#### **INDIA / BANKING / COMPANY VISIT NOTE**



# **LIC Housing Finance**

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### Tough times ahead

- HFCs (housing finance companies) will face challenges in the short term, given the housing stimulus package announced by PSU banks. Banks offered to provide home loans (between Rs 5-Rs 20lakh) at a rate of 9.25% for a maximum period of 20 years with a margin of 15%, applicable up to 30 June '09.
- This scheme is expected to distort the competitiveness of LIC HF as the cost of their funds itself is over 10% and they lend it at 12%. In order to provide some relief to the funding crisis at HFCs, the regulator has granted Rs 40bn amount of refinance through NHB (National Housing Board). LIC HF is expected to get Rs10bn, as refinance, through NHB, at a cost of 8.5%. Moreover, the declining interest rate will enable HFCs to reduce its cost of funds, thus compensating, to some extent, the decline in the spread.
- We believe that the housing stimulus package, if implemented to the fullest, will either affect the disbursement of HFCs or narrow down the spread in the short term.
- We expect the disbursement growth in Q4FY09 to decline due to an unfavourable environment, thus settling the full-year disbursement growth at 12% YoY and we expect FY10 disbursements to grow at 15%. This will bring down its spread from the current level of 1.75% to 1.54% by the end of Q1FY10. We expect the spread to remain at this level for FY10, provided the stimulus package on housing for banks is not extended beyond 30 June '09.
- We also believe that the change in product mix (increasing weightage towards builder's loans) would not translate to a fruitful result as the banks have become more competitive in this segment due to relaxation of certain norms like risk weightage (reduced from 150% to 100%), provisioning requirement (reduced from 2% to 0.4%) and restructuring of assets (asset classification to remain the same after restructuring of standard assets).
- The asset quality to remain stable with GNPA expected to be around 1.7% in FY09. The exposure towards builder's loans, which is currently 8%, does not put stress on the portfolio as the loan to value ratio in this segment is as low as 30%.
- The change in the business environment will moderate the earnings growth of the company to 13.6% in FY09 and 8.7% in FY10, translating into a decline in ROE to 20.4% from the level of 23% in FY08, assuming the leverage ratio to remain constant at 11x. At the CMP of Rs 212, the stock is valued at 0.9x FY09 ABV of Rs 232 and 0.8x FY10 ABV of Rs 268.

Not Rated / Rs 212

This note should be read for

Company update and background

Bloomberg code: LICHF IN Reuters code: LICH.BO www.lichousing.com

BSE Sensex: 10076 NSE Nifty: 3061

Company data	
O/S shares:	85mn
Market cap (Rs):	18bn
Market cap (USD):	382mn
52 - wk Hi/Lo (Rs):	391 / 151
Avg. daily vol. (3mth):	1.1mn
Face Value (Rs):	10

Share holding pattern, %	
Promoters:	40.8
FII / NRI:	33.2
FI / MF:	7.9
Non Promoter Corp. Holdings:	5.6
Public & Others:	12.5

Price perform	nance, %		
	1mth	3mth	1yr
Abs	-12.1	-32.9	-40.3
Rel to BSE	-0.6	-8.6	6.9

## Valuation summary

Y/E Mar, Rs mn	FY 06	FY 07	FY 08	FY 09E	FY 10E
Pre-prov ROE (%)	25.0	25.4	32.4	31.2	29.1
Pre-prov ROA (%)	2.2	2.1	2.6	2.5	2.3
Net Profit	2,086	2,791	3,872	4,397	4,778
% growth	45.1	33.8	38.7	13.6	8.7
EPS (Rs)	24.5	32.8	45.6	51.7	56.2
Adj BVPS (Rs)	126.7	155.7	198.9	232.8	268.5
ROE (%)	16.6	19.3	22.9	22.0	20.4
P/E (x)	8.6	6.5	4.7	4.1	3.8
Adj. P/BV (x)	1.7	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.8

Source: Company, MF Global India Research Estimates

#### Price vs. Sensex



Source: Bloomberg, MF Global India Research



#### **Background**

LIC HF contributes 6.3% to the total housing finance business. It is the second largest player, after HDFC. LIC HF provides long-term finance to individuals for purchase, construction, repair and renovation of new and existing houses. The company also lends to corporate bodies and companies under different schemes for purchase or construction of office premises. The incremental ticket size stands at ~Rs 11lakh, whereas the average ticket size is more than Rs 6lakh, the prepayment rate is ~8% and the average duration of the loan is 7-8 years. The loan to value ratio stands at 60% with the tenure of the loan at 15 years. The asset quality has shown an improvement over a period with GNPA of 1.85% and NNPA of 0.87% as on Sep'08. LIC HF's funds are sourced from term loans from banks, bonds and debentures constituting 80% of borrowing and term loans from LIC, which constitute 15% of total borrowings and the remaining 5% in the form of refinance from NHB and others. On the asset front, 92% of outstanding loans is in the individual segment, yielding 11.5% and the balance is towards corporate and other loans (builder loans), yielding 15%-16%. Around 65% of liabilities are floating in nature whereas 96% of the assets are floating. The company resort to swap to manage its asset-liability mismatch.



# **FINANCIALS**

Income Statement					
Profit and Loss Account	FY 06	FY 07	FY 08	FY09E	FY10E
Interest on Loans	11,897	14,990	20,368	26,478	29,656
Others	48	64	198	100	100
Total Interest Earned	11,945	15,054	20,566	26,578	29,756
Total Interest Expended	8,594	11,079	14,943	19,829	22,208
Net Interest Income	3,350	3,975	5,624	6,749	7,547
Total non interest income	768	745	1,176	915	837
Total Income	4,118	4,720	6,800	7,664	8,385
Personnel Expenses	251	268	346	374	404
Other Expenses	688	777	992	1,068	1,173
Total Op expenses	938	1,044	1,338	1,441	1,577
Net Inc (Loss) before prov	3,180	3,676	5,461	6,223	6,808
Provision for NPAs	563	157	243	200	263
Net Inc (Loss) before tax	2,639	3,539	5,324	6,023	6,545
Provision for Income Tax	532	746	1,451	1,626	1,767
Net Profit	2,086	2,791	3,872	4,397	4,778

Source: Company, MF Global India Research Estimates

Balance Sheet					
Rs mn	FY 06	FY 07	FY 08	FY09E	FY10E
Assets					
Cash & Cash Equivalents	4,800	7,790	3,617	4,277	3,891
Advances	148,672	175,634	219,364	263,048	307,230
Investments	3,514	2,414	7,993	8,688	8,765
Fixed Assets (Net)	245	236	300	306	312
Current Assets, Loans & Advances	1,283	1,284	1,597	1,634	1,097
Deferred Tax Assets	835	834	929	860	870
Total Assets	159,349	188,193	233,800	278,813	322,165
Liabilities					
Share capital	850	850	850	850	850
Reserves and Surplus	12,605	14,588	17,467	20,769	24,354
Debt	5,000	5,000	5,000	7,000	8,000
Total borrowing	132,804	158,326	198,444	236,149	273,932
Other non+interest bearing liabilities	5,922	7,444	10,436	10,645	10,858
Provisions for contingencies	1,795	1,632	1,355	3,040	3,800
Provision for diminution in value of investments	374	353	248	360	370
Total Liabilities	159,350	188,193	233,800	278,813	322,165

Source: Company, MF Global India Research Estimates



	FY06	FY07	FY08	FY09E	FY10E
Earnings and Valuation Ratios					
Pre-provision Operating RoAE (%)	25.0	25.4	32.4	31.2	29.1
RoAE (%)	16.6	19.3	22.9	22.0	20.4
Pre-provision Operating ROA (%)	2.2	2.1	2.6	2.4	2.3
RoAA (%)	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.6
EPS (Rs.)	24.5	32.8	45.6	51.7	56.2
Dividend per share (Rs.)	6.0	3.0	10.0	11.0	12.0
Book Value (Rs.)	158.3	181.6	215.5	254.4	296.5
Adj BV (Rs.)	126.7	155.7	198.9	232.8	268.5
Revenue Analysis					
Interest income on IBA (%)	8.4	8.8	9.9	10.5	10.0
Interest cost on IBL (%)	6.9	7.4	8.1	8.9	8.5
NIM on IBA / AWF (%)	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.7	2.5
Spread (%)	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5
Core fee Inc / AWF (%)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Portfolio gains / Total Inc (%)	4.7	5.2	9.5	2.7	2.4
Op.Exp / TI (%)	23.9	23.3	21.6	19.3	19.3
Op.Exp / AWF (%)	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
Employee exps / Op exps (%)	26.7	25.7	25.8	25.9	25.6
Tax / Pre-tax earnings (%)	20.2	21.1	27.3	27.0	27.0
Asset Quality					
GNPAs / Gr Adv (%)	3.4	2.6	1.7	1.7	1.7
NNPAs / Net Adv (%)	1.8	1.3	0.6	0.7	8.0
Growth Ratio					
Loans (%)	19.7	18.1	24.9	19.9	16.8
Investments (%)	203.9	(31.3)	231.1	8.7	0.9
Deposits (%)	20.2	19.2	25.3	19.0	16.0
Net worth (%)	12.6	14.7	18.6	18.0	16.6
Net Int Income (%)	11.4	18.7	41.5	20.0	11.8
Non-fund based income (%)	15.3	(12.4)	14.2	22.6	(10.9)
Non-Int Exp (%)	8.8	11.3	28.1	7.7	9.4
Profit Before Tax (%)	29.1	34.1	50.4	13.1	8.7
Net profit (%)	45.1	33.8	38.7	13.6	8.7
Capital Adequacy Ratio	14.1	12.9	12.7	13.1	13.2
Tier I (%)	14.1	12.9	10.0	9.9	10.0
Internal Capital Generation rate (%)	13.2	18.9	19.6	18.9	17.4
NNPAs to Equity (%)	19.9	14.3	7.7	8.5	9.4

Source: Company, MF Global India Research Estimates



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