment decision. Non-US research analysts who have prepared this report are not registered/qualified as research analysts with the NYSE and/or NASD. Such research analysts may not be associated persons of the member organization and therefore may not be subject to the NYSE Rule 472 and NASD Rule 2711 restrictions on communications with a subject company, public appearances and trading securities held by a research analyst account.

Customers of the Firm in the United States can receive independent third-party research on the company or companies covered in this report, at no cost to them, where such research is available. Customers can access this independent research at http://www.smithbarney.com (for retail clients) or http://www.citigroupgeo.com (for institutional clients) or can call (866) 836-9542 to request a copy of this research.

¹Citigroup Global Markets Singapore PTE LIMITED

Contents

The Structure of Radar Screen	3
Valuation	3
Momentum Stock Quadrants	3 4
GQR Stars and Dogs	4
Asian Idols and Double Trouble	4
Anzon Aus (AZA.AX) – Attractive (2H)	6
Quant View	6
Fundamental View	7
Jiangxi Copper (0358.HK) – Star (1M)	8
Quant View Fundamental View	8 9
	10
Jardine Strat (JSH.SI) – (2L) Quant View	10
Fundamental View	11
CPCL (CHPC.BO) – Attractive (1M)	12
Quant View	12
Fundamental View	13
JSW Steel (JSTL.BO) - Attractive (1M)	14
Quant View	14
Fundamental View	15
Ind Bk Korea (024110.KS) – (1L)	16
Quant View Fundamental View	16 17
Korea Iron & Steel (001940.KS) – Attractive (1M) Quant View	18
Fundamental View	19
Parkway (PARM.SI) – (3L)	20
Quant View	20
Fundamental View	21
Bursa Malaysia (BMYS.KL) - (3L)	22
Quant View	22
Fundamental View	23
AXA Asia Pacific (AXA.AX) – (3M)	24
Quant View Fundamental View	24 25
Quant Focus List	26
Appendix A-1	31
Analyst Certification	31

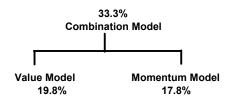
The Structure of Radar Screen

There are two components to Asia Pacific Radar Screen: valuation and momentum. The underlying concept is simple: cheap stocks with good momentum normally outperform expensive stocks with poor momentum: we want winners ... but at the right price.

Radar has a track record dating back to 1998. While value and momentum strategies work separately, combining both produces better returns with lower volatility: the Radar Combination Model has returned over 30% p.a. quintile spread over the last five years.

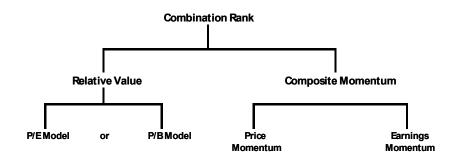
For more details please see Refining the Radar, 15 March 2006.

Figure 1. Combining Value & Momentum



Source: FactSet; IBES; Worldscope; CIR

Figure 2. Radar – Combining Value and Momentum Legs



Source: Citi Investment Research

Factors impacting valuation:

- 1) Earnings growth
- 2) Market capitalization
- 3) Cost of debt

Valuation

To measure the valuation of a stock we look at its actual P/E compared to an estimate of its fair value P/E obtained using a regression model we estimate every week. The fair value P/E is then derived from three inputs.

Earnings growth — Higher earnings growth, both actual and expected, leads to a higher fair value P/E. Other things being equal, stronger earnings growth would result in a cheaper valuation for a stock.

Market capitalization — Higher market capitalization results in a valuation premium on a stock – a higher fair value P/E. This can be interpreted as a combination of liquidity and index inclusion effects and lower firm-level risk.

Cost of debt — Firms with a higher cost of debt tend to have lower valuations.

To determine the relative value of a stock we subtract the fair value estimate P/E from the latest actual P/E. Stocks are ranked based on this difference. A stock with an actual P/E higher than its fair value P/E would receive a poor ranking for valuation, and vice versa.

Momentum

A particular stock may appear inexpensive, but it may stay cheap. We look for stocks not only with good valuations but also those with evidence of momentum. We measure momentum in two ways.

Price momentum — This is a risk-adjusted price change measure estimated over 12 months. Strong, consistent price gains result in the highest price momentum.

Components of momentum:

- 1) Price momentum
- 2) Earnings estimate revisions

Earnings revisions — This is the net proportion of analysts who are upgrading their view on forward earnings. A large number of analysts revising earnings expectations upwards relative to those revising earnings downwards results in a stronger measure of earnings revisions.

Composite momentum is simply an average of these two components, price momentum and earnings revisions.

Stock Quadrants

Each stock in our universe receives two ranks: one for valuation and one for momentum. Each of these ranks ranges from 0 to 1; the closer to 1 the more attractive the stock is. Based on these ranks, we can plot the position of stocks within a country or a sector on a scatter plot of valuation and momentum.

GQR Stars and Dogs

We focus on stocks in the extreme upper right-hand corner – this region contains stocks with high ranks for both valuation AND momentum. Stocks falling in this quadrant are the GQR Stars.

Similarly, the extreme lower left-hand quadrant-of-quadrants contains stocks with extremely low ranks for both valuation and momentum. Stocks falling in this region make up the Dogs. Each of the Stars and Dogs lists has approximately 70 stocks on it.

Asian Idols and Double Trouble

As a further refinement of our Stars and Dogs methodology, we look for stocks where our quantitative view is in line with the fundamental rating from the analyst. GQR Stars which are also rated a Buy by CIR's fundamental analysts are termed the Asian Idols. The Dogs which are also rated a Sell by CIR's fundamental analysts are termed Double Trouble.

These are generally much shorter lists, generally each with less than 20 names. Backtests suggest that this highly focused strategy has delivered strong, achievable, returns. We highlight selected names from these groups on the following pages.

Figure 3. The GQR Stars and Dogs on a Valuation/Momentum Scatter Plot

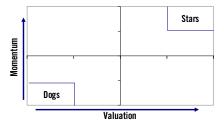
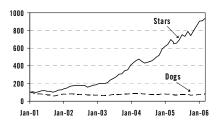


Figure 4. Cumulative Returns of Stars and Dogs



+65-64324453

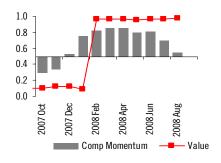
paul.chanin@citigroup.com

Figure 5. Company Specifics

Price (A\$)	0.90
Analyst Target price (A\$)	1.80
Expected total return (%)	100.0
Avg daily volume 12 mths (K)	1,190
Market cap (A\$M)	334
Enterprise value (A\$M)	352
Free float (%)	100
Fiscal year end	31-Dec

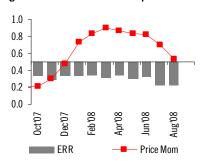
Source: Citi Investment Research

Figure 7. Radar Valuation Momentum Ranks



Source: Citi Investment Research

Figure 9. Radar Momentum Components



Source: Citi Investment Research

Anzon Aus (AZA.AX) — Attractive (2H)

Quant View

Very attractive. Trend earnings growth of 42% compared to a rather modest trailing PE of 2.3x translates into a very high relative value score. Momentum is about average though the price rise has become more subdued of late, probably given the dissipation of event risk associated with the merger talk with Nexus.

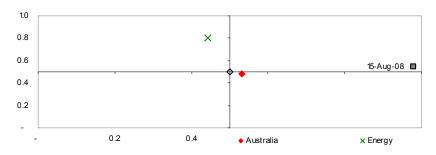
Anzon Aus is generally a defensive growth stock name that is likely to outperform in an environment where Asian markets generally do well and global growth is strong: as witnessed by a positive beta to the market, commodity prices and the growth/value spread.

Figure 6. Radar Inputs

IBES EPS (Actual and Estimates)			
FY(-2)	0.06	Implied Trend Growth %	41.9
FY(-1)	0.03	Trailing PE (x)	2.3
FY0	0.14	Implied Cost of Debt (%)	9.86
FY1	0.25	StdMktCap	(0.25)
FY2	0.26		

Source: Citi Investment Research

Figure 8. Radar Quadrant Chart History



Source: Citi Investment Research

Figure 10. Sensitivity to Macro Factors

Region	0.61	Commodity ex Oil	0.26
Local Market	0.85	Rising Oil Prices	0.36
Sector	(0.04)	Rising Asian IR's	0.61
Growth Outperforms Value	1.37	Rising EM Yields	(0.96)
SmallCaps Outperform LargeCaps	0.12	Weaker US\$ (vs Asia)	0.61
Widening US Credit Spreads	0.01	Weaker ¥ (vs US\$)	(0.01)

Di M Brookman

+61-2-8225-4118 di.brookman@citi.com

Figure 11. CIR and IBES EPS Estimate & Trend

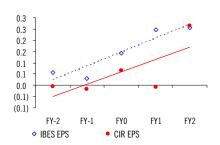
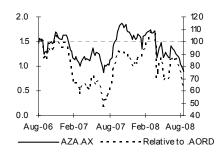


Figure 12. Price Performance



Source: Citi Investment Research

Fundamental View

We rate Anzon as Hold/High Risk (2H) with a target price of A\$0.88.

Anzon is currently under a merger offer from ROC. ROC has offered 0.792 ROC shares per AZA share plus A\$0.05 cash. The offer has been endorsed by AEL's directors who own over 50% of AZA. Due to recent reserve downgrades at their BMG field we no longer believe that a rival offer will occur and have a 0% premium over the ROC offer.

Figure 13. Fundamentals

	2003A	2004A	2005A	2006A	2007A	2008E
Valuation Ratios						
P/E (x)	na	(125.8)	(49.9)	21.4	(154.3)	4.6
P/Sales (x)	na	na	125.2	10.9	5.1	2.7
P/CF (x)	na	(67.8)	(30.7)	22.6	17.9	3.2
P/BV (x)	na	2.6	4.2	3.1	3.1	1.5
Dividend yield (%)	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Per Share Data (HK\$)						
CIR EPS (adjusted)	na	(0.00)	(0.02)	0.07	(0.01)	0.26
BVPS	na	0.21	0.27	0.53	0.53	0.80
Growth Rates (%)						
EPS (adjusted) growth	-	-	(278.5)	501.4	(113.5)	3,095.5
EBIT growth	-	-	(152.2)	548.7	(27.4)	445.1
Sales growth	-	-	-	2,186.2	106.6	70.9
Dividend growth	-	-	-	-	-	-
Balance Sheet (HKD)						
Total assets	na	80	206	407	407	428
Cash & cash equivalent	na	39	37	9	9	36
Net fixed assets	na	40	109	376	390	381
Total liabilities	na	12	118	212	212	132
Debt	na	0	55	108	80	0
Shareholders' equity	na	68	87	196	196	296
Profitability/Solvency Ratio	S					
EBITDA margin (%)	-	-	(373.2)	95.2	46.0	96.0
Net margin (%)	-	-	710.0	51.1	156.0	58.5
ROE adjusted (%)	-	-	(6.7)	17.0	(1.7)	39.7
ROIC (%)	-	-	(6.4)	10.6	0.7	26.6
Net debt to equity (%)	-	(58.0)	21.0	50.9	36.5	(12.2)
Interest coverage (x)	na	na	na	14.2	7.8	936.6
Current ratio (x)	na	28.7	3.8	1.2	0.6	1.7

Source: Company, Citi Investment Research estimates

+65 - 64324453

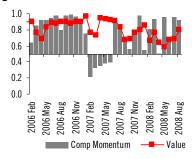
paul.chanin@citigroup.com

Figure 14. Company Specifics

Price (HK\$)	10.50
Analyst Target price (HK\$)	24.10
Expected total return (%)	132.8
Avg daily volume 12 mths (K)	33,012
Market cap (HK\$M)	43,444
Enterprise value (RmbM)	31,941
Free float (%)	100
Fiscal year end	31-Dec

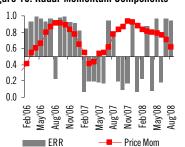
Source: Citi Investment Research

Figure 16. Radar Valuation Momentum Ranks



Source: Citi Investment Research

Figure 18. Radar Momentum Components



Source: Citi Investment Research

Jiangxi Copper (0358.HK) – Star (1M)

Quant View

Very Attractive. A good earnings growth story and very modest trailing PE translate into a very supportive relative value score: and from a fundamental perspective we are encouraged by the abundance of Jiangxi's copper reserves as well as the strength in the copper price

Jiangxi is generally an aggressive growth stock that is likely to outperform in an environment where Asian markets generally do well and global growth is strong: as witnessed by a positive beta to the market, commodity prices and the growth/value spread. It will also benefit from a strong US\$.

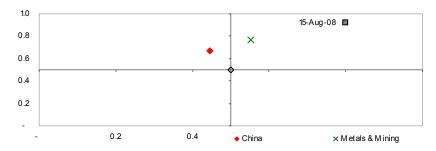
Figure 15. Radar Inputs

IBES EPS (Actual and Estimates)

FY(-2)	0.68	Implied Trend Growth %	15.7
FY(-1)	1.60	Trailing PE (x)	6.8
FY0	1.40	Implied Cost of Debt (%)	4.27
FY1	1.69	StdMktCap	0.18
FY2	1.75		

Source: Citi Investment Research

Figure 17. Radar Quadrant Chart History



Source: Citi Investment Research

Figure 19. Sensitivity to Macro Factors

Region	1.93	Commodity ex Oil	0.82
Local Market	(0.08)	Rising Oil Prices	0.09
Sector	0.78	Rising Asian IR's	0.07
Growth Outperforms Value	2.06	Rising EM Yields	(0.68)
SmallCaps Outperform LargeCaps	0.76	Weaker US\$ (vs Asia)	3.50
Widening US Credit Spreads	(0.20)	Weaker ¥ (vs US\$)	0.47

Catherine Wang

+852-2501-2769 catherine.yue.wang@citi.com

Figure 20. CIR and IBES EPS Estimate & Trend

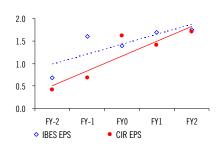
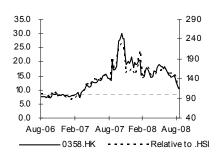


Figure 21. Price Performance



Source: Citi Investment Research

Fundamental View

We rate the H shares of Jiangxi Copper as Buy/Medium Risk. Our key investment thesis is: 1) strong copper price over the long term; 2) abundance in metal reserves (including copper and molybdenum) and stock is at discount to global peers on EV/reserve basis; 3) an ambitious M&A play and potential winner in consolidation with domestic and overseas opportunities; 4) attractive valuations and one of the cheapest copper stocks globally; and 5) management incentive plan in place with offer price of HK\$18.9/share to align interests of management with those of shareholders.

Figure 22. Fundamentals						
	2003A	2004A	2005A	2006A	2007A	2008E
Valuation Ratios						
P/E (x)	9.8	10.3	6.2	4.4	10.3	7.4
P/Sales (x)	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.7
P/CF (x)	15.2	12.2	5.0	21.2	50.7	11.4
P/BV (x)	2.3	2.1	1.3	1.8	3.0	1.7
Dividend yield (%)	1.6	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.4
Per Share Data (HK\$)						
CIR EPS (adjusted)	0.19	0.42	0.68	1.62	1.40	1.71
BVPS	1.94	2.24	2.88	4.45	6.00	7.41
Growth Rates (%)						
EPS (adjusted) growth	198.1	119.3	62.7	139.3	(13.4)	21.7
EBIT growth	127.4	98.2	79.0	134.9	(21.3)	47.6
Sales growth	62.9	96.0	24.0	86.6	67.9	34.9
Dividend growth	(40.0)	300.0	(8.0)	76.7	96.3	(21.7)
Balance Sheet (HKD)						
Total assets	10,098	11,269	13,036	20,613	30,220	36,612
Cash & cash equivalent	306	287	1,142	1,021	2,753	2,784
Net fixed assets	6,756	6,827	7,273	8,957	10,664	12,471
Total liabilities	4,782	5,117	4,337	7,322	11,825	13,871
Debt	3,860	4,053	3,001	4,102	7,399	7,487
Shareholders' equity	5,168	5,956	8,331	12,875	18,151	22,406
Profitability/Solvency Ratio	os					
EBITDA margin (%)	21.9	18.7	24.4	28.3	13.7	14.6
Net margin (%)	9.3	10.4	14.2	19.3	10.0	9.3
ROE adjusted (%)	10.2	19.9	26.2	44.7	26.7	25.5
ROIC (%)	8.9	15.0	23.7	41.0	22.4	22.7
Net debt to equity (%)	66.9	61.2	21.4	23.2	25.3	20.7
Interest coverage (x)	7.5	10.2	19.0	43.4	23.5	26.5
Current ratio (x)	1.5	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.7

Source: Company, Citi Investment Research estimates

+65-64324453

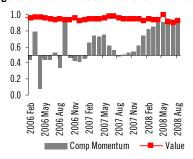
paul.chanin@citigroup.com

Figure 23. Company Specifics

Price (US\$)	16.70
Analyst Target price (US\$)	19.40
Expected total return (%)	17.4
Avg daily volume 12 mths (K)	233
Market cap (US\$M)	18,187
Enterprise value (US\$M)	10,549
Free float (%)	100
Fiscal year end	31-Dec

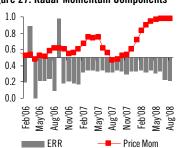
Source: Citi Investment Research

Figure 25. Radar Valuation Momentum Ranks



Source: Citi Investment Research

Figure 27. Radar Momentum Components



Source: Citi Investment Research

Jardine Strat (JSH.SI) - (2L)

Quant View

Very Attractive. Good trend earnings growth combined with moderate trailing PE translates into a very supportive relative value score. In addition, strong recent price action gives Jardine an above average Momentum ranking.

Jardine Strat is generally a defensive value name that is likely to outperform in an environment where Asian markets generally do well and value stocks outperform growth stocks: as witnessed by a positive beta to the market, and a negative beta to the growth/value spread.

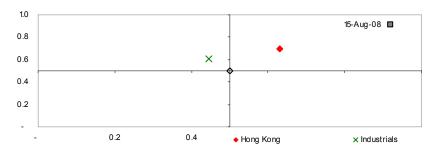
Figure 24. Radar Inputs

IBES EPS (Actual and Estimates)

FY(-2)	0.78	Implied Trend Growth %	17.4
FY(-1)	0.86	Trailing PE (x)	4.5
FY0	1.17	Implied Cost of Debt (%)	4.12
FY1	1.23	StdMktCap	0.59
FY2	1.57		

Source: Citi Investment Research

Figure 26. Radar Quadrant Chart History



Source: Citi Investment Research

Figure 28. Sensitivity to Macro Factors

,			
Region	0.78	Commodity ex Oil	0.01
Local Market	0.53	Rising Oil Prices	0.07
Sector	0.22	Rising Asian IR's	0.02
Growth Outperforms Value	(0.34)	Rising EM Yields	(0.36)
SmallCaps Outperform LargeCaps	0.19	Weaker US\$ (vs Asia)	0.54
Widening US Credit Spreads	(0.23)	Weaker ¥ (vs US\$)	0.05
Source: Citi Investment Research			

Anil Daswani +852-2501-2774 anil.daswani@citi.com

Figure 29. CIR and IBES EPS Estimate & Trend

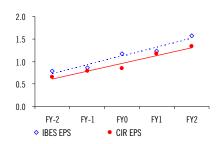
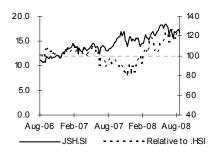


Figure 30. Price Performance



Source: Citi Investment Research

Fundamental View

We rate shares of Jardine Strategic Hold/Low Risk with a target price of US\$19.40. This is arrived at by applying the historical ~30% discount to our estimated NAV of US\$27.72. With a strong 1H08 profit result, in which we saw strength across all key sectors, we believe JS will struggle to improve significantly on its results.

Figure 31. Fundamentals						
	2003A	2004A	2005A	2006A	2007A	2008E
Valuation Ratios						
P/E (x)	6.7	8.9	12.8	13.4	12.2	12.5
P/Sales (x)	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6
P/CF (x)	3.1	5.5	13.4	3.9	4.3	4.9
P/BV (x)	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
Dividend yield (%)	4.8	2.6	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.1
Per Share Data (HK\$)						
CIR EPS (adjusted)	0.45	0.66	0.78	0.85	1.17	1.33
BVPS	6.18	8.61	14.46	17.61	21.55	22.92
Growth Rates (%)						
EPS (adjusted) growth	32.6	45.0	18.5	9.2	37.6	13.6
EBIT growth	(27.9)	120.0	67.4	66.9	55.7	12.3
Sales growth	32.9	14.5	52.3	45.6	19.3	19.1
Dividend growth	0.0	4.8	5.3	6.3	5.9	5.6
Balance Sheet (HKD)						
Total assets	7,102	8,698	16,613	18,389	20,586	21,732
Cash & cash equivalent	418	702	1,042	1,318	1,590	2,434
Net fixed assets	1,492	1,247	2,210	2,730	2,940	3,075
Total liabilities	3,227	3,403	7,793	7,579	7,268	7,568
Debt	1,854	2,030	4,613	4,591	3,696	3,636
Shareholders' equity	3,875	5,295	8,820	10,810	13,318	14,163
Profitability/Solvency Ratio	S					
EBITDA margin (%)	5.7	8.1	8.0	8.4	10.5	9.9
Net margin (%)	(0.3)	19.4	15.8	11.0	13.2	4.5
ROE adjusted (%)	7.3	8.8	6.7	5.3	6.0	6.0
ROIC (%)	5.8	13.2	8.8	9.5	15.6	22.3
Net debt to equity (%)	37.1	25.1	40.5	30.3	15.8	8.5
Interest coverage (x)	4.7	6.6	12.8	10.4	17.0	33.2
Current ratio (x)	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.3

+65-64324453

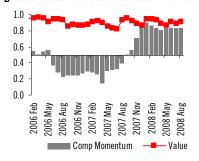
paul.chanin@citigroup.com

Figure 32. Company Specifics

Price (Rs)	287.50
Analyst Target price (Rs)	397.00
Expected total return (%)	44.0
Avg daily volume 12 mths (K)	89
Market cap (RsM)	42,812
Enterprise value (RsM)	59,829
Free float (%)	100
Fiscal year end	31-Mar

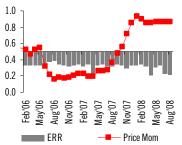
Source: Citi Investment Research

Figure 34. Radar Valuation Momentum Ranks



Source: Citi Investment Research

Figure 36. Radar Momentum Components



Source: Citi Investment Research

CPCL (CHPC.BO) — Attractive (1M)

Quant View

Very attractive. A trend earnings growth of 27.6% compared to a trailing PE of 4.5x gives CPCL an above average valuation ranking, this coupled with good price momentum scores makes CPCL a very attractive stock.

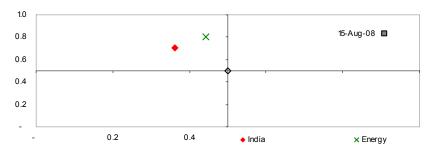
CPCL is generally a high-beta value name that is likely to outperform in an environment where Asian markets generally do well and US\$ weakens against the Asian basket: as witnessed by a positive beta to the market, and the currency factor. It is also likely to outperform when value stocks outperform growth stocks.

Figure 33. Radar Inputs

IBES EPS (Actual and Estimates) FY(-2) Implied Trend Growth % 27.6 na 4.5 FY(-1) Trailing PE (x) na FY0 40.08 Implied Cost of Debt (%) 8.52 FY1 133.70 StdMktCap (0.22)FY2 76.07

Source: Citi Investment Research

Figure 35. Radar Quadrant Chart History



Source: Citi Investment Research

Figure 37. Sensitivity to Macro Factors

Region	1.19	Commodity ex Oil	(0.06)
Local Market	0.90	Rising Oil Prices	0.09
Sector	(0.43)	Rising Asian IR's	0.36
Growth Outperforms Value	(1.24)	Rising EM Yields	0.04
SmallCaps Outperform LargeCaps	0.43	Weaker US\$ (vs Asia)	1.47
Widening US Credit Spreads	(0.19)	Weaker ¥ (vs US\$)	(0.01)

Rahul Singh

+91-22-6631-9863 rahul.r.singh@citi.com

Figure 38. CIR and IBES EPS Estimate & Trend

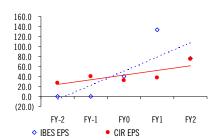
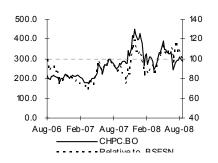


Figure 39. Price Performance



Source: Citi Investment Research

Fundamental View

We rate CPCL Buy/Medium Risk (1M) with a target price of Rs397. CPCL looks well positioned to capitalize on the sustained upturn in refining margins. In this context, CPCL's capacity expansion by 40% (up from 7.5MTPA to 10.5MTPA) and increased complexity appear timely. The company has improved its distillate yield and its heavy crude processing capacity now compares favorably with its peers. Meanwhile, gross refining margins (GRMs) in the Asia-Pacific region have been on an uptrend, driven by strong demand growth from countries like China and India, and supply constraints due to years of underinvestment. Pure refiners have been relieved from bearing the marketing losses on cooking fuels. Though subsidy sharing, if re-introduced, is likely to remain within manageable limits, especially in relation to the strong GRMs, we believe it would cap the upside potential in the stock from present levels. IOC has also been contemplating a merger of CPCL with itself. Any move toward a merger with IOC could impact the stock performance adversely.

Figure 40. Fundamentals						
	2003A	2004A	2005A	2006A	2007A	2008E
Valuation Ratios						
P/E (x)	1.5	2.7	4.5	7.0	5.4	4.0
P/Sales (x)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
P/CF (x)	1.8	1.8	38.7	39.1	2.4	3.9
P/BV (x)	0.3	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.3
Dividend yield (%)	11.6	7.0	6.7	5.3	5.8	5.8
Per Share Data (HK\$)						
CIR EPS (adjusted)	20.33	26.85	40.10	32.28	37.94	74.34
BVPS	86.81	108.05	134.52	153.12	177.03	234.71
Growth Rates (%)						
EPS (adjusted) growth	376.4	32.1	49.4	(19.5)	17.5	95.9
EBIT growth	212.7	5.7	71.2	(17.0)	18.9	75.0
Sales growth	33.1	8.5	62.1	49.2	16.9	9.8
Dividend growth	75.0	42.9	140.0	0.0	0.0	41.7
Balance Sheet (HKD)						
Total assets	47,323	54,814	70,433	79,988	78,119	88,231
Cash & cash equivalent	90	124	97	606	114	7,208
Net fixed assets	25,975	34,337	34,187	32,759	32,621	33,823
Total liabilities	34,389	38,715	50,389	57,173	51,741	53,260
Debt	19,757	23,653	23,982	27,479	18,341	20,341
Shareholders' equity	12,934	16,099	20,043	22,815	26,377	34,971
Profitability/Solvency Ratio	os					
EBITDA margin (%)	8.4	8.3	8.9	5.2	5.2	7.6
Net margin (%)	3.8	4.6	4.2	2.3	2.3	4.1
ROE adjusted (%)	26.1	27.6	33.1	22.4	23.0	36.1
ROIC (%)	13.1	11.1	14.4	11.6	13.3	23.3
Net debt to equity (%)	152.1	146.2	119.2	117.8	69.1	37.6
Interest coverage (x)	6.4	15.6	8.0	6.3	6.8	10.6
Current ratio (x)	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.8

+65-64324453

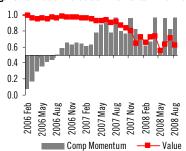
paul.chanin@citigroup.com

Figure 41. Company Specifics

Price (Rs)	771.10
Analyst Target price (Rs)	995.00
Expected total return (%)	31.9
Avg daily volume 12 mths (K)	219
Market cap (RsM)	126,483
Enterprise value (RsM)	178,282
Free float (%)	100
Fiscal year end	31-Mar

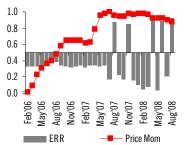
Source: Citi Investment Research

Figure 43. Radar Valuation Momentum Ranks



Source: Citi Investment Research

Figure 45. Radar Momentum Components



Source: Citi Investment Research

JSW Steel (JSTL.BO) — Attractive (1M)

Quant View

Very attractive. A good earnings growth story and a very modest trailing PE translates into a very supportive relative value score: and from a momentum perspective we are encouraged by recent upgrade to earnings revisions which together make JSW steel a very attractive stock to invest in.

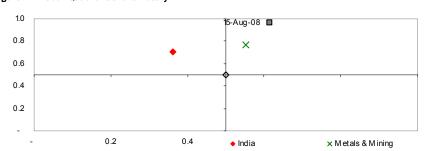
JSW is generally a high-beta value name that is likely to outperform in an environment where Asian markets generally do well, the US\$ weakens and Value stocks outperform growth stocks in the region.

Figure 42. Radar Inputs

IBES EPS (Actual and Estimates)			
FY(-2)	55.57	Implied Trend Growth %	19.8
FY(-1)	80.86	Trailing PE (x)	9.7
FY0	90.30	Implied Cost of Debt (%)	5.15
FY1	99.08	StdMktCap	(0.11)
FY2	138.57		

Source: Citi Investment Research

Figure 44. Radar Quadrant Chart History



Source: Citi Investment Research

Figure 46. Sensitivity to Macro Factors

Region	1.59	Commodity ex Oil	0.05
Local Market	0.85	Rising Oil Prices	0.20
Sector	1.02	Rising Asian IR's	0.73
Growth Outperforms Value	(1.00)	Rising EM Yields	0.35
SmallCaps Outperform LargeCaps	0.31	Weaker US\$ (vs Asia)	1.04
Widening US Credit Spreads	(0.33)	Weaker ¥ (vs US\$)	(0.01)
Source: Citi Investment Research			

Citigroup Global Markets | Equity Research

Pradeep Mahtani

+91-22-6631-9882 pradeep.mahtani@citi.com

Figure 47. CIR and IBES EPS Estimate & Trend

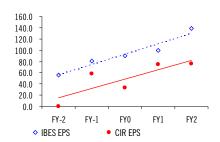
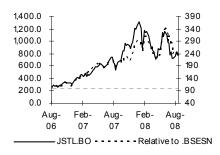


Figure 48. Price Performance



Source: Citi Investment Research

Fundamental View

We rate JSTL Buy/Medium Risk (1M). Our price forecasts are based on existing trends in domestic prices and our Chinese price forecasts. For HRC we expect an average price of US\$607/t (+17% yoy) for FY09 and US\$626/t for FY10. India's steel demand growth should remain buoyant, and Indian companies are likely to gain from any decline in Chinese exports. JSTL should benefit from this scenario given its robust crude steel volume growth: 40% in FY09 and 35% in FY10. JSTL's use of both Corex and blast furnace technologies has helped keep cost of production low (HR cost was US\$294/t in FY07). Going forward, we expect cost hikes to be partly offset by increased captive iron ore, coke, power, and a beneficiation plant. The new CR mill and the sale of surplus value-added slabs to its new US subsidiary should also add to consolidated earnings.

Figure	49	Fundamentals

	2003A	2004A	2005A	2006A	2007A	2008E
Valuation Ratios						
P/E (x)	na	na	5.2	7.8	4.5	11.0
P/Sales (x)	na	na	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.7
P/CF (x)	na	na	2.0	2.2	1.9	7.1
P/BV (x)	na	na	1.6	1.2	1.5	2.5
Dividend yield (%)	-	-	2.6	3.1	3.8	2.4
Per Share Data (HK\$)						
CIR EPS (adjusted)	na	na	58.25	33.74	74.12	75.38
BVPS	na	na	222.46	259.73	324.13	330.77
Growth Rates (%)						
EPS (adjusted) growth	-	-	-	(42.1)	119.7	1.7
EBIT growth	-	-	-	(32.2)	84.7	12.2
Sales growth	-	-	-	(6.0)	40.1	15.5
Dividend growth	-	-	-	0.0	56.3	60.0
Balance Sheet (HKD)						
Total assets	na	na	88,999	113,369	130,655	177,045
Cash & cash equivalent	na	na	1,225	989	3,378	2,891
Net fixed assets	na	na	64,257	83,799	101,920	136,336
Total liabilities	na	na	57,502	69,807	74,714	107,867
Debt	na	na	38,364	40,961	41,730	61,611
Shareholders' equity	na	na	31,497	43,562	55,941	69,178
Profitability/Solvency Ratio	S					
EBITDA margin (%)	-	-	33.0	26.5	32.0	31.6
Net margin (%)	-	-	11.5	8.6	14.1	15.2
ROE adjusted (%)	-	-	-	15.2	25.9	25.3
ROIC (%)	-	-	-	11.3	16.9	15.4
Net debt to equity (%)	-	-	117.9	91.8	68.6	84.9
Interest coverage (x)	na	na	4.6	4.5	6.9	8.9
Current ratio (x)	na	na	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.4

Source: Company, Citi Investment Research estimates

+65 - 64324453

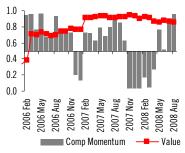
paul.chanin@citigroup.com

Figure 50. Company Specifics

Price (W)	15,050
Analyst Target price (W)	20,000
Expected total return (%)	37.2
Avg daily volume 12 mths (K)	1,679
Market cap (WM)	6,097,532
Enterprise value (WM)	na
Free float (%)	100
Fiscal year end	31-Dec

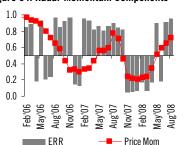
Source: Citi Investment Research

Figure 52. Radar Valuation Momentum Ranks



Source: Citi Investment Research

Figure 54. Radar Momentum Components



Source: Citi Investment Research

Ind Bk Korea (024110.KS) - (1L)

Quant View

Very Attractive. Implied trend earnings growth of circa 7% combined with a trailing PE of 5.7x translates into a high valuation score on a relative basis. Both earnings and price momentum have recently been positive for this name indicating good sentiment and these combined together result in a high momentum rank for IBK.

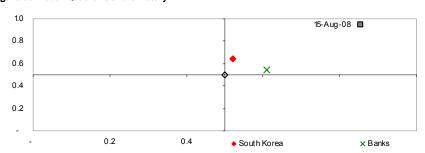
IBK is generally a high-beta value name that is likely to outperform in an environment where Asian markets generally do well and value stocks outperform: as indicated by a positive beta to the market and a negative beta to growth/value spread.

Figure 51. Radar Inputs

IBES EPS (Actual and Estimates)			
FY(-2)	1,704.00	Implied Trend Growth %	7.1
FY(-1)	2,299.00	Trailing PE (x)	5.7
FY0	2,549.00	Implied Cost of Debt (%)	5.48
FY1	2,380.60	StdMktCap	0.35
FY2	2,471.30		

Source: Citi Investment Research

Figure 53. Radar Quadrant Chart History



Source: Citi Investment Research

Figure 55. Sensitivity to Macro Factors

Region	1.15	Commodity ex Oil	0.31
Local Market	1.07	Rising Oil Prices	(0.07)
Sector	0.29	Rising Asian IR's	0.31
Growth Outperforms Value	(1.02)	Rising EM Yields	(0.34)
SmallCaps Outperform LargeCaps	0.21	Weaker US\$ (vs Asia)	0.14
Widening US Credit Spreads	(0.15)	Weaker ¥ (vs US\$)	0.23
Source: Citi Investment Research			

Joon Seok +82-2-3705-0769 joon.seok@citi.com

Figure 56. CIR and IBES EPS Estimate & Trend

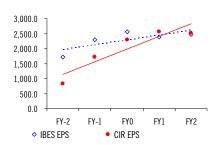
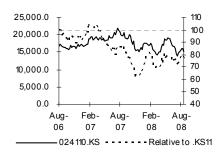


Figure 57. Price Performance



Source: Citi Investment Research

Fundamental View

We rate IBK Buy/Low Risk given attractive valuations and potential benefits from changing macro factors as well as the upcoming privatization process. We expect IBK to see less net interest margin contraction due to declining SME loan competition and favorable liquidity/funding dynamics as market interest rates come down. In addition, SME asset quality concerns should be lower for IBK than for peers as its exposure to the real estate/construction sector is smaller and it has well-developed expertise in SME lending. In addition, the government's scheduled sale of a 15.7% stake in the bank is a near-term overhang but eventually will be positive, in our view, as it would increase the free float and likely reduce government interference. We believe IBK should be an appealing target for banks with strong deposit franchises.

	2003A	2004A	2005A	2006A	2007A	2008E
Valuation Ratios	20001	20011	20001	20001	20071	20001
P/E (x)	na	9.0	6.4	7.3	7.3	6.3
P/Sales (x)	na	na	na	na	na	na
P/CF (x)	na	na	na	na	na	na
P/BV (x)	na	0.9	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.0
Dividend yield (%)	-	3.4	3.7	3.3	3.0	4.1
Per Share Data (HK\$)						
CIR EPS (adjusted)	na	814.35	1,703.29	2,298.85	2,548.95	2,516.60
BVPS	na	8,016.02	9,803.49	12,291.08	14,008.47	15,864.19
Growth Rates (%)						
EPS (adjusted) growth	-	-	109.2	35.0	10.9	(1.3)
EBIT growth	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales growth	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dividend growth	-	-	60.0	37.5	0.0	18.2
Balance Sheet (HKD)						
Total assets	na	74,494,554	85,519,361	103,435,802	119,304,171	135,814,866
Cash & cash equivalent	na	na	na	na	na	na
Net fixed assets	na	na	na	na	na	na
Total liabilities	na	70,590,053	80,761,811	97,538,449	112,619,915	128,280,324
Debt	na	na	na	na	na	na
Shareholders' equity	na	3,904,501	4,757,550	5,897,353	6,684,256	7,534,542
Profitability/Solvency Ratios						
EBITDA margin (%)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Net margin (%)	-	16.1	32.6	37.5	33.2	31.3
ROE adjusted (%)	-	10.9	19.1	20.8	19.4	16.8
ROIC (%)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Net debt to equity (%)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Interest coverage (x)	na	na	na	na	na	na
Current ratio (x)	na	na	na	na	na	na

+65-64324453

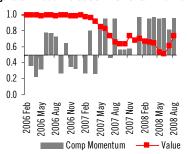
paul.chanin@citigroup.com

Figure 59. Company Specifics

54,300
rice (W) 120,000
turn (%) 122.7
12 mths (K) 53
651,600
(WB) 300,477
100
31-Dec
12 mths (K) 53 651,600 (WB) 300,477 100

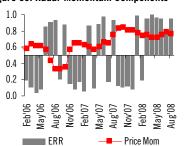
Source: Citi Investment Research

Figure 61. Radar Valuation Momentum Ranks



Source: Citi Investment Research

Figure 63. Radar Momentum Components



Source: Citi Investment Research

Korea Iron & Steel (001940.KS) — Attractive (1M)

Quant View

Attractive. Despite a modest earnings growth of 2.9%, Korea Iron Steel's trailing PE of 7.4x gives it an attractive relative valuation ranking relative to its peers in the Metals and Mining sector as well as the Korea market. On the momentum front, Korea Iron & Steel is also better than its peers with its strong price momentum and positive earnings sentiment.

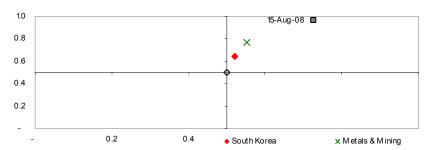
Korea Iron & Steel is generally a high-beta name that is likely to benefit from rising Asian market, growth outperforming value stocks and small caps beating the performance of large caps.

Figure 60. Radar Inputs

IBES EPS (Actual and Estima	tes)		
FY(-2)	10,503.00	Implied Trend Growth %	2.9
FY(-1)	7,418.00	Trailing PE (x)	7.4
FY0	7,439.00	Implied Cost of Debt (%)	6.74
FY1	10,623.57	StdMktCap	(0.22)
FY2	10,222.05		

Source: Citi Investment Research

Figure 62. Radar Quadrant Chart History



Source: Citi Investment Research

Figure 64. Sensitivity to Macro Factors

1.29	Commodity ex Oil	0.17
1.67	Rising Oil Prices	0.04
(0.03)	Rising Asian IR's	0.41
1.24	Rising EM Yields	(0.50)
1.36	Weaker US\$ (vs Asia)	2.65
(80.0)	Weaker ¥ (vs US\$)	0.35
	1.67 (0.03) 1.24 1.36	1.67 Rising Oil Prices (0.03) Rising Asian IR's 1.24 Rising EM Yields 1.36 Weaker US\$ (vs Asia)

Jinmook Kim +82-2-3705-0723 jinmook.kim@citi.com

Figure 65. CIR and IBES EPS Estimate & Trend

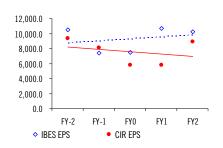
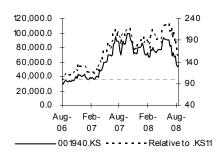


Figure 66. Price Performance



Source: Citi Investment Research

Fundamental View

We rate Korea Iron & Steel Buy/Medium Risk based on: 1) further upside in rebar, 2) margin expansion via forging, and 3) our expectation of a valuation re-rating. We estimate the company will continue to pass on rising scrap costs to rebar prices (79% of 08E sales) given the tight supply chain of rebar. Furthermore, we estimate the company will enjoy rising EBITDA contributions from forging, bolstered by recent capacity additions. Of note, the forging spread is more than 2.0x wider than that of rebar. Finally, we expect the stock to be re-rated reflecting the rising EBITDA contribution from the forging business (37% of 10E EBITDA), with Korean forging peers trading at 15x EV/EBITDA over the past 12 months.

Figure 67. Fundamentals						
	2003A	2004A	2005A	2006A	2007A	2008E
Valuation Ratios						
P/E (x)	1.5	1.8	3.3	5.7	11.5	7.7
P/Sales (x)	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.7
P/CF (x)	2.6	5.3	(59.5)	2.6	5.9	12.8
P/BV (x)	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.4	1.0
Dividend yield (%)	6.9	4.4	2.8	2.3	1.4	1.3
Per Share Data (HK\$)						
CIR EPS (adjusted)	5,898.48	9,337.11	8,120.49	5,735.78	5,751.99	8,891.51
BVPS	33,757.10	43,100.23	51,174.56	56,128.10	61,545.80	69,741.45
Growth Rates (%)						
EPS (adjusted) growth	350.4	58.3	(13.0)	(29.4)	0.3	54.6
EBIT growth	27.2	127.1	(21.1)	(32.2)	(13.7)	104.9
Sales growth	11.1	9.5	(13.0)	6.6	13.6	59.8
Dividend growth	24.6	20.4	0.0	0.0	20.0	0.0
Balance Sheet (HKD)						
Total assets	591	702	791	866	1,012	1,198
Cash & cash equivalent	20	94	66	143	180	35
Net fixed assets	259	249	238	250	357	529
Total liabilities	186	185	177	192	274	361
Debt	17,914	29,374	22,833	9,446	730	740
Shareholders' equity	405	517	614	674	739	837
Profitability/Solvency Rat	tios					
EBITDA margin (%)	10.7	17.9	16.8	11.6	9.2	11.1
Net margin (%)	11.3	16.3	16.3	10.8	9.5	9.2
ROE adjusted (%)	18.9	24.3	17.2	10.7	9.8	13.5
ROIC (%)	3.7	24.0	15.7	10.3	8.4	16.3
Net debt to equity (%)	(0.4)	(12.5)	(7.0)	(19.8)	(24.3)	(4.1)
Interest coverage (x)	na	na	na	na	na	na
Current ratio (x)	1.4	1.7	2.2	2.5	1.7	1.1

Source: Company, Citi Investment Research estimates

+65-64324453

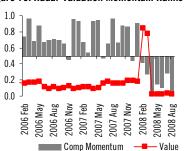
paul.chanin@citigroup.com

Figure 68. Company Specifics

Price (S\$)	2.08
Analyst Target price (S\$)	2.03
Expected total return (%)	1.0
Avg daily volume 12 mths (K)	2,542
Market cap (S\$M)	2,465
Enterprise value (S\$M)	2,788
Free float (%)	100
Fiscal year end	31-Dec

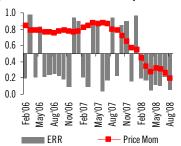
Source: Citi Investment Research

Figure 70. Radar Valuation Momentum Ranks



Source: Citi Investment Research

Figure 72. Radar Momentum Components



Source: Citi Investment Research

Parkway (PARM.SI) - (3L)

Quant View

Unattractive. Afflicted by poor earnings revision and negative price momentum, and an extremely high trailing PE, Parkway, not surprisingly, ranks lower than its peers (sector and country) on both valuation and momentum metrics.

Parkway is a relatively defensive name and should perform well in a declining market environment, and when large caps outperform small caps.

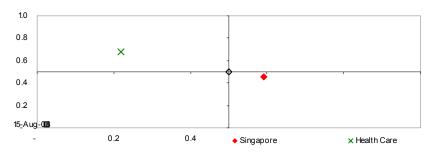
Figure 69. Radar Inputs

IBES	EPS	(Actual	and	Estimates)	
FV(_2	١)				

FY(-2)	0.07	Implied Trend Growth %	8.9
FY(-1)	0.07	Trailing PE (x)	83.9
FY0	0.10	Implied Cost of Debt (%)	6.21
FY1	0.09	StdMktCap	(0.01)
FY2	0.10		

Source: Citi Investment Research

Figure 71. Radar Quadrant Chart History



Source: Citi Investment Research

Figure 73. Sensitivity to Macro Factors

Region	0.84	Commodity ex Oil	0.15
Local Market	0.69	Rising Oil Prices	(0.03)
Sector	0.32	Rising Asian IR's	(0.12)
Growth Outperforms Value	(0.45)	Rising EM Yields	(0.16)
SmallCaps Outperform LargeCaps	(0.44)	Weaker US\$ (vs Asia)	1.03
Widening US Credit Spreads	(0.23)	Weaker ¥ (vs US\$)	(0.09)

lan Chua +65-6432-2052 ian.chua@citi.com

Figure 74. CIR and IBES EPS Estimate & Trend

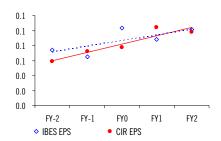
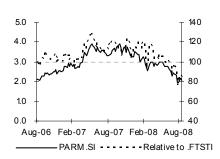


Figure 75. Price Performance



Source: Citi Investment Research

Fundamental View

We rate Parkway Sell/Low Risk. While we like the company for its longer-term growth story, the stock's valuations look rich. It continues to execute well in terms of driving growth in revenue intensity as it draws more patients to Singapore for high-end procedures. Fundamentally, the company is, in our view, a proxy on the long-term demand for healthcare in Singapore and the region. In Singapore, from where the group derives more than 70% of group profits, we see three long-term drivers: 1) increasing demand for private healthcare due to an aging population; 2) a shift in public-healthcare policy toward optimizing the healthcare budget and implementing some form of means testing; and 3) increasing efforts by the government to promote Singapore as a regional healthcare hub. Parkway is also committed to enhancing shareholder value by redeploying unutilized assets and returning surplus capital to shareholders.

Figure 76. Fundamental	Figure	76.	Fund	lamental	S
------------------------	--------	-----	------	----------	---

	2003A	2004A	2005A	2006A	2007A	2008E
Valuation Ratios						
P/E (x)	na	17.9	22.7	28.6	32.3	25.7
P/Sales (x)	na	2.2	2.6	2.2	3.4	2.5
P/CF (x)	na	9.3	12.2	13.9	20.6	15.9
P/BV (x)	na	2.6	3.8	5.7	5.2	1.8
Dividend yield (%)	-	8.5	5.7	3.1	2.1	2.8
Per Share Data (HK\$)						
CIR EPS (adjusted)	na	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.10	0.10
BVPS	na	0.49	0.48	0.49	0.67	1.41
Growth Rates (%)						
EPS (adjusted) growth	-	-	22.6	7.5	34.8	(6.0)
EBIT growth	-	-	36.7	35.6	(8.8)	(7.2)
Sales growth	-	-	32.7	64.2	(2.1)	13.4
Dividend growth	-	-	3.1	(25.9)	2.5	(0.7)
Balance Sheet (HKD)						
Total assets	na	937	1,344	1,231	1,103	2,969
Cash & cash equivalent	na	196	108	94	143	139
Net fixed assets	na	543	804	670	290	2,051
Total liabilities	na	503	697	796	497	1,585
Debt	na	389	476	448	187	1,334
Shareholders' equity	na	425	416	424	580	1,356
Profitability/Solvency Ratios						
EBITDA margin (%)	-	25.9	25.7	21.5	20.4	16.8
Net margin (%)	-	12.4	11.4	7.5	10.4	9.6
ROE adjusted (%)	-	-	14.7	16.0	18.0	9.8
ROIC (%)	-	-	11.1	13.4	17.9	6.9
Net debt to equity (%)	-	44.4	56.8	81.5	7.1	86.4
Interest coverage (x)	na	20.7	11.5	8.1	9.5	19.9
Current ratio (x)	na	1.6	1.0	8.0	1.2	0.7

Source: Company, Citi Investment Research estimates

+65-64324453

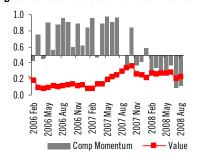
paul.chanin@citigroup.com

Figure 77. Company Specifics

Price (RM)	6.35
Analyst Target price (RM)	6.50
Expected total return (%)	8.0
Avg daily volume 12 mths (K)	2,334
Market cap (RMM)	3,337
Enterprise value (RMM)	2,425
Free float (%)	100
Fiscal year end	31-Dec

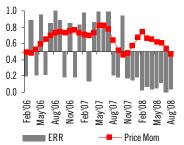
Source: Citi Investment Research

Figure 79. Radar Valuation Momentum Ranks



Source: Citi Investment Research

Figure 81. Radar Momentum Components



Source: Citi Investment Research

Bursa Malaysia (BMYS.KL) — (3L)

Quant View

Unattractive. Bursa has a poorer ranking relative to its peers in Insurance and other Financials and Malaysia market on both valuation and momentum fronts given its falling price momentum, negative earnings sentiment and high trailing PF

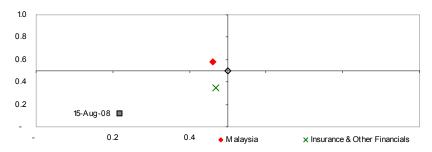
Bursa is generally a high-beta name that is likely to outperform in an environment where Asian markets generally do well and global growth is strong: as witnessed by a positive beta to the market, positive bias to commodity prices and Asian interest rates.

Figure 78. Radar Inputs

IBES EPS (Actual and Estimates)			
FY(-2)	0.17	Implied Trend Growth %	13.2
FY(-1)	0.21	Trailing PE (x)	19.7
FY0	0.46	Implied Cost of Debt (%)	5.46
FY1	0.28	StdMktCap	(80.0)
FY2	0.32		

Source: Citi Investment Research

Figure 80. Radar Quadrant Chart History



Source: Citi Investment Research

Figure 82. Sensitivity to Macro Factors

Region	1.32	Commodity ex Oil	0.08
Local Market	1.53	Rising Oil Prices	(0.09)
Sector	1.46	Rising Asian IR's	0.14
Growth Outperforms Value	(1.56)	Rising EM Yields	0.18
SmallCaps Outperform LargeCaps	(80.0)	Weaker US\$ (vs Asia)	3.96
Widening US Credit Spreads	(0.32)	Weaker ¥ (vs US\$)	0.96

Julian Chua, CFA +60-3-2383-2942 julian.chua@citi.com

Figure 83. CIR and IBES EPS Estimate & Trend

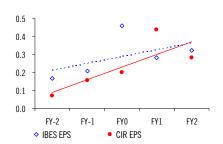
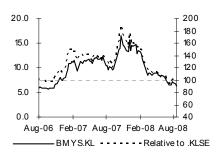


Figure 84. Price Performance



Source: Citi Investment Research

Fundamental View

We rate Bursa Sell/Low Risk (3L) due to poor trading volumes and low effective clearing fees although market fundamentals are likely to remain intact in the short to medium term. Its exchange business is cash generative but inherently cyclical, dependent on securities clearing fees as the dominant contributor to revenue. High operating and earnings leverage results in a largely fixed operating cost base. This makes market turnover a key earnings and value driver. Bursa's pricing performance is likely to be highly correlated to the fortunes of the domestic stock exchange index (the KLCI), and over time it is likely to develop a defined P/E trading range around a central valuation multiple consistent with its earnings and cash-generating capacity.

Figure 85. Fundamentals						
	2003A	2004A	2005A	2006A	2007A	2008E
Valuation Ratios						
P/E (x)	na	na	22.2	29.3	26.6	29.2
P/Sales (x)	na	na	8.9	12.1	14.5	12.9
P/CF (x)	na	na	33.2	7.6	19.1	33.1
P/BV (x)	na	na	2.1	5.1	9.6	5.5
Dividend yield (%)	-	-	5.8	9.3	7.3	4.3
Per Share Data (HK\$)						
CIR EPS (adjusted)	0.12	0.07	0.16	0.20	0.44	0.28
BVPS	2.85	2.92	1.72	1.57	1.50	1.48
Growth Rates (%)						
EPS (adjusted) growth	-	(41.5)	121.9	28.4	119.8	(36.1)
EBIT growth	-	(131.5)	1,163.6	135.8	138.2	(38.6)
Sales growth	-	8.4	(12.0)	36.3	69.1	(21.8)
Dividend growth	-	-	-	172.5	56.0	(58.2)
Balance Sheet (HKD)						
Total assets	1,744	1,765	1,197	1,407	1,447	1,506
Cash & cash equivalent	808	715	414	720	841	799
Net fixed assets	312	356	364	354	332	360
Total liabilities	304	287	293	598	667	738
Debt	0	0	0	0	0	0
Shareholders' equity	1,425	1,460	883	809	780	768
Profitability/Solvency Ratio	S					
EBITDA margin (%)	16.3	5.3	32.0	49.5	64.3	55.2
Net margin (%)	29.7	16.0	40.0	41.2	54.3	43.9
ROE adjusted (%)	-	2.4	6.6	12.8	30.3	19.6
ROIC (%)	-	(6.2)	3.2	29.2	-	-
Net debt to equity (%)	(56.1)	(48.4)	(45.7)	(88.9)	(107.8)	(104.0)
Interest coverage (x)	na	na	na	na	na	na
Current ratio (x)	4.8	4.9	3.0	1.7	1.5	1.5

+65-64324453

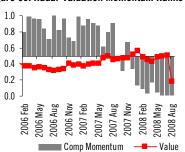
paul.chanin@citigroup.com

Figure 86. Company Specifics

Price (A\$)	4.75
Analyst Target price (A\$)	4.50
Expected total return (%)	-0.5
Avg daily volume 12 mths (K)	2,994
Market cap (A\$M)	8,033
Enterprise value (A\$M)	na
Free float (%)	100
Fiscal year end	31-Dec

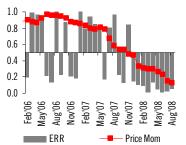
Source: Citi Investment Research

Figure 88. Radar Valuation Momentum Ranks



Source: Citi Investment Research

Figure 90. Radar Momentum Components



Source: Citi Investment Research

AXA Asia Pacific (AXA.AX) — (3M)

Quant View

Unattractive. High trailing PE of 23x combined with flat earnings growth results in a poor valuation score for AXA. Similarly both legs of composite momentum, price momentum and earnings revision, have also performed poorly.

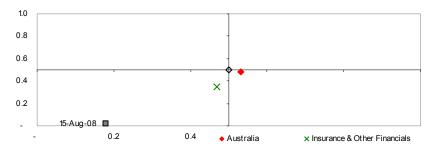
AXA is likely to outperform in an environment where Australian markets do well, value outperforms growth, oil prices rise and Asian currencies strengthen relative to the US dollar.

Figure 87. Radar Inputs

IBES EPS (Actual and Estimates)			
FY(-2)	0.31	Implied Trend Growth %	0.2
FY(-1)	0.39	Trailing PE (x)	23.1
FY0	0.37	Implied Cost of Debt (%)	7.59
FY1	0.22	StdMktCap	0.56
FY2	0.40		

Source: Citi Investment Research

Figure 89. Radar Quadrant Chart History



Source: Citi Investment Research

Figure 91. Sensitivity to Macro Factors

_			
Region	0.77	Commodity ex Oil	(0.01)
Local Market	1.06	Rising Oil Prices	0.05
Sector	0.37	Rising Asian IR's	0.47
Growth Outperforms Value	(0.90)	Rising EM Yields	(0.45)
SmallCaps Outperform LargeCaps	(0.71)	Weaker US\$ (vs Asia)	1.00
Widening US Credit Spreads	(0.13)	Weaker ¥ (vs US\$)	0.54

Nigel Pittaway

+61-2-8225-4860 nigel.pittaway@citi.com

Figure 92. CIR and IBES EPS Estimate & Trend

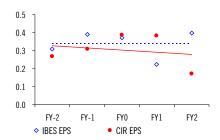
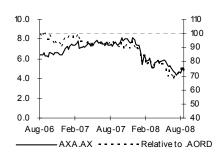


Figure 93. Price Performance



Source: Citi Investment Research

Fundamental View

We rate the shares of AXA Asia Pacific (AXA) Sell/Medium Risk (3M) with a target price of A\$4.50. We believe that AXA will struggle to achieve its stretch targets ("Ambition 2012 & Asia 6"), which overall aim to increase enterprise value by on average 15% p.a., given the recent market falls and continuing volatility.

2003A	2004A	2005A	00004		
7.0		20000	2006A	2007A	2008E
7.8	12.7	14.7	15.9	19.9	30.5
na	na	na	na	na	na
na	na	na	na	na	na
1.3	2.3	2.5	3.3	3.4	2.6
4.2	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.9	4.3
0.31	0.27	0.31	0.39	0.38	0.17
2.18	1.79	2.03	2.24	2.18	1.97
131.3	(13.4)	14.7	25.5	(1.5)	(55.0)
-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-
5.1	14.6	19.1	33.9	18.7	1.1
27,201	28,062	30,371	32,565	36,196	33,120
na	na	na	na	na	na
na	na	na	na	na	na
23,083	24,952	26,828	28,661	32,470	29,783
na	na	na	na	na	na
3,789	3,110	3,543	3,904	3,726	3,338
-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-
15.9	13.7	16.3	18.3	17.3	8.3
-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-
na	na	na	na	na	na
na	na	na	na	na	na
	na 1.3 4.2 0.31 2.18 131.3 - 5.1 27,201 na na 23,083 na 3,789	na na na na 1.3 2.3 4.2 3.4 0.31 0.27 2.18 1.79 131.3 (13.4)	na na na na na na 1.3 2.3 2.5 4.2 3.4 3.1 0.31 0.27 0.31 2.18 1.79 2.03 131.3 (13.4) 14.7 - - - 5.1 14.6 19.1 27,201 28,062 30,371 na na na na na na 3,083 24,952 26,828 na na na 3,789 3,110 3,543 - - - 15.9 13.7 16.3 - - - na na na	na na na na na na na na 1.3 2.3 2.5 3.3 4.2 3.4 3.1 3.0 0.31 0.27 0.31 0.39 2.18 1.79 2.03 2.24 131.3 (13.4) 14.7 25.5 - - - - 5.1 14.6 19.1 33.9 27,201 28,062 30,371 32,565 na na na na na na na na na na na na 3,083 24,952 26,828 28,661 na na na na 3,789 3,110 3,543 3,904 - - - - 15.9 13.7 16.3 18.3 - - - - - - - - <td>na na na na na na na na na na 1.3 2.3 2.5 3.3 3.4 4.2 3.4 3.1 3.0 2.9 0.31 0.27 0.31 0.39 0.38 2.18 1.79 2.03 2.24 2.18 131.3 (13.4) 14.7 25.5 (1.5) - - - - - 5.1 14.6 19.1 33.9 18.7 27,201 28,062 30,371 32,565 36,196 na na na na na na na na na na na na na na na 3,083 24,952 26,828 28,661 32,470 na na na na na 3,789 3,110 3,543 3,904 3,726 - <t< td=""></t<></td>	na na na na na na na na na na 1.3 2.3 2.5 3.3 3.4 4.2 3.4 3.1 3.0 2.9 0.31 0.27 0.31 0.39 0.38 2.18 1.79 2.03 2.24 2.18 131.3 (13.4) 14.7 25.5 (1.5) - - - - - 5.1 14.6 19.1 33.9 18.7 27,201 28,062 30,371 32,565 36,196 na na na na na na na na na na na na na na na 3,083 24,952 26,828 28,661 32,470 na na na na na 3,789 3,110 3,543 3,904 3,726 - <t< td=""></t<>

A Quant Focus list

Using our Radar model as a platform, we construct a portfolio of 50 stocks for the Asian region. Our aim is to provide a list of attractive stocks to prospective investment managers and traders who may use it as a trading portfolio. This portfolio will be rebalanced monthly and the construction of the portfolio is described below.

Our quant focus-list is an equally weighted diversified portfolio of top 50 stocks across Asia. We use a multi-stage systematic approach when selecting the featured names.

Asset Allocation

Firstly, we decide which country/sector intersections will be included. The choice of these stocks is dependent on 2 factors:

- A Composite Radar z-score, based on our Radar model, for the country/sector, which is simply the country/sector average composite score divided by its standard deviation
- The relative size ie Market Capitalisation of the country/sector group

Stock Selection

Once we have decided which country/sector spaces we wish to participate in, we next choose (generally only one) representative stock in each space. However in the case of the larger country/sector spaces, we may choose two stocks for that country/sector for example 2 stocks from Australian Banks.

This stock-selection process itself is purely objective – and is largely based on the Radar scores. However in addition to the Radar score we take into account:

- CIR Analyst ranking Buys are favored; Sells are punished
- Size of the Stock Stocks over US\$5bn are favored; those below US\$500m are punished
- Value over Momentum Names moving out of the attractive quadrant are punished
- Existing Membership We are not running separate (buffered) exit rules, but names that already feature on the focus list are further rewarded to help reduce churn (transaction cost) on an ongoing basis

Using the above heuristic rules, we then shortlist the 50 stocks that are ranked highest based on the composite ranking score.

Figure 95. Top 50 Stocks (Data as of 15 Aug 08)

					Current			
BB Tickers Australia	Name	Sector	Rating	Price (LC)	PE	PB	Div Yld MC	ap (US\$m)
AZA AU AVG AU DOM AU FKP AU JST AU	Anzon Australia Mcguigan Simeon Wines Dominion Mining FKP Prop Just	Energy Food Beverage & Tobacco Metals & Mining Real Estate Retailing	1H NR NR NR 1H	0.93 1.07 2.03 4.36 3.30	2.26 3.99 6.35 10.32	0.93 0.40 2.40 1.27 9.33	0.00 0.00 4.93 5.70 6.21	140 118 154 882 452
VBA AU	Virgin Blue	Transportation	NR	1.16	5.92	1.36	3.46	734
China 358 HK 728 HK	Jiangxi Copper China Telecom Corp	Metals & Mining Telecoms & Media	1M 2L	10.86 4.03	6.82 12.22	1.52 1.30	4.19 2.16	1928 7159
Hong Kong 11 HK JS SP 373 HK 393 HK 2778 HK NTE US	Hang Seng Bank Jardine Strategic Allied Glorious Sun Ent Champion REIT Nam Tai Elec Inc	Banks Industrials Insurance & Other Fins Other Consumer Real Estate Tech Hardware & Eqpt	NR 2L NR NR 1L NR	154.70 16.78 27.90 3.63 3.88 11.08	16.22 5.13 3.60 7.45 3.34 5.55	5.24 1.86 0.74 1.87 0.56 1.43	4.07 1.07 2.69 7.10 8.77 7.65	14331 3638 505 211 637 369
India HH IN	Hero Honda Motors	Automobiles & Components	2L	785.10	16.20	6.35	2.17	1460
BOI IN MRL IN TTCH IN JSTL IN CESC IN Indonesia	Bank Of India Chennai Petroleum Corp Tata Chems JSW Steel CESC	Banks Energy Materials Metals & Mining Utilities	NR 1M NR 1M	267.90 291.80 318.55 771.35 353.85	6.73 4.49 7.32 8.54 11.78	1.32 1.65 2.01 1.90 0.96	1.31 5.83 2.51 1.82 0.99	659 243 398 707 500
BBCA IJ BUMI IJ	Bank Central Asia Bumi Res	Banks Energy	1L 1L	3075.00 5050.00	16.44 12.48	3.53 9.12	2.76 0.81	3991 6539
Malaysia								
SHELL MK KUL MK DIGI MK SRWE MK	Shell Refiningfom Kulim Malaysia Digicom Sarawak Ent Corp	Energy Food Beverage & Tobacco Telecoms & Media Utilities	NR NR 1L NR	10.80 7.25 24.20 2.70	5.60 4.22 16.40 12.22	1.28 0.72 9.72 1.58	3.18 1.25 5.77 1.11	333 641 2114 1111
Singapore	odramak Ent Gorp	Othitioo	1111	2.70	12.22	1.00	1.11	1111
DBS SP EZRA SP	DBS Ezra Holdings	Banks Energy	1L 1M	18.60 2.00	12.64 10.95	1.36 2.09	3.91 1.78	14418 583
MMP SP HUAN SP	Macquarie Meag Prime REIT Huan Hsin	Real Estate Tech Hardware & Eqpt	NR NR	1.07 0.55	2.13 9.02	0.66 0.63	4.89 2.90	451 96
South Korea 012330 KS	Hyundai Mobis	Automobiles & Components	1L	88900.00	9.86	1.81	1.41	5677
024110 KS 010950 KS 005180 KS 001210 KS	Ind Bank Of Korea S-Oil Corp Binggrae Kumho Electric Inc	Banks Energy Food Beverage & Tobacco Industrials	1L 3L NR NR	16000.00 62300.00 36300.00 24550.00	5.70 8.85 7.75 7.11	1.01 1.77 1.40 0.82	3.59 21.55 3.03 2.65	2638 2468 231 119
002300 KS 001940 KS 069960 KS	Hankuk Paper Manf Korea Iron & Steel Hyundai Dep't Store	Materials Metals & Mining Retailing	NR 1M 1M	38400.00 55100.00 88000.00	7.41 9.06	0.59 0.69 1.26	0.78 1.63 0.68	105 235 1286
Taiwan 2891 TT 1217 TT	Chinatst Financial AGV Products	Banks Food Beverage & Tobacco	1L NR	21.30 7.81	12.40	1.25 0.84	0.00 0.00	5715 92
1806 TT 2855 TT 2103 TT	Champion Building Materials President Securities Corp TSRC Corp	Industrials Insurance & Other Fins Materials	NR NR NR	12.40 18.35 40.55	6.78 9.25 8.08	0.87 1.12 2.13	4.74 4.75 6.78	134 523 724
2031 TT 2430 TT 5469 TT	Hsin Kuang Steel Tsann Kuen Ent Hannstar Board Corp	Metals & Mining Other Consumer Tech Hardware & Eqpt	NR NR NR	30.15 28.95 31.20	8.70 3.94 7.63	1.33 1.52 1.23	4.79 0.00 2.24	211 188 194
2412 TT CMG SP	Chunghwa Telecom Courage Marine Group	Telecoms & Media Transportation	1L NR	79.00 0.34	17.32 3.95	1.87 1.96	4.98 5.96	11940 92
Thailand PTT TB THCOM TB	PTT Shin Satellite	Energy Telecoms & Media	NR NR	270.00 6.30	7.49 2.16	2.10 0.41	4.26 0.00	6711 81

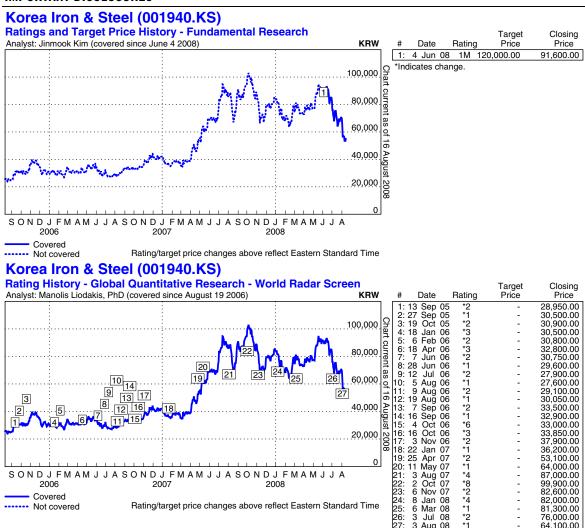
Source: Citi Investment Research estimates; IBES estimates for not-rated (NR) stocks

Appendix A-1

Analyst Certification

Each research analyst(s) principally responsible for the preparation and content of all or any identified portion of this research report hereby certifies that, with respect to each issuer or security or any identified portion of the report with respect to an issuer or security that the research analyst covers in this research report, all of the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect their personal views about those issuer(s) or securities. Each research analyst(s) also certify that no part of their compensation was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific recommendation(s) or view(s) expressed by that research analyst in this research report.

IMPORTANT DISCLOSURES

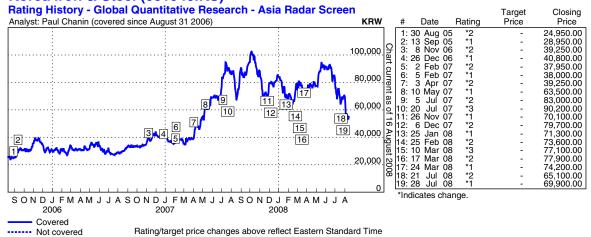


64,100.00

Aug 08

*Indicates change.

Korea Iron & Steel (001940.KS)



S-Oil (010950.KS)

Ratings and Target Price History - Fundamental Research



					rargei	Closing
	#	Date		Rating	Price	Price
		16 Nov			*70,000.00	75,400.00
		18 Apr			rage suspend	
ı	3:	18 Oct	07		*83,000.00	81,900.00
ı		17 Jan			*79,000.00	66,900.00
	5:	22 Jul	80	*3L	*53,000.00	66,200.00
	*1	d:4				

*Indicates change

Not covered Rating/target price changes above reflect Eastern Standard Time

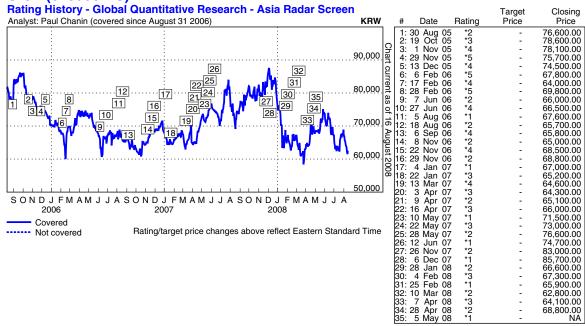
S-Oil (010950.KS)

Covered

	#	Date		Rating	Target Price	Closing Price
		30 Aug	05	*3	-	76,600.00
റ		13 Sep		*2 *3 *5 *7	-	84,000.00
ha	3: 4:	11 Oct	05	*5	-	81,600.00 78,100.00
ᠴ		29 Nov		*7		75,700.00
Chart current as		13 Dec		*6	_	74,500.00
e,	7:	5 Jan		*5	-	70,100.00
₽		18 Jan		*6	-	70,800.00
as	9:		06	*7	-	67,800.00
			06	*8	-	70,100.00
_	11:		06	*10	=	66,000.00
9			06	*7	-	64,700.00
of 16 August 2008		12 Jul	06 06	*6 *0	-	68,000.00
ŭ	15:	19 Aug 7 Sep	06	*8 *0	-	65,300.00 65,200.00
÷	16:	3 Nov	, 06	*9 *8 *7	-	65,100.00
ğ			06	*7	_	68,400.00
8		22 Jan		*3	-	65,200.00
	19:	7 Feb		*8	-	66,500.00
		11 May	07	*4	-	71,300.00
	21:	6 Jun	07	*8	-	NA
	22:	7 Jul	07	*3	-	74,900.00
	23:	3 Aug	07	*1	=	76,200.00
	24:		07	*2 *3 *2 *7	-	82,000.00
	25:	6 Nov		^3 *0	-	80,200.00
	26: 27:	4 Dec		*7	-	87,400.00 NA
	27. 28:	6 Mai	80	*6	-	64,000.00
	20. 29:	3 Apr		*7	-	64,100.00
	30:	14 May	, NR	*2	_	67,700.00
	31:	3 Jun		*5	_	71,800.00
	32:	3 Jul	08	*7 *2 *5 *3 *2	-	64,200.00
	33:	3 Aug		*2	-	66,900.00

*Indicates change.

S-Oil (010950.KS)



Hyundai Mobis (012330.KS)

Covered

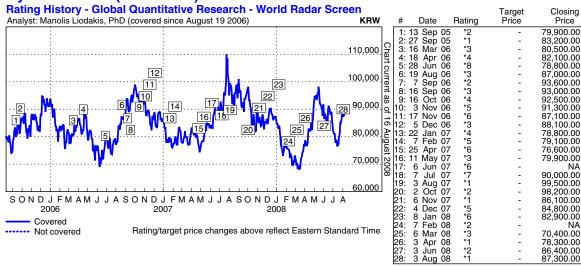
····· Not covered



Rating/target price changes above reflect Eastern Standard Time

*Indicates change.

Hyundai Mobis (012330.KS)



Hyundai Mobis (012330.KS)



Rating/target price changes above reflect Eastern Standard Time

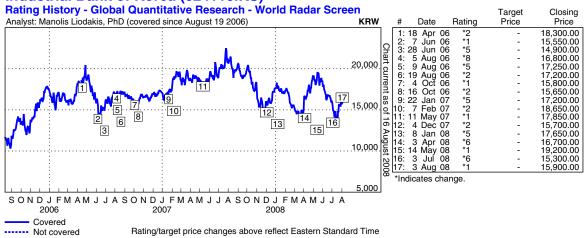
Indicates change.

Industrial Bank of Korea (024110.KS)

Not covered

Ratings and Target Price History - Fundamental Research Analyst: Joon Seok (covered since May 6 2008) Target Closing KRW Date Rating Price Price *23,000.00 *21,800.00 *27,000.00 *25,900.00 *27,000.00 *25,500.00 *25,500.00 17,900.00 15,950.00 12 May 17 Oct 1: 12 May 06 2: 17 Oct 06 3: 27 Feb 07 4: 26 Apr 07 5: 31 Jul 07 6: 31 Oct 07 7: 17 Jan 08 8: 25 Feb 08 9: 5 May 08 10: 30 Jul 08 1M "21,800.00 1M "25,900.00 1M "25,900.00 1M "27,000.00 1M "25,500.00 1M "22,000.00 Coverage suspended *1L "23,000.00 1L *20,000.00 19,350.00 18,700.00 21,250.00 Chart current as of 20,000 18,300.00 17,500.00 15,000 15,900.00 *Indicates change. 16 August 2008 10,000 SONDJFMAMJJASONDJFMAMJJASONDJFMAMJJA 2006 Covered ---- Not covered Rating/target price changes above reflect Eastern Standard Time





Industrial Bank of Korea (024110.KS)

Rating History - Global Quantitative Research - Ásia Radar Screen Analyst: Paul Chanin (covered since August 31 2006)



	#	[Date		Rating	Price	Price
	1:		Jun		*2	-	15,550.00
$\overline{}$			Jun		*1	-	15,200.00
¥			Nov		*2	-	17,000.00
꼭			Dec		*3	-	17,100.00
<u>.</u>			Jan		*2 *3 *4	-	16,950.00
ξ			Jan		*3	-	17,200.00
<u> </u>	7:	2	Feb	07	*2	-	18,500.00
Chart current as of 16 August 2008	8:		Feb		*2 *1	-	18,950.00
S	9:	3	Apr	07	*3	-	18,600.00
0	10:			07	*1	-	18,800.00
Ξ	11:	12		07	*2	-	19,000.00
ဘ	12:	5	Jul	07	*1	-	20,100.00
2	13:	20	Jul	07	*2	-	20,200.00
₫	14:		Jul	07	*1	-	21,150.00
S	15:		Nov		*3	-	15,100.00
Š	16:		Feb		*2 *3 *2	-	17,050.00
3			Feb		*3	-	15,800.00
œ	18:	21	Apr	80	*2	-	17,550.00
	19:	5	May	80	*1	-	NA
	*In	dica	ites c	har	nge.		

Target

Closing

Not covered Rating/target price changes above reflect Eastern Standard Time

Not covered

Hyundai Department Store (069960.KS)

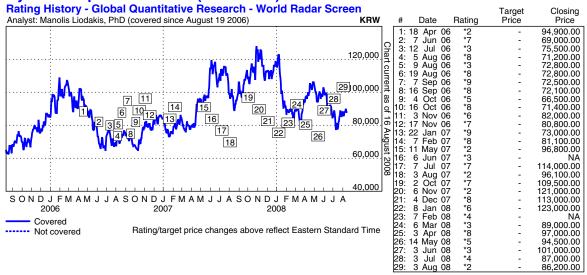


	#	Date	Ratino	n Price	Price
	1:	7 Nov		*91,000.00	77,400.00
1	2:	31 Mar	06 *2M *	102,000.00	90,800.00
1	3:	18 Aug		116,000.00	72,500.00
١		23 Jul		135,000.00	110,500.00
١		16 May		142,000.00	99,000.00
	6:	24 Jul	08 1M ³	123,000.00	89,000.00

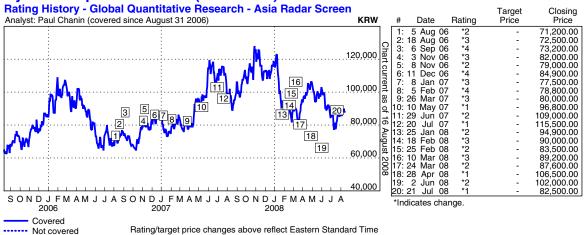
*Indicates change.

Rating/target price changes above reflect Eastern Standard Time

Hyundai Department Store (069960.KS)



Hyundai Department Store (069960.KS)



This Product does not include a rating and investors should not consider this Product to be making an investment recommendation with respect to the company(ies) identified herein as "Analyzed Non-Rated (ANR)", or the securities of such company(ies). In addition, the company(ies) identified herein as "Analyzed Non-Rated (ANR)", and/or the securities of such company(ies), are not subject to ongoing coverage by Citi Investment Research; accordingly, investors should not expect updated or additional information.

Indicates change

Customers of the Firm in the United States can receive independent third-party research on the company or companies covered in this report, at no cost to them, where such research is available. Customers can access this independent research at http://www.smithbarney.com (for retail clients) or http://www.citigroupgeo.com (for institutional clients) or can call (866) 836-9542 to request a copy of this research.

Citigroup Global Markets Korea Securities Limited (CGMK) performs the role of liquidity provider on the warrants of which the underlying asset is Hyundai Mobis. As of 20 Aug 08, CGMK holds 2,993,910 Citi ELW 8116 & 2,967,920 Citi ELW 8127 Hyundai Mobis Call warrants and 1,375 shares of Hyundai Mobis.

Citigroup Global Markets Korea Securities Limited (CGMK) performs the role of liquidity provider on the warrants of which the underlying asset is IBK. As of 20 Aug 08, CGMK holds 2,740,030 Citi ELW 8061, 3,339,950 Citi ELW 8062 & 2,957,420 Citi ELW 8120 IBK Call warrants and 15,781 shares of IBK.

Citigroup Global Markets Inc. or its affiliates beneficially owns 1% or more of any class of common equity securities of Chennai Petroleum and Chinatrust FHC. This position reflects information available as of the prior business day.

Within the past 12 months, Citigroup Global Markets Inc. or its affiliates has acted as manager or co-manager of an offering of securities of Industrial Bank of Korea.

Citigroup Global Markets Inc. or its affiliates has received compensation for investment banking services provided within the past 12 months from AXA Asia Pacific Holdings Ltd, Chennai Petroleum, Chinatrust FHC, DBS Group, Industrial Bank of Korea, Jiangxi Copper, JSW Steel, MACQUARIE MEAG PRIME REAL ESTATE INVESTM, Parkway, PTT and SHELL REFINING CO. (F.O.M.) BHD.

Citigroup Global Markets Inc. or its affiliates expects to receive or intends to seek, within the next three months, compensation for investment banking services from Chennai Petroleum, Industrial Bank of Korea and Jiangxi Copper.

Citigroup Global Markets Inc. or an affiliate received compensation for products and services other than investment banking services from AXA Asia Pacific Holdings Ltd, Binggrae, Bursa Malaysia, Chennai Petroleum, Chinatrust FHC, Chunghwa Telecom, DBS Group, DiGi.Com, Ezra Holdings, HANKUK PAPER MANUFACTURING CO. LTD., Huan Hsin Holdings Ltd, Hyundai Department Store, Hyundai Mobis, Industrial Bank of Korea, Jardine Strategic, Jiangxi Copper, JSW Steel, Korea Iron & Steel, Kumho Electric, MACQUARIE MEAG PRIME REAL ESTATE INVESTM, Parkway, PRESIDENT SECURITIES CORP., PTT, S-Oil, SHELL REFINING CO. (F.O.M.) BHD, Tsann Kuen Enterprise and TSRC CORP. in the past 12 months.

Citigroup Global Markets Inc. currently has, or had within the past 12 months, the following company(ies) as investment banking client(s): AXA Asia Pacific Holdings Ltd, Chennai Petroleum, Chinatrust FHC, DBS Group, Industrial Bank of Korea, Jiangxi Copper, JSW Steel, MACQUARIE MEAG PRIME REAL ESTATE INVESTM, Parkway, PTT and SHELL REFINING CO. (F.O.M.) BHD.

Citigroup Global Markets Inc. currently has, or had within the past 12 months, the following company(ies) as clients, and the services provided were non-investment-banking, securities-related: AXA Asia Pacific Holdings Ltd, Bursa Malaysia, Chennai Petroleum, Chinatrust FHC, Chunghwa Telecom, DBS Group, DiGi.Com, Huan Hsin Holdings Ltd, Hyundai Mobis, Industrial Bank of Korea, Jardine Strategic, Jiangxi Copper, JSW Steel, Korea Iron & Steel, MACQUARIE MEAG PRIME REAL ESTATE INVESTM, Parkway, PRESIDENT SECURITIES CORP., PTT, S-Oil, SHELL REFINING CO. (F.O.M.) BHD and Tsann Kuen Enterprise.

Citigroup Global Markets Inc. currently has, or had within the past 12 months, the following company(ies) as clients, and the services provided were non-investment-banking, non-securities-related: AXA Asia Pacific Holdings Ltd, Binggrae, Bursa Malaysia, Chennai Petroleum, Chinatrust FHC, Chunghwa Telecom, DBS Group, DiGi.Com, Ezra Holdings, HANKUK PAPER MANUFACTURING CO. LTD., Huan Hsin Holdings Ltd, Hyundai Department Store, Hyundai Mobis, Industrial Bank of Korea, Jardine Strategic, Jiangxi Copper, JSW Steel, Korea Iron & Steel, Kumho Electric, MACQUARIE MEAG PRIME REAL ESTATE INVESTM, PRESIDENT SECURITIES CORP., PTT, S-Oil, SHELL REFINING CO. (F.O.M.) BHD, Tsann Kuen Enterprise and TSRC CORP.

Citigroup Global Markets Inc. or an affiliate received compensation in the past 12 months from AXA Asia Pacific Holdings Ltd.

Analysts' compensation is determined based upon activities and services intended to benefit the investor clients of Citigroup Global Markets Inc. and its affiliates ("the Firm"). Like all Firm employees, analysts receive compensation that is impacted by overall firm profitability, which includes revenues from, among other business units, the Private Client Division, Institutional Sales and Trading, and Investment Banking.

The Firm is a market maker in the publicly traded equity securities of DBS Group.

For important disclosures (including copies of historical disclosures) regarding the companies that are the subject of this Citi Investment Research product ("the Product"), please contact Citi Investment Research, 388 Greenwich Street, 29th Floor, New York, NY, 10013, Attention: Legal/Compliance. In addition, the same important disclosures, with the exception of the Valuation and Risk assessments and historical disclosures, are contained on the Firm's disclosure website at www.citigroupgeo.com. Private Client Division clients should refer to www.smithbarney.com/research. Valuation and Risk assessments can be found in the text of the most recent research note/report regarding the subject company. Historical disclosures (for up to the past three years) will be provided upon request.

Citi Investment Research Ratings Distribution			
Data current as of 30 June 2008	Buy	Hold	Sell
Citi Investment Research Global Fundamental Coverage (3096)	50%	36%	14%
% of companies in each rating category that are investment banking clients	53%	52%	42%
Citi Investment Research Quantitative World Radar Screen Model Coverage (9447)	29%	40%	31%
% of companies in each rating category that are investment banking clients	27%	27%	26%
Citi Investment Research Quantitative Decision Tree Model Coverage (324)	46%	0%	54%
% of companies in each rating category that are investment banking clients	74%	0%	66%
Citi Investment Research Quantitative European Value & Momentum Screen (594)	30%	40%	30%
% of companies in each rating category that are investment banking clients	49%	54%	52%
Citi Investment Research Asia Quantitative Radar Screen Model Coverage (2292)	20%	60%	20%
% of companies in each rating category that are investment banking clients	31%	23%	21%
Citi Investment Research Quant Multi-Factor Model Coverage (0)	0%	0%	0%
% of companies in each rating category that are investment banking clients	0%	0%	0%
Citi Investment Research Australia Quantitative Top 100 Model Coverage (100)	30%	40%	30%
% of companies in each rating category that are investment banking clients	67%	73%	30%
Citi Investment Research Australia Quantitative Bottom 200 Model Coverage (194)	30%	40%	30%
% of companies in each rating category that are investment banking clients	12%	4%	20%
Citi Investment Research Australia Quantitative Scoring Stocks Model Coverage (66)	50%	0%	50%
% of companies in each rating category that are investment banking clients	39%	0%	24%

Guide to Fundamental Research Investment Ratings:

Citi Investment Research's stock recommendations include a risk rating and an investment rating.

Risk ratings, which take into account both price volatility and fundamental criteria, are: Low (L), Medium (M), High (H), and Speculative (S).

Investment ratings are a function of Citi Investment Research's expectation of total return (forecast price appreciation and dividend yield within the next 12 months) and risk rating.

For securities in developed markets (US, UK, Europe, Japan, and Australia/New Zealand), investment ratings are: Buy (1) (expected total return of 10% or more for Low-Risk stocks, 15% or more for Medium-Risk stocks, 20% or more for High-Risk stocks, and 35% or more for Speculative stocks); Hold (2) (0%-10% for Low-Risk stocks, 0%-15% for Medium-Risk stocks, 0%-20% for High-Risk stocks, and 0%-35% for Speculative stocks); and Sell (3) (negative total return).

For securities in emerging markets (Asia Pacific, Emerging Europe/Middle East/Africa, and Latin America), investment ratings are: Buy (1) (expected total return of 15% or more for Low-Risk stocks, 20% or more for Medium-Risk stocks, 30% or more for High-Risk stocks, and 40% or more for Speculative stocks); Hold (2) (5%-15% for Low-Risk stocks, 10%-20% for Medium-Risk stocks, 15%-30% for High-Risk stocks, and 20%-40% for Speculative stocks); and Sell (3) (5% or less for Low-Risk stocks, 10% or less for Medium-Risk stocks, 15% or less for High-Risk stocks, and 20% or less for Speculative stocks).

Investment ratings are determined by the ranges described above at the time of initiation of coverage, a change in investment and/or risk rating, or a change in target price (subject to limited management discretion). At other times, the expected total returns may fall outside of these ranges because of market price movements and/or other short-term volatility or trading patterns. Such interim deviations from specified ranges will be permitted but will become subject to review by Research Management.

Your decision to buy or sell a security should be based upon your personal investment objectives and should be made only after evaluating the stock's expected performance and risk.

Guide to Corporate Bond Research Credit Opinions and Investment Ratings: Citi Investment Research's corporate bond research issuer publications include a fundamental credit opinion of Improving, Stable or Deteriorating and a complementary risk rating of Low (L), Medium (M), High (H) or Speculative (S) regarding the credit risk of the company featured in the report. The fundamental credit opinion reflects the CIR analyst's opinion of the direction of credit fundamentals of the issuer without respect to securities market vagaries. The fundamental credit opinion is not geared to, but should be viewed in the context of, debt ratings issued by major public debt ratings companies such as Moody's Investors Service, Standard and Poor's, and Fitch Ratings. CBR risk ratings are approximately equivalent to the following matrix: Low Risk -- Triple A to Low Double A; Low to Medium Risk -- High Single A through High Triple B; Medium to High Risk -- Mid Triple B through High Double B; High to Speculative Risk -- Mid Double B and Below. The risk rating element illustrates the analyst's opinion of the relative likelihood of loss of principal when a fixed income security issued by a company is held to maturity, based upon both fundamental and market risk factors. Certain reports published by Citi Investment Research will also include investment ratings on specific issues of companies under coverage which have been assigned fundamental credit opinions and risk ratings. Investment ratings are a function of Citi Investment Research's expectations for total return, relative return (relative to the performance of relevant Citi bond indices), and risk rating. These investment ratings are: Buy/Overweight -- the bond is expected to outperform the relevant Citigroup bond market sector index, or Sell/Underweight -- the bond is expected to underperform the relevant Citigroup bond market sector index; or Sell/Underweight -- the bond is expected to underperform the relevant Citigroup bond market sector index are updated monthly, are availabl

Guide to Quantitative Research Investment Ratings:

Citi Investment Research Quantitative Research World Radar Screen recommendations are based on a globally consistent framework to measure relative value and momentum for a large number of stocks across global developed and emerging markets. Relative value and momentum rankings are equally weighted to produce a global attractiveness score for each stock. The scores are then ranked and put into deciles. A stock with a decile rating of 1 denotes an attractiveness score in the top 10% of the universe (most attractive). A stock with a decile rating of 10 denotes an attractive).

Citi Investment Research Quantitative Decision Tree model recommendations are based on a predetermined set of factors to rate the relative attractiveness of stocks. These factors are detailed in the text of the report. Each month, the Decision Tree model forecasts whether stocks are attractive or unattractive relative to other stocks in the same sector (based on the Russell 1000 sector classifications).

Citi Investment Research Quantitative European Value & Momentum Screen recommendations are based on a European consistent framework to measure relative value and momentum for a large number of stocks across the European Market. Relative value and momentum rankings are equally weighted to produce a European attractiveness score for each stock. The scores are then ranked and put into deciles. A stock with a decile rating of 1 denotes an attractiveness score in the top 10% of the universe (most attractive). A stock with a decile rating of 10 denotes an attractiveness score in the bottom 10% of the universe (least attractive).

Citi Investment Research Asia Quantitative Radar Screen and Emerging Markets Radar Screen model recommendations are based on a regionally consistent framework to measure relative value and momentum for a large number of stocks across regional developed and emerging markets. Relative value and momentum rankings are equally weighted to produce a global attractiveness score for each stock. The scores are then ranked and put into quintiles. A stock with a quintile rating of 1 denotes an attractiveness score in the top 20% of the universe (most attractive). A stock with a quintile rating of 5 denotes an attractiveness score in the bottom 20% of the universe (least attractive).

Citi Investment Research Quantitative Australian Stock Selection Screen rankings are based on a consistent framework to measure relative value and earnings momentum for a large number of stocks across the Australian market. Relative value and earnings momentum rankings are weighted to produce a rank within a relevant universe for each stock. The rankings are then put into deciles. A stock with a decile rating of 1 denotes an attractiveness score in the top 10% of the universe (most attractive). A stock with a decile rating of 10 denotes an attractiveness score in the bottom 10% of the universe (least attractive).

Citi Investment Research Quantitative Research Australian Scoring Stocks model recommendations are based on a predetermined set of factors to rate the relative attractiveness of stocks. These factors are detailed in the text of the report. Each month, the Australian Scoring Stocks model calculates whether stocks are attractive or unattractive relative to other stocks in the same universe(the S&P/ASX 100) and records the 5 most attractive buys and 5 most attractive sells on the basis of the criteria described in the report.

For purposes of NASD/NYSE ratings-distribution-disclosure rules, a Citi Investment Research Quantitative World Radar Screen and European Value & Momentum Screen recommendation of (1), (2) or (3) most closely corresponds to a buy recommendation; a recommendation from this product group of (4), (5), (6) or (7) most closely corresponds to a hold recommendation; and a recommendation of (8), (9) or (10) most closely corresponds to a sell recommendation.

For purposes of NASD/NYSE ratings distribution disclosure rules, a Citi Investment Research Asia Quantitative Radar Screen or Quantitative Emerging Markets Radar Screen recommendation of (1) most closely corresponds to a buy recommendation; a Citi Investment Research Asia Quantitative Radar Screen or Quantitative Emerging Markets Radar Screen recommendation of (2), (3), (4) most closely corresponds to a hold recommendation; and a recommendation of (5) most closely corresponds to a sell recommendation.

For purposes of NASD/NYSE ratings-distribution-disclosure rules, a Citi Investment Research Quantitative Research Decision Tree model recommendation of "attractive" most closely corresponds to a buy recommendation. All other stocks in the sector are considered to be "unattractive" which most closely corresponds to a sell recommendation.

Recommendations are based on the relative attractiveness of a stock, they can not be directly equated to buy, hold and sell categories. Accordingly, your decision to buy or sell a security should be based on your personal investment objectives and only after evaluating the stock's expected relative performance.

For purposes of NASD/NYSE ratings-distribution-disclosure rules, a Citi Investment Research Quantitative Australian Stock Selection Screen model ranking in the top third of the universe most closely corresponds, subject to market conditions, to a buy recommendation. A ranking in the bottom third of the universe, subject to market conditions, most closely corresponds to a sell recommendation. All other stocks in the universe correspond to a hold recommendation. However, because Citi Investment Research Quantitative Australian Stock Selection Screen model rankings are based on the relative attractiveness of a stock as compared to other stocks in the same universe, they can not be directly equated to buy, hold and sell categories. Accordingly, your decision to buy or sell a security should be based on your personal investment objectives and only after evaluating the stock's expected absolute performance.

For purposes of NASD/NYSE ratings-distribution-disclosure rules, membership of the Citi Investment Research Quantitative Australian Scoring Stocks Model buy portfolio most closely corresponds to a buy recommendation; membership of the Citi Investment Research Quantitative Australian Scoring Stocks Model sell portfolio most closely corresponds to a sell recommendation. However, because Citi Investment Research Quantitative Australian Scoring Stocks Model recommendations are based on the relative attractiveness of a stock, they can not be directly equated to buy, hold and sell categories. Accordingly, your decision to buy or sell a security should be based on your personal investment objectives and only after evaluating the stock's expected absolute performance.

OTHER DISCLOSURES

Citigroup Global Markets Inc. and/or its affiliates has a significant financial interest in relation to Chinatrust FHC, DBS Group, Industrial Bank of Korea, JSW Steel, MACQUARIE MEAG PRIME REAL ESTATE INVESTM and S-Oil. (For an explanation of the determination of significant financial interest, please refer to the policy for managing conflicts of interest which can be found at www.citigroupgeo.com.)

For securities recommended in the Product in which the Firm is not a market maker, the Firm is a liquidity provider in the issuers' financial instruments and may act as principal in connection with such transactions. The Firm is a regular issuer of traded financial instruments linked to securities that may have been recommended in the Product. The Firm regularly trades in the securities of the subject company(ies) discussed in the Product. The Firm may engage in securities transactions in a manner inconsistent with the Product and, with respect to securities covered by the Product, will buy or sell from customers on a principal basis.

Securities recommended, offered, or sold by the Firm: (i) are not insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation; (ii) are not deposits or other obligations of any insured depository institution (including Citibank); and (iii) are subject to investment risks, including the possible loss of the principal amount invested. Although information has been obtained from and is based upon sources that the Firm believes to be reliable, we do not guarantee its accuracy and it may be incomplete and condensed. Note, however, that the Firm has taken all reasonable steps to determine the accuracy and completeness of the disclosures made in the Important Disclosures section of the Product. The Firm's research department has received assistance from the subject company(ies) referred to in this Product including, but not limited to, discussions with management of the subject company(ies). Firm policy prohibits research analysts from sending draft research to subject companies. However, it should be presumed that the author of the Product has had discussions with the subject company to ensure factual accuracy prior to publication. All opinions, projections and estimates constitute the judgment of the author as of the date of the Product and these, plus any other information contained in the Product, are subject to change without notice. Prices and availability of financial instruments also are subject to change without notice. Notwithstanding other departments within the Firm advising the companies discussed in this Product, information obtained in such role is not used in the preparation of the Product. Although Citi Investment Research does not set a predetermined frequency for publication, if the Product is a fundamental research report, it is the intention of Citi Investment Research to provide research coverage of the/those issuer(s) mentioned therein, including in response to news affecting this issuer, subject to applicable quiet periods and capacity constraints. The Product is for informational purposes only and is

Investing in non-U.S. securities, including ADRs, may entail certain risks. The securities of non-U.S. issuers may not be registered with, nor be subject to the reporting requirements of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission. There may be limited information available on foreign securities. Foreign companies are generally not subject to uniform audit and reporting standards, practices and requirements comparable to those in the U.S. Securities of some foreign companies may be less liquid and their prices more volatile than securities of comparable U.S. companies. In addition, exchange rate movements may have an adverse effect on the value of an investment in a foreign stock and its corresponding dividend payment for U.S. investors. Net dividends to ADR investors are estimated, using withholding tax rates conventions, deemed accurate, but investors are urged to consult their tax advisor for exact dividend computations. Investors who have received the Product from the Firm may be prohibited in certain states or other jurisdictions from purchasing securities mentioned in the Product from the Firm. Smith Barney clients can ask their Financial Advisor for additional details. Citigroup Global Markets Inc. takes responsibility for the Product in the United States. Any orders by US investors resulting from the information contained in the Product may be placed only through Citigroup Global Markets Inc.

The Citigroup legal entity that takes responsibility for the production of the Product is the legal entity which the first named author is employed by. The Product is made available in Australia to wholesale clients through Citigroup Global Markets Australia Pty Ltd. (ABN 64 003 114 832 and AFSL No. 240992) and to retail clients through Citi Smith Barney Pty Ltd. (ABN 19 009 145 555 and AFSL No. 240813), Participants of the ASX Group and regulated by the Australian Securities & Investments Commission. Citigroup Centre, 2 Park Street, Sydney, NSW 2000. The Product is made available in Australia to Private Banking wholesale clients through Citigroup Pty Limited (ABN 88 004 325 080 and AFSL 238098). Citigroup Pty Limited provides all financial product advice to Australian Private Banking wholesale clients through bankers and relationship managers. If there is any doubt about the suitability of investments held in Citigroup Private Bank accounts, investors should contact the Citigroup Private Bank in Australia. Citigroup companies may compensate affiliates and their representatives for providing products and services to clients. The Product is made available in Brazil by Citigroup Global Markets Brasil - CCTVM SA, which is regulated by CVM - Comissão de Valores Mobiliários, BACEN - Brazilian Central Bank, APIMEC -Associação Associação dos Analistas e Profissionais de Investimento do Mercado de Capitais and ANBID - Associação Nacional dos Bancos de Investimento. Av. Paulista, 1111 - 11° andar - CEP. 01311920 - São Paulo - SP. If the Product is being made available in certain provinces of Canada by Citigroup Global Markets (Canada) Inc. ("CGM Canada"), CGM Canada has approved the Product. Citigroup Place, 123 Front Street West, Suite 1100, Toronto, Ontario M5J 2M3. The Product is made available in France by Citigroup Global Markets Limited, which is authorised and regulated by Financial Services Authority. 1-5 Rue Paul Cézanne, 8ème, Paris, France. The Product may not be distributed to private clients in Germany. The Product is distributed in Germany by Citigroup Global Markets Deutschland AG & Co. KGaA, which is regulated by Bundesanstalt fuer Finanzdienstleistungsaufsicht (BaFin). Frankfurt am Main, Reuterweg 16, 60323 Frankfurt am Main. If the Product is made available in Hong Kong by, or on behalf of, Citigroup Global Markets Asia Ltd., it is attributable to Citigroup Global Markets Asia Ltd., Citibank Tower, Citibank Plaza, 3 Garden Road, Hong Kong. Citigroup Global Markets Asia Ltd. is regulated by Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission. If the Product is made available in Hong Kong by The Citigroup Private Bank to its clients, it is attributable to Citibank N.A., Citibank Tower, Citibank Plaza, 3 Garden Road, Hong Kong. The Citigroup Private Bank and Citibank N.A. is regulated by the Hong Kong Monetary Authority. The Product is made available in India by Citigroup Global Markets India Private Limited, which is regulated by Securities and Exchange Board of India. Bakhtawar, Nariman Point, Mumbai 400-021. The Product is made available in Indonesia through PT Citigroup Securities Indonesia. 5/F, Citibank Tower, Bapindo Plaza, Jl. Jend. Sudirman Kav. 54-55, Jakarta 12190. Neither this Product nor any copy hereof may be distributed in Indonesia or to any Indonesian citizens wherever they are domiciled or to Indonesian residents except in compliance with applicable capital market laws and regulations. This Product is not an offer of securities in Indonesia. The securities referred to in this Product have not been registered with the Capital Market and Financial Institutions Supervisory Agency (BAPEPAM-LK) pursuant to relevant capital market laws and regulations, and may not be offered or sold within the territory of the Republic of Indonesia or to Indonesian citizens through a public offering or in circumstances which constitute an offer within the meaning of the Indonesian capital market laws and regulations. The Product is made available in Italy by Citigroup Global Markets Limited, which is authorised and regulated by Financial Services Authority. Foro Buonaparte 16, Milan, 20121, Italy. If the Product was prepared by Citi Investment Research and distributed in Japan by Nikko Citigroup Limited ("NCL"), it is being so distributed under license. If the Product was prepared by NCL and distributed by Nikko Cordial Securities Inc. or Citigroup Global Markets Inc. it is being so distributed under license. NCL is regulated by Financial Services Agency, Securities and Exchange Surveillance Commission, Japan Securities Dealers Association, Tokyo Stock Exchange and Osaka Securities Exchange. Shin-Marunouchi Building, 1-5-1 Marunouchi, Chiyoda-ku, Tokyo 100-6520 Japan. In the event that an error is found in an NCL research report, a revised version will be posted on Citi Investment Research's Global Equities Online (GEO) website. If you have questions regarding GEO, please call (81 3) 6270-3019 for help. The Product is made available in Korea by Citigroup Global Markets Korea Securities Ltd., which is regulated by Financial Supervisory Commission and the Financial Supervisory Service. Hungkuk Life Insurance Building, 226 Shinmunno 1-GA, Jongno-Gu, Seoul, 110-061. The Product is made available in Malaysia by Citigroup Global Markets Malaysia Sdn Bhd, which is regulated by Malaysia Securities Commission. Menara Citibank, 165 Jalan Ampang, Kuala Lumpur, 50450. The Product is made available in Mexico by

Acciones y Valores Banamex, S.A. De C. V., Casa de Bolsa, which is regulated by Comision Nacional Bancaria y de Valores. Reforma 398, Col. Juarez, 06600 Mexico, D.F. In New Zealand the Product is made available through Citigroup Global Markets New Zealand Ltd. (Company Number 604457), a Participant of the New Zealand Exchange Limited and regulated by the New Zealand Securities Commission. Level 19, Mobile on the Park, 157 Lambton Quay, Wellington. The Product is made available in Pakistan by Citibank N.A. Pakistan branch, which is regulated by the State Bank of Pakistan and Securities Exchange Commission, Pakistan. AWT Plaza, 1.1. Chundrigar Road, P.O. Box 4889, Karachi-74200. The Product is made available in Poland by Dom Maklerski Banku Handlowego SA an indirect subsidiary of Citigroup Inc., which is regulated by Komisja Papierów Wartosciowych i Gield. Bank Handlowy w Warszawie S.A. ul. Senatorska 16, 00-923 Warszawa. The Product is made available in the Russian Federation through ZAO Citibank, which is licensed to carry out banking activities in the Russian Federation in accordance with the general banking license issued by the Central Bank of the Russian Federation and brokerage activities in accordance with the license issued by the Federal Service for Financial Markets. Neither the Product nor any information contained in the Product shall be considered as advertising the securities mentioned in this report within the territory of the Russian Federation or outside the Russian Federation. The Product does not constitute an appraisal within the meaning of the Federal Law of the Russian Federation of 29 July 1998 No. 135-FZ (as amended) On Appraisal Activities in the Russian Federation. 8-10 Gasheka Street, 125047 Moscow. The Product is made available in Singapore through Citigroup Global Markets Singapore Pte. Ltd., a Capital Markets Services Licence holder, and regulated by Monetary Authority of Singapore. 1 Temasek Avenue, #39-02 Millenia Tower, Singapore 039192. The Product is made available by The Citigroup Private Bank in Singapore through Citibank, N.A., Singapore branch, a licensed bank in Singapore that is regulated by Monetary Authority of Singapore. Citigroup Global Markets (Pty) Ltd. is incorporated in the Republic of South Africa (company registration number 2000/025866/07) and its registered office is at 145 West Street, Sandton, 2196, Saxonwold. Citigroup Global Markets (Pty) Ltd. is regulated by JSE Securities Exchange South Africa, South African Reserve Bank and the Financial Services Board. The investments and services contained herein are not available to private customers in South Africa. The Product is made available in Spain by Citigroup Global Markets Limited, which is authorised and regulated by Financial Services Authority. 29 Jose Ortega Y Gassef, 4th Floor, Madrid, 28006, Spain. The Product is made available in Taiwan through Citigroup Global Markets Taiwan Securities Company Ltd., which is regulated by Securities & Futures Bureau. No portion of the report may be reproduced or quoted in Taiwan by the press or any other person. No. 8 Manhattan Building, Hsin Yi Road, Section 5, Taipei 100, Taiwan. The Product is made available in Thailand through Citicorp Securities (Thailand) Ltd., which is regulated by the Securities and Exchange Commission of Thailand. 18/F, 22/F and 29/F, 82 North Sathorn Road, Silom, Bangrak, Bangkok 10500, Thailand. The Product is made available in Turkey through Citibank AS which is regulated by Capital Markets Board. Tekfen Tower, Eski Buyukdere Caddesi # 209 Kat 2B, 23294 Levent, Istanbul, Turkey. The Product is made available in U.A.E. by Citigroup Global Markets Limited, which is authorised and regulated by Financial Services Authority. DIFC, Bldg 2, Level 7, PO Box 506560, Dubai, UAE. The Product is made available in United Kingdom by Citigroup Global Markets Limited, which is authorised and regulated by Financial Services Authority. This material may relate to investments or services of a person outside of the UK or to other matters which are not regulated by the FSA and further details as to where this may be the case are available upon request in respect of this material. Citigroup Centre, Canada Square, Canary Wharf, London, E14 5LB. The Product is made available in United States by Citigroup Global Markets Inc, which is regulated by NASD, NYSE and the US Securities and Exchange Commission. 388 Greenwich Street, New York, NY 10013. Unless specified to the contrary, within EU Member States, the Product is made available by Citigroup Global Markets Limited, which is regulated by Financial Services Authority. Many European regulators require that a firm must establish, implement and make available a policy for managing conflicts of interest arising as a result of publication or distribution of investment research. The policy applicable to Citi Investment Research's Products can be found at www.citigroupgeo.com. Compensation of equity research analysts is determined by equity research management and Citigroup's senior management and is not linked to specific transactions or recommendations. The Product may have been distributed simultaneously, in multiple formats, to the Firm's worldwide institutional and retail customers. The Product is not to be construed as providing investment services in any jurisdiction where the provision of such services would not be permitted. Subject to the nature and contents of the Product, the investments described therein are subject to fluctuations in price and/or value and investors may get back less than originally invested. Certain high-volatility investments can be subject to sudden and large falls in value that could equal or exceed the amount invested. Certain investments contained in the Product may have tax implications for private customers whereby levels and basis of taxation may be subject to change. If in doubt, investors should seek advice from a tax adviser. The Product does not purport to identify the nature of the specific market or other risks associated with a particular transaction. Advice in the Product is general and should not be construed as personal advice given it has been prepared without taking account of the objectives, financial situation or needs of any particular investor. Accordingly, investors should, before acting on the advice, consider the appropriateness of the advice, having regard to their objectives, financial situation and needs. Prior to acquiring any financial product, it is the client's responsibility to obtain the relevant offer document for the product and consider it before making a decision as to whether to purchase the product.

© 2008 Citigroup Global Markets Inc. (© Nikko Citigroup Limited, if this Product was prepared by it). Citi Investment Research is a division and service mark of Citigroup Global Markets Inc. and its affiliates and is used and registered throughout the world. Citi and Citi with Arc Design are trademarks and service marks of Citigroup Inc and its affiliates and are used and registered throughout the world. Nikko is a registered trademark of Nikko Cordial Corporation. All rights reserved. Any unauthorized use, duplication, redistribution or disclosure is prohibited by law and will result in prosecution. Where included in this report, MSCI sourced information is the exclusive property of Morgan Stanley Capital International Inc. (MSCI). Without prior written permission of MSCI, this information and any other MSCI intellectual property may not be reproduced, redisseminated or used to create any financial products, including any indices. This information is provided on an "as is" basis. The user assumes the entire risk of any use made of this information. MSCI, its affiliates and any third party involved in, or related to, computing or compiling the information hereby expressly disclaim all warranties of originality, accuracy, completeness, merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose with respect to any of this information. Without limiting any of the foregoing, in no event shall MSCI, any of its affiliates or any third party involved in, or related to, computing or compiling the information have any liability for any damages of any kind. MSCI, Morgan Stanley Capital International and the MSCI indexes are services marks of MSCI and its affiliates. The information contained in the Product is intended solely for the recipient and may not be further distributed by the recipient. The Firm accepts no liability whatsoever for the actions of third parties. The Product may provide the addresses of, or contain hyperlinks to, websites. Except to the extent to which the Product refers to website material of the Firm, the Firm has not reviewed the linked site. Equally, except to the extent to which the Product refers to website material of the Firm, the Firm takes no responsibility for, and makes no representations or warranties whatsoever as to, the data and information contained therein. Such address or hyperlink (including addresses or hyperlinks to website material of the Firm) is provided solely for your convenience and information and the content of the linked site does not in anyway form part of this document. Accessing such website or following such link through the Product or the website of the Firm shall be at your own risk and the Firm shall have no liability arising out of, or in connection with, any such referenced website.

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION IS AVAILABLE UPON REQUEST